



Session 11: Improving quality: Case studies

# Use cases on how to monitor and improve E2E performance

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# Who is speaking ?

- José Ruy - Brazilian, from Belo Horizonte, Minas Gerais
- Electrical Engineer, specialized in Telecommunications and Computer Science by UFMG, with MBA in project management by FGV
- In the telecom industry for over 11 years
- Product Manager of an OSS-Based solution software
- This software won as the best one in its category in well know events of the industry in LATAM (2016), MENA (2017) and Africa (2017)



# QoS, QoE: something to think

- Are the networks working 100% with no fails ?
- If the network has no fails, QoS = 100%, what would be the QoE ?
- And if still the QoE is not 100%, what can you do ?

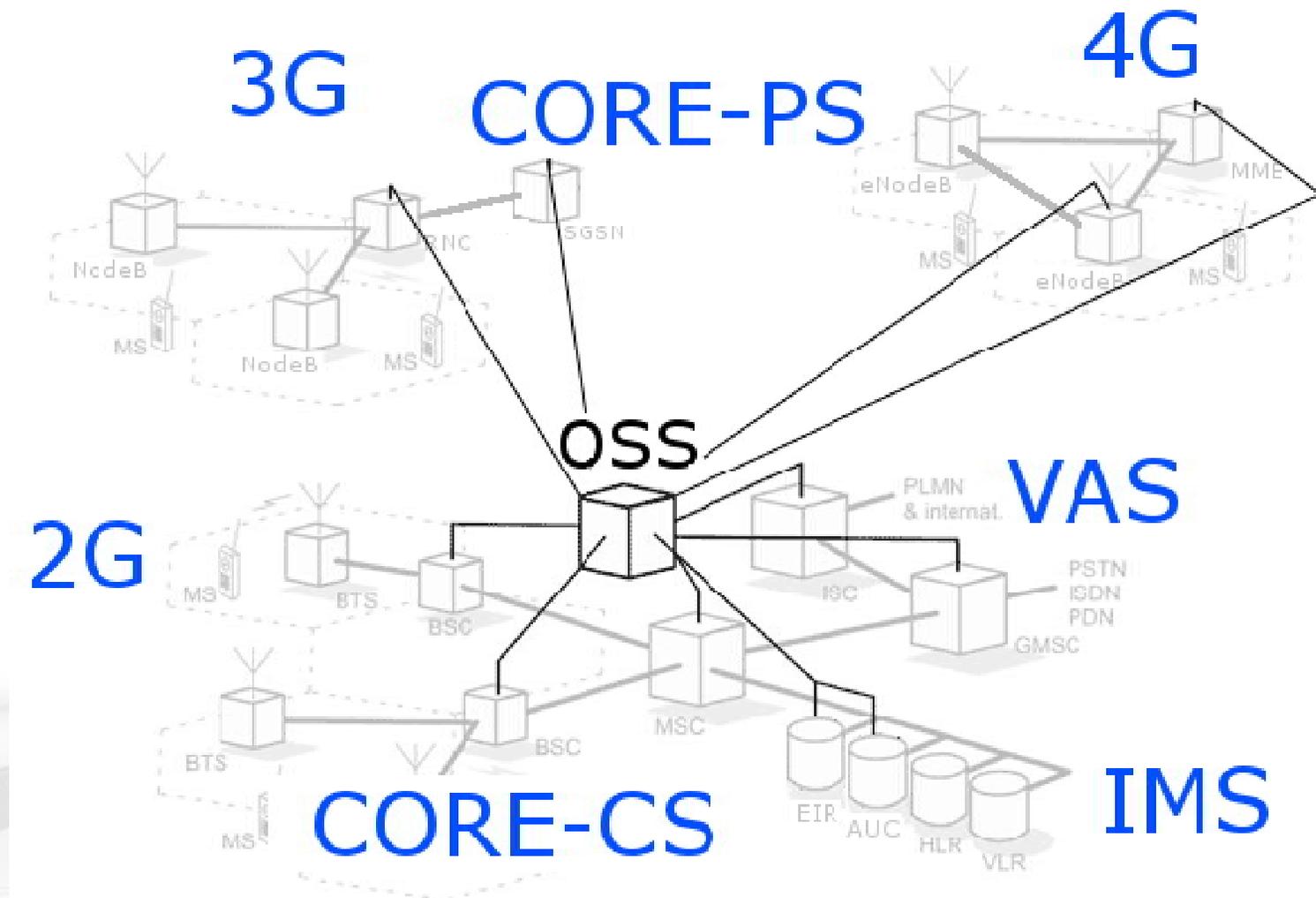
# QoS: what can we do to improve it

- A good network performance is the 1<sup>st</sup> step
- Problems can be basically at the network, the UE or the interfaces (air, fiber)
- We will tackle Network problems

