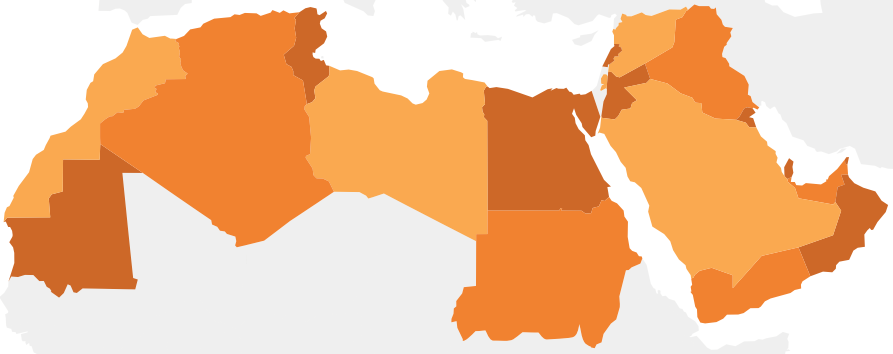
الباروميتر العربي
ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer Wave VII

Questionnaire



2021-2022

Arab Barometer Wave VII Questionnaire

September 2022

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PROGRAMMER ASSIGN RESPONDENT TO COUNTRY ==

1 IF ALGERIA
5 IF EGYPT
7 IF IRAQ
8 IF JORDAN
9 IF KUWAIT
10 IF LEBANON
11 IF LIBYA
12 IF MAURITANIA
13 IF MOROCCO
15 IF PALESTINE
19 IF SUDAN
21 IF TUNISIA

PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO SPLIT A OR SPLIT B

AND

PROGRAMMER: RANDOMLY ASSIGN RESPONDENTS TO SPLIT C OR SPLIT D

Arab Barometer Wave VII

Good morning/afternoon/evening,

My name is [INSERT FULL NAME] from [INSERT FIELD ORGANIZATION'S NAME]. We are conducting a survey on the opinions of citizens in [YOUR COUNTRY] on a variety of important social and economic issues. The survey is conducted on behalf of the Arab Barometer, a joint, academically driven initiative by universities across the Arab world and the United States. You have been randomly selected to participate, and your participation is of great importance for the success of this project.

The survey interview takes approximately 45 minutes. Your answers will be completely anonymous and will be kept absolutely confidential. The survey does not involve any risks to you personally or to your country. All information collected in this survey will be used for scientific research purposes.

Your participation is entirely voluntary. If at some point you are not comfortable with the interview, or with the way it's going, you can ask us to stop the interview. If there are any questions you are not comfortable with, you do not have to answer them.

The study team has taken all CDC-suggested safety measures to minimize exposure to SARS-CoV-2 (the cause of COVID-19)

Do you have any questions for us?

[**NOTE TO INTERVIEWER:** If yes, answer the questions. If not, continue.]

If any questions come up, please let us know during the interview or afterwards.

SAMPLING VARIABLES

ID Respondent Identification Number

DATE Date of Interview YYYY-MM-DD

Q1 Governorate [1st Administrative Division]
1. List varies by country **[SEE APPENDIX 1 FOR LIST OF CODES]**

PSU [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] Primary Sampling Unit

Q13 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] Settlement type
1. Urban
2. Rural
3. Camp **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 8, 15]**

Q1A_PAL [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==15] Area
1. West Bank
2. Gaza

Q1A_ALG [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1] Region
1. Algiers
2. North central
3. Northeast
4. Northwest
5. South

Q1A_LIB [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1] Region
1. East
2. West
3. South

SECTION I: CORE DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001 How old are you?
[PROGRAMMER: MIN==18, MAX==120]

_____
99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001YEAR [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1001==99999] What year were you born?

_____
99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001APPROX [PROGRAMMER: Q1001YEAR == 99999; MIN==18, MAX==120] Could you please tell me your approximate age?

_____
99999. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1002 Gender [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ASK, RECORD]

1. Male
2. Female

SECTION II: COVID-19

Q2061A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] What is the most important challenge facing **[COUNTRY]** today?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Economic situation [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, POVERTY, UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION]
2. Financial and administrative corruption
6. Internal instability and security
7. Foreign interference
12. Public services [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, HEALTH, EDUCATION, ETC.]
15. The spread of the coronavirus
64. Terrorism
16. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q2061A_KUW [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] What is the most important challenge facing **KUWAIT** today? [**INTERVIEWER:** READ RESPONSE OPTIONS]
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Economic situation [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, POVERTY, UNEMPLOYMENT, INFLATION]
2. Financial and administrative corruption
8. Granting of citizenship
9. Foreign investment
10. Laws and legislations
12. Public services [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, HEALTH, EDUCATION, ETC.]
15. The spread of the coronavirus
16. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1COVID19 In general, to what extent are you afraid that the coronavirus will continue to spread and infect many people in your country over the next 6 months?

1. Very concerned
2. Somewhat concerned
3. Somewhat not concerned
4. Not at all concerned

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q2ACOVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1COVID19== 1 or 2] Which of the following reasons best explains your concern?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Having a member of your family get very ill or die
2. Loss of household income
3. Negative impacts on the economy
4. Inability of the healthcare system to handle COVID-19 cases
5. The government's response has not been adequate
6. Other citizens have not done a good job of following government recommendations
7. No availability of the vaccine or inability to get vaccinated
8. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q2BCOVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1COVID19== 3 or 4] Which of the following reasons best explains your lack of concern?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. The health threat posed by the coronavirus is exaggerated
2. No loss of household income
3. Little to no negative impacts on the economy
4. The country's healthcare infrastructure can handle coronavirus cases
5. The government's response has been adequate to stop the spread of the coronavirus
6. Other citizens have done a good job following government recommendations
7. There is a vaccine
8. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q16ACOVID19 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=11 Have you or your household received any relief aid from any source during the coronavirus pandemic? [**NOTE TO INTERVIEWERS**: **Do not read responses.** If respondents say yes, please ask them to specify what kind of aid they received and then select all that apply on the list.] [**PROGRAMMER:** SELECT ALL THAT APPLY BUT **OPTION 1 CANNOT BE COMBINED WITH ANY OTHER OPTION].**

1. No
2. Yes- money
3. Yes- food
4. Yes- energy subsidies
5. Yes- other non-food items like clothes, household goods, etc
6. Yes- grace period or relief from paying utility bills
7. **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==21]** Yes- grace period or relief from paying taxes
   [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13] Yes- grace period or relief from paying taxes or rent on *wakfs*
8. Yes- Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q16BCOVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q16ACOVID19 !=1; COUNTRY!=5, 11] Who did you receive this aid from**? [PROGRAMMER & INTERVIEWER: SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. The national government
2. The local government [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 8 OR 9]**
3. A local NGO
4. An international NGO
5. A mosque or a church
6. Family members or friends
7. Other- specify: _____
8. Non-profit organizations/Charities **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 9]**

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q15COVID19 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] In order of importance, which of the following are the two biggest challenges that the spread of the coronavirus caused for you? **[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:**
Q15COVID19_1 First challenge, **Q15COVID19_2** Second challenge**]**
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Having contracted or coping with long-term side effects of COVID-19
2. Adverse effects on psycho-emotional state (*nafsiyeh*)
3. Disruption of my kids' education
4. Constraints on political activity
5. Increased cost of living (inflation)
6. Decreased availability of basic goods (scarcity)
7. Loss of income
8. Disruption of my social life
9. Other- specify: _____

97. Coronavirus did not cause challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q15COVID19_KUW [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==9] In order of importance, which of the following are the two biggest challenges that the spread of the coronavirus caused for you? **[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:**
Q15COVID19_KUW_1 First challenge, **Q15COVID19_KUW_2** Second challenge**]**
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Having contracted or coping with long-term side effects of COVID-19
2. Adverse effects on psycho-emotional state (*nafsiyeh*)
3. Disruption of my kids' education
5. Increased cost of living (inflation)
6. Decreased availability of basic goods (scarcity)
7. Loss of income
8. Disruption of my social life
9. Other- specify: _____

97. Coronavirus did not cause challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q12COVID19 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15] Do you think the coronavirus has had a less harmful impact, about the same impact, or more harmful impact on each of the following groups of people in your country:

1. Less harmful impact
2. About the same impact
3. More harmful impact

97. I am a member of this group [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

3	Citizens who are poor	1	2	3	97	98	99
4	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9. IF COUNTRY==13, SPLIT A]** Citizens who live in rural areas	1	2	3	97	98	99
4MOR	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13, SPLIT B]** Citizens who live in mountainous areas	1	2	3	97	98	99
5A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 7,8,10]** Refugees	1	2	3	97	98	99
5B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 1,11,12, 13,21]** Migrants	1	2	3	97	98	99

Q204_25 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1] How would you evaluate the current government's performance on **responding to the COVID-19 outbreak?**

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

97. This is not the government's responsibility [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q18ACOVID19 Which of the following is the biggest weakness of the healthcare system that the COVID19 pandemic revealed/uncovered in [your country]?