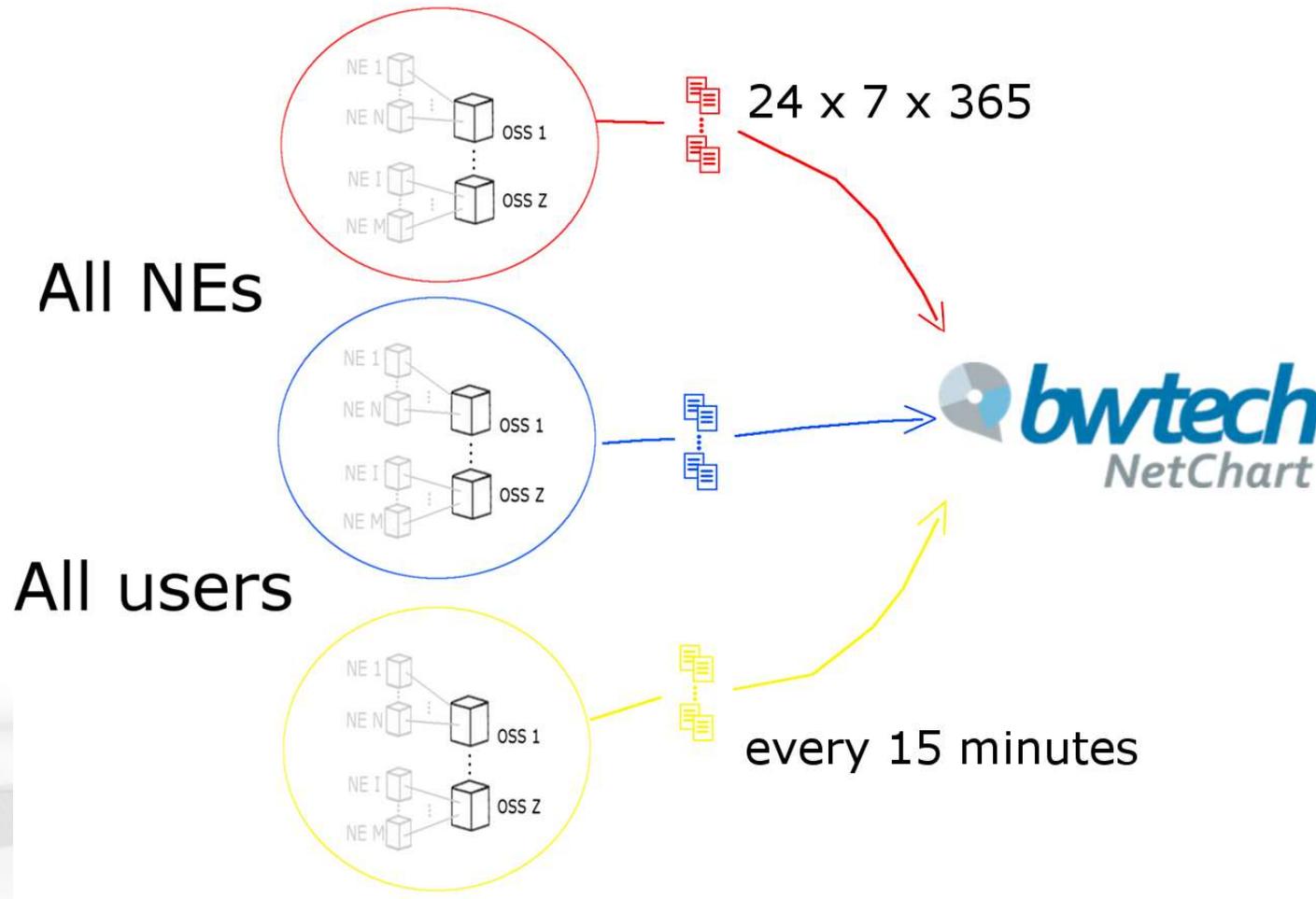


# OSS Data end-to-end

# OSS – Operation Support System



# OSS – Data Reporting



# OSS – What Data