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Lack of skilled medical professionals
2. Not enough hospitals
3. High costs of care
4. Scarcity of medical supplies
5. Other- specify: _____

96. All of these are weaknesses [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. None of the above; the healthcare system is not weak [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q17COVID19 Have you gotten the COVID19 vaccine? **[INTERVIEWER**: If respondent has had only one dose out of two, please mark "yes"**]**

1. Yes
2. No

99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q18COVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q17COVID19==2] How likely are you to get the vaccine once it becomes available to you?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely

97. I don't think it will become available to me [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q19COVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q18COVID19==1 OR 2] If you could get any vaccine you wanted, do you have a preference for which to get? [**INTERVIEWER:** DO NOT READ. Select all that apply] **[PROGRAMMER: Select all that apply but 1 cannot be combined with any other option]**

1. No preference- whatever is available
2. Pfizer-BioNTech
3. Johnson & Johnson
4. Moderna
5. AstraZeneca
6. Coronavac/Sinovac
7. Sputnik
8. Sinopharm
9. One developed in the United States
10. One developed in Russia
11. One developed in China
12. One developed in the UK
13. One developed in another country [SPECIFY COUNTRY]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q20COVID19 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q18COVID19==3 OR 4 OR 98] Which of the following reasons best explains why you are not likely to or do not know if you will get the vaccine?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Unconvinced that the vaccine is effective
2. No need to get vaccinated; the pandemic is ending
3. Concern about negative side effects
4. No availability of preferred vaccine
5. It is God's will that decides what will happen to me
6. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION III: STATE OF THE ECONOMY

Q101 How would you evaluate the current economic situation in your country?
1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q102 In your opinion, what will be the economic situation in your country during the next few years (2-3 years) compared to the current situation?
1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
3. Almost the same
4. Somewhat worse
5. Much worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q113 To what extent do you believe that the gap between the rich and the poor is a problem in [your country]?
1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not a problem at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q114 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q113= 1 or 2 or 3] Do you think the gap between the rich and the poor a year ago was wider, the same, or narrower than it is now?
1. Wider
2. Same
3. Narrower

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q115 [PROGRAMMER: Q113!=4] To what extent do you believe each of the following factors contributes to economic inequality in [your country]?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a limited extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	Some people work harder than others	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Some people are born into wealthier families	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=1 OR 5]** No one in government is fighting to protect interests of the poor	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q112 Please indicate whether the following statements were often, sometimes, or never true for you or your household over the past 30 days:

1. Often true
2. Sometimes true
3. Never true

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	"We worried our food would run out before we got money to buy more"	1	2	3	98	99
2	"The food that we bought did not last and we did not have money to get more"	1	2	3	98	99

Q118 In your opinion, which of the following are the first and second most important issues the government should be focusing on to improve the economic conditions in your country? [**INTERVIEWER:** Please have respondents choose the two issues in order of importance] **[PROGRAMMER: Randomize. Please allow for two responses: Q118_1** FIRST MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE**, Q118_2** SECOND MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE**]**

1. Create more job opportunities
2. Raise wages for existing jobs
3. Lower the cost of living (limiting inflation)
4. Reform the education system
5. Encouraging foreign investment
6. Supporting small businesses or entrepreneurship
7. Limit smuggling
8. Political stability
9. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q119 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15] Should the government be focusing on creating more jobs in…

1. The private sector
2. The public sector

97. Both private and public sectors [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q122 Thinking about public sector and private sector jobs, in your country, which do you think:

1. Public sector jobs
2. Private sector jobs

96. Neither public nor private sector jobs [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. They are equal in this regard [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Are harder to get?	1	2	96	97	98	99
2 SPLIT A	Pay better salaries?	1	2	96	97	98	99
3 SPLIT B	Offer more work stability [security?]	1	2	96	97	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Require more *wasta*? [**NOTE TO ENUMERATORS IN MOROCCO:** If asked, please use the word "piston" in place of *wasta*]	1	2	96	97	98	99
9	Is the preferable job to have?	1	2	96	97	98	99

Q124 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13] I want to ask you about starting a business in your country. Are you:

1. Interested but do not have concrete plans to do so
2. Interested and have begun planning to do so
3. Not interested and have no plans to do so

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q123 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9] Among the following, which should be the top priority for government spending in the coming year?

1. Education system
2. Healthcare system
3. Reduce environmental pollution
4. Improve roads and transportation
5. National security
6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER:** For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]
7. Fighting terrorism
8. **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10]** Investigation into the Beirut port explosion
9. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q123_EGY [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 5] Among the following, which should be the top priority for spending in the coming year?

1. Education system
2. Healthcare system
3. Reduce environmental pollution
4. Improve roads and transportation
5. National security
6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER:** For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]
7. Fighting terrorism

9. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q123_KUW [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 9] Among the following, which should be the top priority for government spending in the coming year?

1. Education system
2. Healthcare system
3. Reduce environmental pollution
4. Improve roads and transportation
5. National security
6. Subsidies **[INTERVIEWER:** For example on bread, gas, oil, electricity etc.]

9. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION IV: TRUST & GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE

Q103 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] Generally speaking, would you say that "Most people can be trusted" or "that you must be very careful in dealing with people"?

1. Most people can be trusted
2. One must be very careful in dealing with other people

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q201A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9] I'm going to name a number of institutions. For each one, please tell me how much trust you have in them.

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPLITS & SPECIFIC NOTES]

1	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1]** Government (Council of Ministers)	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Courts and legal system	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=1]** The elected council of representatives (the parliament). [INTERVIEWER IN TUNISIA: If asked, please specify "The parliament before 25 July 2021"]	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 8]** Local government [**PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==10,** Municipalities **IF COUNTRY==11,** Local councils **IF COUNTRY==13**, Municipalities]	1	2	3	4	98	99
41	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!= 1, 8, 10, 11, 15 OR 21]** Regional government [**PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13**, Prefecture/Regional councils]	1	2	3	4	98	99
41_WB	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 &** Q1==150001, 150004, 150006, 150007, 150008, 150010, 150011, 150013, 150014, 150015, or 150016] Government in the West Bank	1	2	3	4	98	99

41_Gaza	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==15 &** Q1==150002, 150003, 150005, 150009, or 150012] Government in Gaza	1	2	3	4	98	99
42A_MOR	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13 & Q13==1]** Police	1	2	3	4	98	99
42B_MOR	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13 & Q13==2]** Gendarmerie	1	2	3	4	98	99
7	Civil society organizations	1	2	3	4	98	99
31B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 5, 7, 10, 12,15,19,21]** President/Head of State	1	2	3	4	98	99
31C	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13]** Prime Minister /Head of Government	1	2	3	4	98	99
3B_LIB	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11]** High Council of State	1	2	3	4	98	99
3C_LIB	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11]** Libyan Political Dialogue Forum (LPDF)	1	2	3	4	98	99
50_LIB	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11]** Constitution Drafting Assembly	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q201B
[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9]
And how much trust do you have in…

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. SEE SPLITS & SPECIFIC NOTES]

6	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1]** The armed forces (the army) [**PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==11**, The GNU's armed forces]	1	2	3	4	98	99
6A_LIB SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11]** The Libyan Arab Armed Forces (Haftar forces)	1	2	3	4	98	99
6B_LIB SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11]** The 5+5 Libyan Joint Military Commission	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=1 OR 11]** Religious leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99
12	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=1;** **IF COUNTRY==7,** "Iraqi Islamic Party" **IF COUNTRY==8,** "Muslim Brotherhood" **IF COUNTRY==10,** "Muslim Brotherhood/Islamic Group" **IF COUNTRY==11,** "Muslim Brotherhood" **IF COUNTRY==12,** Tewassoul **IF COUNTRY==13,** Justice and Development Party (PJD) **IF COUNTRY==15,** Hamas **IF COUNTRY==19,** National Islamic Front **IF COUNTRY==21,** Ennahda]	1	2	3	4	98	99
14	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7, 10;** **IF COUNTRY==7,** "Sadrist Movement" **IF COUNTRY==10,** "Hezbollah"]	1	2	3	4	98	99
15	**[PROGRAMMER COUNTRY==7, 8 11]** Tribal leaders	1	2	3	4	98	99

QTUN2A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY==21] How much trust do you have in Prime Minister Najla Bouden?

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QTUN2B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY==21] How much trust did you have in former Prime Minister Hichem Mechichi?

1. A great deal of trust
2. Quite a lot of trust
3. Not a lot of trust
4. No trust at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QTUN1 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==21] President Kais Saied recently took several measures. Do you strongly support, support, oppose, or strongly oppose his:

1. Strongly support
2. Support
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	Suspension of Parliament	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Lifting parliamentary immunity	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q204A How satisfied are you with the following?

1. Completely satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Dissatisfied
4. Completely dissatisfied

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS BUT ALWAYS KEEP ITEM 3 FIRST. SEE SPLITS AND COUNTRY-SPECIFIC NOTES]

3	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=1 OR 5; IF COUNTRY==13, SPLIT A ONLY]** The government's performance overall in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
1 SPLIT A	The educational system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
1B SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=13]** The public educational system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13, SPLIT A ONLY]** The healthcare system in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13, SPLIT A ONLY]** The quality of the streets in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	**[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==13, SPLIT A ONLY]** Trash collection in our country	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q204B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13; SPLIT B] How satisfied are you with the following?