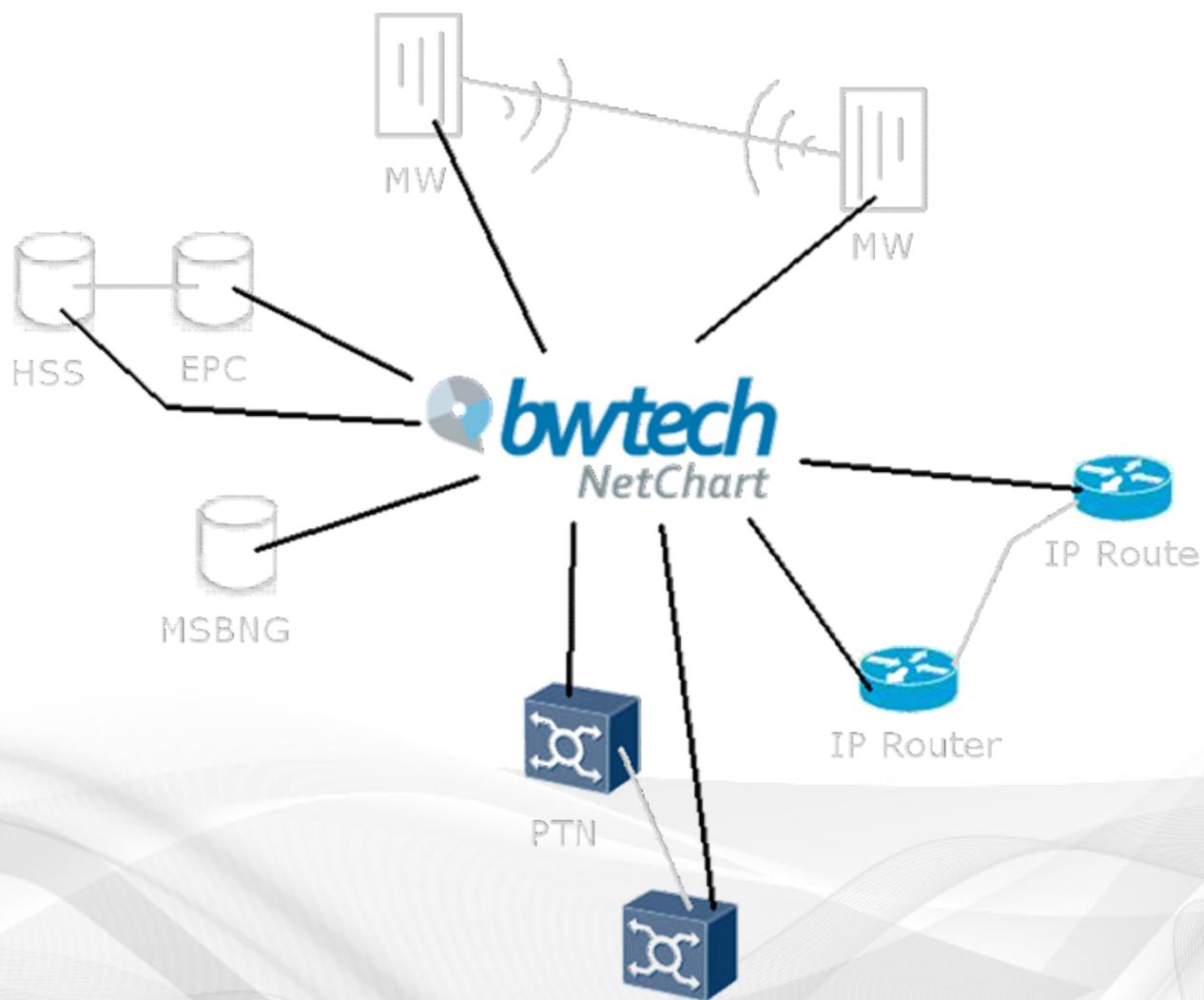
- CM: Configuration Management
  - PM: Performance Management
  - FM: Fault
  - TM: Traces
  - LM: Licenses
  - HM: Hardware
- 



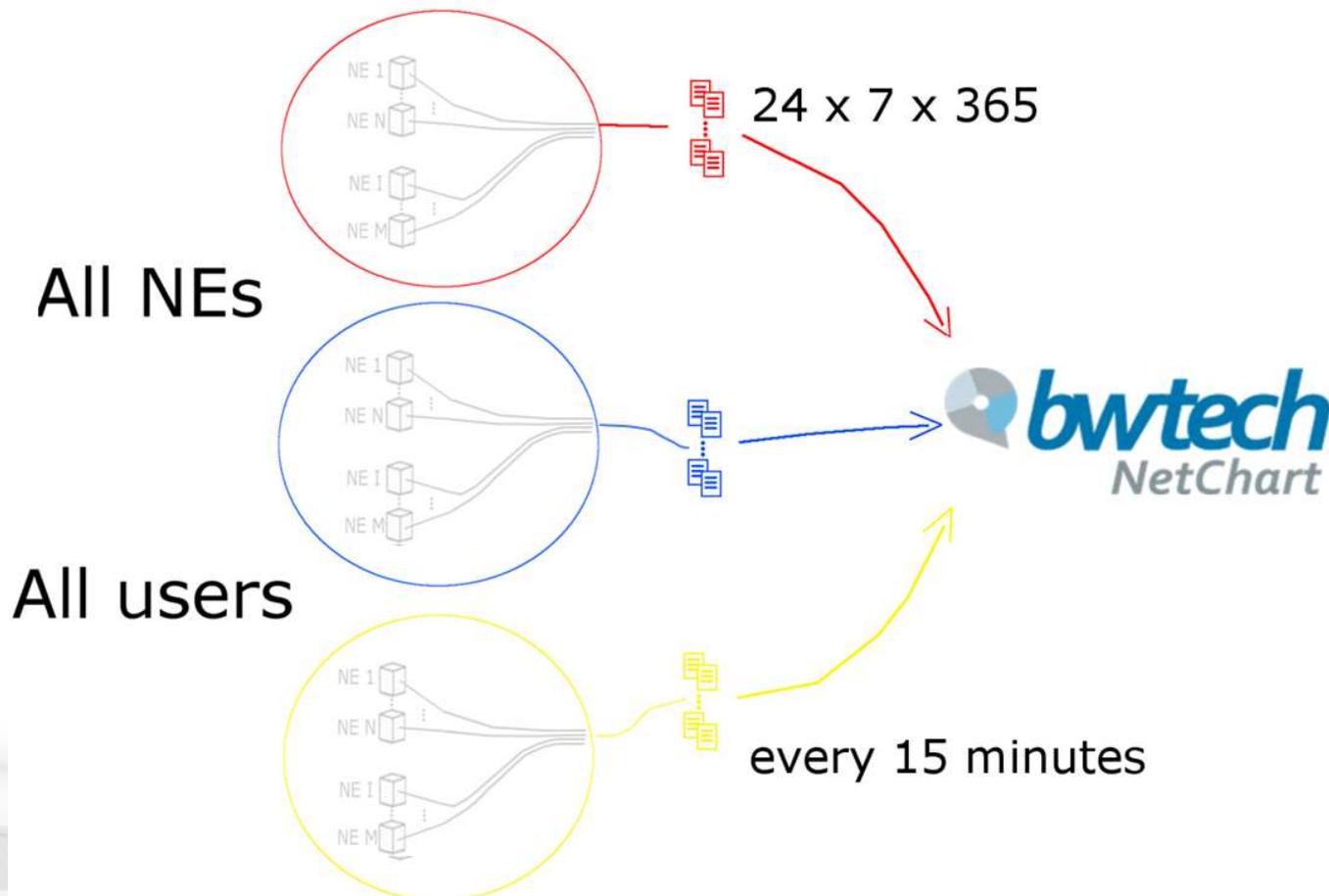
# Equipment with no OSS

CORE, Microwave, IP

# Equipment with no OSS



# Equipment with no OSS – Data Reporting



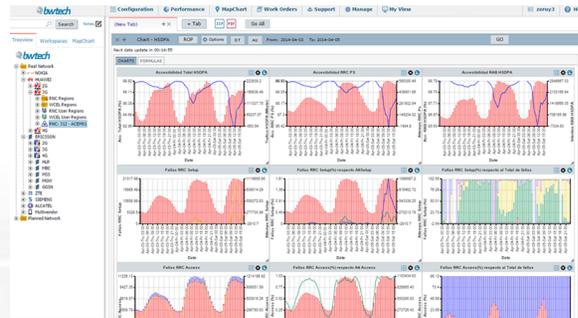
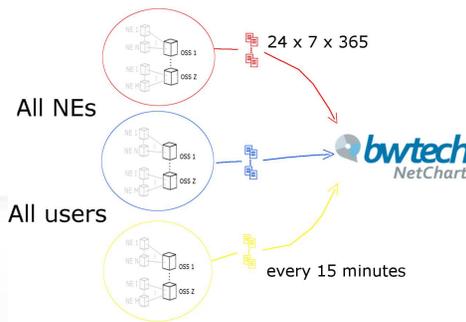


# Network Monitoring

## End to end

# Network Monitoring End to End

- Many different equipments
- Unified view: reduce complexity
- Use Case: operator NOC – Network Operation Center – 24 x 7



# Use case: Unified View

The screenshot displays a network management interface with a top navigation bar containing tabs for Configuration, Performance, MapChart, Work Orders, Support, Custom, and My View. A search bar and a 'Notes' icon are also present. On the left, a treeview shows a hierarchy of network elements under 'Mobile Network' and 'Fixed Network', including vendors like NOKIA, HP, HUAWEI, ERICSSON, and SIEMENS. The main area is titled 'Active Alarms' and features a search bar, a 'Filter' dropdown, and an 'Export All Alarms' button. Below this, a table lists various alarms with columns for TECH, ALARM\_ID, ALARM NAME, CRITICAL OR MAJOR (%), and execution details.

TECH	ALARM_ID	ALARM NAME	CRITICAL OR MAJOR (%)	CRITICAL	MAJOR	MINOR	WARNING	LAST_EXECUTION	ROP
alcateldslam	182	DSLAM Alcatel - placas offline	78.55	4135	0	0	1129	2017-11-29 05:15:00	4 (1)