1. Completely satisfied
2. Satisfied
3. Dissatisfied
4. Completely dissatisfied

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS BUT ALWAYS KEEP ITEM 3 FIRST.]

3 SPLIT B	The government's performance overall in our governorate (*jiha*)	1	2	3	4	98	99
1 SPLIT B	The educational system in our governorate (*jiha*)	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	The healthcare system in our governorate (*jiha*)	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	The quality of the streets in our governorate (*jiha*)	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT B	Trash collection in our governorate (*jiha*)	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q914A In order of importance, what do you think are the two biggest challenges children face at public schools in [your country]?
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:
Q914A_1 FIRST BIGGEST CHALLENGE**; Q914A_2** SECOND BIGGEST CHALLENGE
RANDOMIZE RESPONSES BUT KEEP 9 LAST]

1. Poor treatment by their peers
2. Poor treatment by their teachers **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]**
3. Outdated curriculum
4. Overcrowding
5. Crumbling infrastructure
6. Lack of or outdated technology in classrooms
7. Transportation
8. Lack of skilled teachers and educational staff
9. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q915A [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7, GOVERNORATES !=DOHUK, ERBIL, HALABJA AND SULAYMANIYAH] If the Ministry of Education in your country could do one thing to make public education better in [your country], which of the following would it be?

1. Reduce the number of students in each class
2. Better train teachers
3. Provide more textbooks and school supplies
4. Update the school curriculum
5. Repair or rebuild schools
6. Introduce or improve technology in classrooms
7. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q915A_KRI [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==7, GOVERNORATES ==DOHUK, ERBIL, HALABJA, AND SULAYMANIYAH] If the Kurdistan Region of Iraq's Ministry of Education could do one thing to make public education better in [your country], which of the following would it be?

1. Reduce the number of students in each class
2. Better train teachers
3. Provide more textbooks and school supplies
4. Update the school curriculum
5. Repair or rebuild schools
6. Introduce or improve technology in classrooms
7. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q216 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Citizens must support the government's decisions even if they disagree with them."

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly Disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q204 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=1 OR 5] I am going to ask a number of questions related to the current government's performance in specific areas. How would you evaluate the current government's performance on:

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

97. This is not the government's responsibility [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

3	Narrowing the gap between rich and poor	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
11	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]** Providing security and order	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
20	Keeping prices down	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

QLIB7 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11] In your opinion, what is the main reason for the conflict in Libya?

1. Economic interests of powerful armed groups.
2. Foreign influence.
3. Differences in political visions for the country.
4. Centralization and marginalization of certain regions.
5. Social and historical divisions
6. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLIB8 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=11] Who do you think would best lead the mediation and reconciliation process?

1. The United Nations
2. Councils of Notables and tribal leaders
3. The Presidential Council
4. The Supreme Judicial Council
5. Municipal councils
6. Martyrs' Family and victims associations
7. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QLIB9 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 11] In your opinion, is it preferable for Libya to have a:

1. Parliamentary system.
2. Presidential system.
3. Mixed system.
4. Other- specify: _____

96. I don't know the difference between these systems. [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q220LEB [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=1, 5, 9, 11, 13, 15, OR 21] To what extent do you agree with the following statement: "It is good for the Arab region that Hezbollah is getting involved in regional politics."

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY != 1, 5 OR 9] Which of the following actions would you think is most effective to influence a national government decision:

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Online activism
2. Work through family connections with government officials
3. Write to government officials explaining his point of view
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political party
6. Organize a protest demonstration

97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY != 1, 5 OR 9] Which of the following actions would you think is least effective to influence a national government decision?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]

1. Online activism
2. Work through family connections with government officials
3. Write to government officials explaining his point of view
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political party
6. Organize a protest demonstration

97. Not applicable – nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273A_KUW
[PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY == 9] Which of the following actions would you think most effective to influence a national government decision:
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Online activism
2. Work through family connections with government officials
3. Write to government officials explaining his point of view
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political party

97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q273B_KUW [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY == 9] Which of the following actions would you think least effective to influence a national government decision?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE OPTIONS]

1. Online activism
2. Work through family connections with government officials
3. Write to government officials explaining his point of view
4. Get people interested in the problem and form a group
5. Work through a political party

97. Not applicable - nothing is effective [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q214 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B; COUNTRY !=5, 9, 11, 12 OR 13] Have you personally or any of your relatives or anyone you know been demanded to provide a permit or a certificate of good behavior from the security services (police for example) in order to obtain a passport or an identity card or any other document or paper from the government institutions in the region you live in?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q274A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] In the past 12 months, have you experienced any electricity outages:

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly
4. Only a few times a year
5. Never

97. I don't have electricity [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q274C [PROGRAMMER: Q274A!=97 & COUNTRY != 5, 9, 12, 15, 21] Do you have a source of electricity other than electricity provided by the government (for example a generator)?