nokia4g	41	NOKIA 4G Trafico DL Prueba x Sitio Trend	79.55	223	201	66	43	2017-11-29 06:00:00	
nokia3g	83	NOKIA 3G TWAMP_AVGRTT	69.57	159	17	32	45	2017-11-29 06:00:00	8 (9)
huawei3g	85	HUAWEI 3G TWAMP_AVGRTT	75.35	98	9	10	25	2017-11-29 06:00:00	4 (9)
ericsson4g	69	ERICSSON 4G Delta de Trafico DL x TAC	66.67	7	1	2	2	2017-11-29 06:00:00	7 (9)
nokia3g	82	NOKIA 3G TWAMP Packet Loss x Sitio	55.56	5	0	1	3	2017-11-29 06:00:00	8 (9)
huawei4g	32	HUAWEI 4G Accesibilidad Total Packet x Sitio	20.93	4	5	12	22	2017-11-29 06:00:00	5 (9)
nokia2g	102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	15.79	3	0	3	13	2017-11-29 06:00:00	5 (9)
ericsson3g	188	ERICSSON 3G Delta de Trafico VOZ x RNC	75	3	0	0	1	2017-11-29 06:00:00	7 (1)
huawei4g	70	HUAWEI 4G Delta de Trafico DL x TAC	27.27	3	3	4	12	2017-11-29 06:00:00	5 (9)
ericsson3g	126	ERICSSON 3G Trafico Voz x RNC	100	3	0	0	0	2017-11-29 01:45:00	7 (1)
nokia4g	71	NOKIA 4G Delta de Trafico DL x TAC	27.27	2	1	3	5	2017-11-29 06:00:00	11 (1)
ericsson2g	93	Prueba ERICSSON 2G Trafico x BSC T7	50	2	3	4	1	2017-11-29 06:00:00	6 (1)
ericsson2g	91	ERICSSON 2G Drop Voz x BSC	100	1	0	0	0	2017-11-29 06:00:00	6 (1)
nokia4g	47	NOKIA 4G Acc Total Packet x Sitio	12.5	1	0	0	7	2017-11-29 06:00:00	

# Network Monitoring End to End - Identify

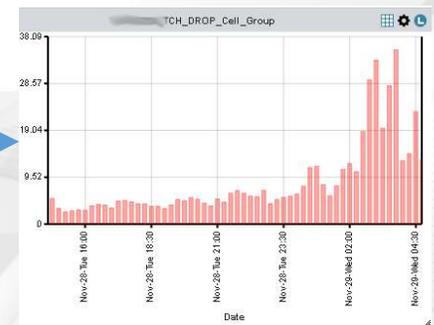
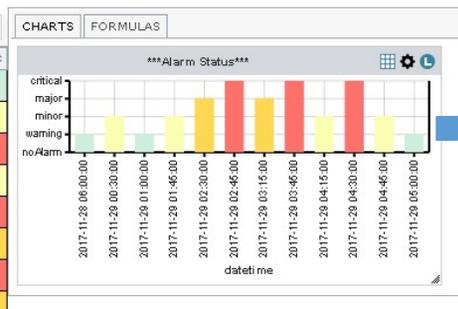
- Something is outside the thresholds
- Something is outside the normal behavior
- Something will probably be outside the normal behavior

ALARM_ID	ALARM NAME	STATE CHANGES	ELEMENT ID	ELEMENT NAME	STATUS	KPI	CI	LAST ALARM REPORTED	ROP OFFSET
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	12	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	warning	2.65	100	2017-11-29 05:00:00	5
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	2	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_160043	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1406	warning	5.56	100	2017-11-29 05:00:00	5
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	1	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_287715	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1814	critical	33.33	100	2017-11-29 05:00:00	5
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	1	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_284674	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_402	critical	25	100	2017-11-29 05:00:00	5
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	1	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_274752	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_801	minor	10	73	2017-11-29 05:00:00	5

Warning Minor Major Critical

Search:

ID	ALARM NAME	ELEMENT ID	ELEMENT NAME	TIME	STATUS	KPI	CI
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 05:00:00	warning	2.65	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 04:45:00	minor	13.1	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 04:30:00	critical	22.86	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 04:15:00	minor	14.29	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 03:45:00	critical	35.42	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 03:15:00	major	19.51	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 02:45:00	critical	29.31	100
102	NOKIA 2G Drop Voz x LAC	nokia2g_bts-box-c_bts-r_264050	LAC_REGIONS/LAC_1614	2017-11-29 02:30:00	major	18.82	100



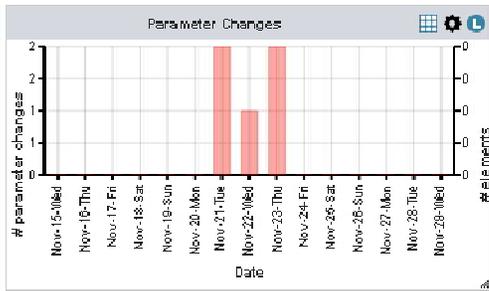


# Network Optimization

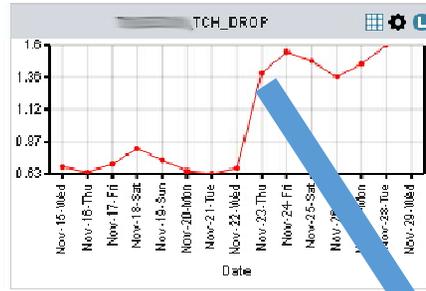
Solving the problem

# Network Optimization – solving the problem

- Found the bad performance element, what now ?
- Too much data... Correlation! PM, CM, FM