1. Yes- SPECIFY SOURCE
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q274B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9] In the past 12 months, have you experienced water outages:

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly
4. Only a few times a year
5. Never

97. I don't have water
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q210 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=1 OR 5] To what extent do you think that there is corruption within the national state agencies and institutions in your country?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q211_1 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. IF Q210 == 1, 2 OR 3. COUNTRY !=1 OR 5. In your opinion, to what extent is the national government working to crackdown on corruption?

1. To a large extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q211B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q210 == 1,2 OR 3. COUNTRY != 1, 5, OR 9] How widespread do you think corruption is in local government/your municipality/your local council? Would you say …?

1. Hardly anyone is involved
2. Not a lot of officials are corrupt
3. Most officials are corrupt
4. Almost everyone is corrupt

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q213A For each of the following, please tell whether you consider it only corrupt, only amoral, or both corrupt and amoral.

1. Only corrupt
2. Only amoral
3. Both corrupt and amoral
4. Neither corrupt nor amoral

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

2A SPLIT A	A government official giving a government job to a relative	1	2	3	4	98	99
2B SPLIT B	A business manager providing a job in his private company for a relative	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q275 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=8, 9, 11, 13] Compared with other systems in the world, would you say our system works fine as it is, needs minor change, needs major change, or should be replaced?

1. Works fine as it is
2. Needs minor change
3. Needs major change
4. Should be replaced

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q276 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1] How well do you think the government responds to what people want?

1. Very responsive
2. Largely responsive
3. Not very responsive
4. Not responsive at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION V: ENGAGEMENT & GOVERNANCE PREFERENCES

Q404 In general, to what extent are you interested in politics?
1. Very interested
2. Interested
3. Uninterested
4. Very uninterested

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501 [PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY==9, Remove "organization" from question text] Are you a member of an organization or a group or a club? **[INTERVIEWER***: If asked give following examples: living cooperatives or local societies, religious organizations, sports and entertainment clubs, cultural organizations, associations or workers' unions, farmers' unions, professional organizations or workers' unions, entrepreneurial organizations, parent-teacher associations, or other voluntary organizations*]
1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q501==1. COUNTRY!=9] What type of organization is it? **[INTERVIEWER:** Select all that apply.**]**
1. Civic organization
2. Religious organization
3. Other- specify: _____ [DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refuse

Q501D In a typical month, do you volunteer your time to do unpaid work for or support a cause that you care about?
1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q501E_2 [**PROGRAMMER: IF Q501D==1**] In a few words can you describe this cause? **[INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read. Please select the category that best describes the cause from the following list*.]

1. Art, music, drama
2. Building and construction
3. Charity
4. Children and youth
5. Economic development
6. Education
7. Environment
8. Health
9. Political development
10. Religious activity
11. Sports
12. Women's empowerment
13. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q266 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=13 OR 15] In a typical month, do you donate money to a charity or those in need?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q263 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=13 OR 15] Which of the following statements best describes you?

1. I prefer helping the poor, even at a large personal cost
2. I prefer helping the poor, even at a small personal cost
3. I prefer helping the poor, but if this costs nothing to me
4. I prefer not helping the poor

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q537 Who is your biggest role model? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Please do not read the response categories. Please select the category from the list. If you do not know the named role model, please probe: "What does this person do?"*]

1. A family member
2. Sports
3. Cultural figures (Arts, cinema, music, literature, science)
4. Royalty
5. Political or government figures
6. Military figures
7. Religious figures
8. Commentators, columnists, publicists, public affairs
9. Philanthropy
10. Other- specify: _____
11. No one

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q542 In the past year, did you share in, participate in, or attend any online activity whose aim was to solve a problem faced by a community you belong to or a community you care about?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q543_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q542=1; COUNTRY!=9] In a few words, can you describe the problem the online activity aimed to solve? **[INTERVIEWERS:** *If they have more than one activity, ask them to specify the one that is most important to them**.** Do not read the following categories. Please select the category from the following list.*]

1. Coronavirus pandemic
2. Corruption (financial or administrative)
3. Economic situation [inflation, unemployment, poverty]
4. Elections/transfer of power
5. Environment
6. Foreign interference
7. Human rights
8. Infrastructure [garbage, roads, electricity]
9. Internal instability and security
10. Palestinian question
11. Public services [health, education]
12. Women's empowerment
13. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q543_KUW_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q542==1; COUNTRY==9] In a few words, can you describe the problem the online activity aimed to solve? **[INTERVIEWERS:** *If they have more than one activity, ask them to specify the one that is most important to*