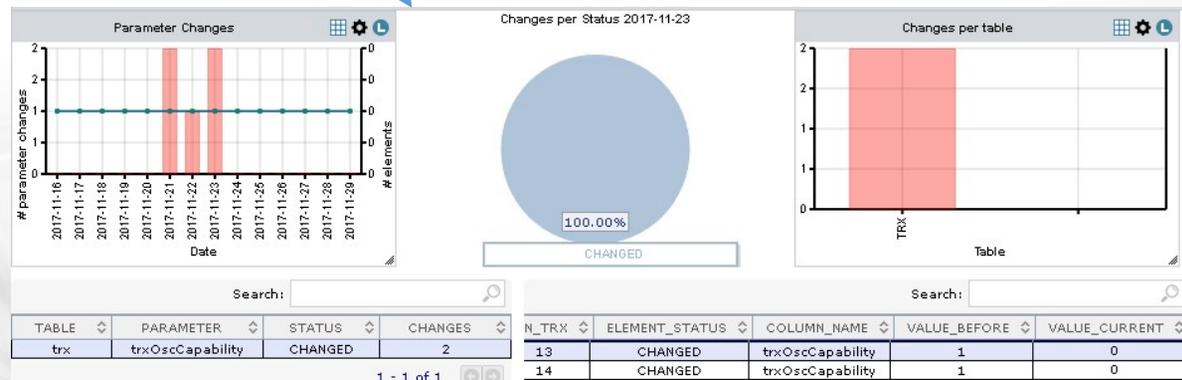


This chart took 2 seconds to run.



CM change found!

But... What if the problem is not in the element itself ?



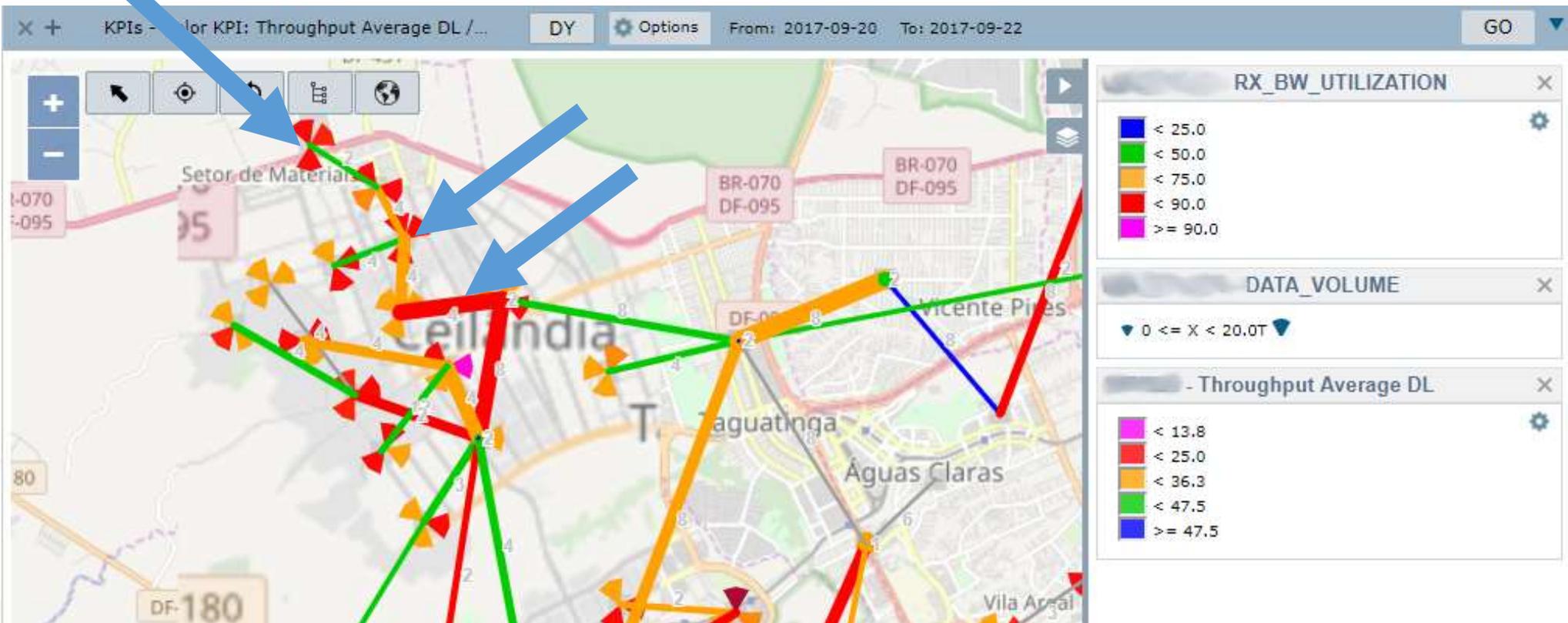


# Network Optimization

End to end

# Network Optimization – end to end

- Use case: transmission affecting cell downlink throughput





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# Thank You!

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