*them**.** Do not read the following categories. Please select the category from the following list*]

1. Coronavirus pandemic
2. Corruption (financial or administrative)
3. Economic situation [inflation, unemployment, poverty]
4. Elections/transfer of power
5. Environment
6. Foreign interference
7. Human rights
8. Infrastructure [garbage, roads, electricity]
10. Palestinian question
11. Public services [health, education]
12. Women's empowerment
13. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q545 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q542A==1] Which of the following did you hope to accomplish through your participation or attendance in these activities?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1. Raise awareness for the problem
2. Learn more about the problem
3. Make known your stance or opinion
4. Organize or learn about an in-person event
5. Demand change/ find a solution for a problem
6. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q532A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] During the past year, did you participate in an in-person protest:

1. Once
2. More than once
3. I have never participated

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q538 How frequently do you do the following:
1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

2	Reuse plastic or glass bottles to put water in the fridge	1	2	3	98	99

Q539_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q538_2==1 OR 2] In a few words, can you explain why do you reuse bottles?
1. Protect the environment
2. Cost savings: we do not want to spend money to buy bottles
3. Convenience: we have bottles and do not need to purchase
4. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q540 Which of the following are the first and second biggest environmental challenges facing your country?
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers:
Q540_1 FIRST BIGGEST CHALLENGE, **Q540_2** SECOND BIGGEST CHALLENGE
1. Air quality
2. Pollution of drinking water
3. Pollution of seas, beaches, rivers, and lakes
4. Lack of water resources
5. Trash/ waste management
6. Pesticide, fertilizer, and food contamination
7. Industry and hazardous waste contamination
8. Inefficient use of energy (electricity, fuel)
9. Climate change [**INTERVIEWER**: If asked, in general]

96. All of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q541 In your opinion, to what extent does each of the following factors contribute to the environmental challenges facing your country?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

97. Environmental issues are not a concern [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1 SPLIT A	Lack of environmental awareness among citizens	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Lack of environmental initiatives/ spending by the government	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q546 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=11, 15] Do you think our national government should do more, less, or about the same amount as it is doing right now to deal with climate change?

1. More
2. Less
3. About the same

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q521 To what extent do you think that the following is guaranteed in your country?

1. Guaranteed to a great extent
2. Guaranteed to a medium extent
3. Guaranteed to a limited extent
4. Not guaranteed at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1	Freedom to express opinions.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]** Freedom to participate in peaceful protests and demonstrations.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2A SPLIT A	Freedom of the media to criticize the things government does.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2B SPLIT B	Freedom of the press	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Freedom of religion	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q536 When there is a public emergency, it is always, sometimes, or never justifiable for the government:

1. Always
2. Sometimes
3. Never

98. Don't know
99. Refuse to answer

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	To limit freedom of speech	1	2	3	98	99
4	To censor the media	1	2	3	98	99

Q516A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]I am interested in how you think about the core values underlying any society. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion: **[INTERVIEWER:** READ RESPONSE OPTIONS AND ONLY CHOOSE ONE**]**

1. For people like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
2. Under some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
3. Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q514A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1, 5] There is talk about political reform in our country. Do you think we should introduce reforms little by little, all at once, or should there be no reforms at all?

1. Little by little
2. All at once
3. No reforms at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q514A_AE [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 1 AND 5] There is talk about reform in our country. Do you think we should introduce reforms little by little, all at once, or should there be no reforms at all?

1. Little by little
2. All at once
3. No reforms at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q516 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?
[INTERVIEWER: READ STATEMENTS**]**

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** Under a democratic system, the country's economic performance is weak.	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** Democratic regimes are indecisive and full of problems.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** Democratic systems are not effective at maintaining order and stability.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT A	Democratic systems may have problems, yet they are better than other systems.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q533 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1 OR 9] There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? For each statement, would you say you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Somewhat disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

3	As long as a government can solve our country's economic problem, it does not matter what kind of government we have	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** This country needs a leader who can bend the rules if necessary to get things done.	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	As long as the government can maintain order and stability in the country, it does not matter whether it is democratic or undemocratic	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q301A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5]
Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections that were held on **[INSERT DATE OF LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION*]**
[*PROGRAMMER:
IF COUNTRY==1, 12 June 2021
IF COUNTRY==7, 10 October 2021
IF COUNTRY==8, 10 November 2020
IF COUNTRY==9, 5 December 2020
IF COUNTRY==10, 6 May 2018
IF COUNTRY==11, 25 June 2014 (dissolved)
IF COUNTRY==12, 15 September 2018
IF COUNTRY==13, 8 September 2021
IF COUNTRY==15, 25 January 2006
IF COUNTRY==19, 13-16 April 2015
IF COUNTRY==21, 6 October 2019**]**

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q301B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 11] Q301B. Do you intend to vote in the upcoming parliamentary elections?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q303A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 1, 5, 9, 11, 15, 19] In general, how would you evaluate the last parliamentary elections? Was it… [**INTERVIEWER:** IF ASKED, THE LAST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION HELD ON [INSERT DATE]]

1. Free and fair
2. Free and fair with minor problems
3. Not free or fair

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q301C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1, 12, 13, 21] Did you vote in the last local elections that were held on [INSERT DATE OF LAST LOCAL ELECTION]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q503A_1 [SPLIT A. PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5, 9] Which party, if any, do you feel closest to?

[SEE APPENDIX 2 FOR LIST OF POLITICAL PARTIES]

0. No party [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
Party list [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

96. Other- specify: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VI: MIGRATION & IMMIGRATION

Q104 Some people decide to leave their countries to live somewhere else. Have you ever thought about emigrating from your country?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104A_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] People want to emigrate for different reasons. Why have you thought about emigrating? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please select all the relevant categories from the list*.]
SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. For economic reasons [**INTERVIEWER:** inflation, unemployment]
2. For political reasons
3. Religious reasons
4. Security reasons
5. Education opportunities (for self or family members)
6. Reunite with family
7. Corruption
8. For other reasons, specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104 == 1] Which country are you thinking of emigrating to? **[INTERVIEWER:** Please do not read the response categories. Check all that

apply.] [**PROGRAMMER:** Please order response categories alphabetically and fix the "OTHER" category at the bottom.]

1. Saudi Arabia
2. The United Arab Emirates
3. Qatar
4. Bahrain
5. Kuwait
6. Oman
7. Egypt
8. Jordan
9. Lebanon
10. Morocco
11. Algeria
12. Tunisia
13. Turkey
14. The United States
15. Canada
16. The United Kingdom
17. Eastern Europe
18. France
19. Germany
20. Spain
21. Italy
22. Other Western European countries
23. Sub-Saharan Africa
24. China
25. Australia
26. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q104C [PROGRAMMER: IF Q104A == 1] Would you consider leaving [COUNTRY] even if you didn't have the required papers?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1017 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] Does your family receive remittances from any immediate or extended family member living abroad?

1. Yes, monthly
2. Yes, a few times a year
3. Yes, once a year
4. We do not receive anything

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q905 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY=13] To what extent do you think Sub-Saharan migrants are discriminated against in your country?

1. To a great extent
2. To a medium extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don’t know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VII: IDENTITY & RELIGIOUS PRACTICE

Q861 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] When you hear someone who is from a Western country say something disrespectful of [your country], to what extent do you feel personally offended?

1. Extremely offended
2. Somewhat offended
3. Not very offended
4. Not at all offended

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q862 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] When you hear someone who is from a different Arab country say something disrespectful of [your country], to what extent do you feel personally offended?

1. Extremely offended
2. Somewhat offended
3. Not very offended
4. Not at all offended

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q870A_2 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A; COUNTRY !=5, 9, 12, OR 19] In your opinion, which group of people faces difficulty working their way out of the lower class because they are discriminated against in your country? **[INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read.*]

1. No group
2. Everyone/ no one group more than the other
3. Economically defined group
4. Geographically defined group
5. Tribally defined group
6. Racially defined group
7. Gender defined group
8. Age defined group
9. Ethnically defined group
10. Religiously defined group
11. IDP/Refugee/Migrant group
12. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q870B_2 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY !=5, 9, OR 12] In your opinion, which group of people faces difficulty accessing public healthcare services because they are discriminated against in your country? [**INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read*]

1. No group
2. Everyone/ no one group more than the other
3. Economically defined group
4. Geographically defined group
5. Tribally defined group
6. Racially defined group
7. Gender defined group
8. Age defined group
9. Ethnically defined group
10. Religiously defined group
11. IDP/Refugee/Migrant group
12. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q870A_MAUR_2 [SPLIT A. PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12 AND 19] In your opinion, which group of people faces difficulty working their way out of the lower class because of unequal opportunity? [**INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read*]

1. No group
2. Everyone/ no one group more than the other
3. Economically defined group
4. Geographically defined group
5. Tribally defined group
6. Racially defined group
7. Gender defined group
8. Age defined group
9. Ethnically defined group
10. Religiously defined group
11. IDP/Refugee/Migrant group
12. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q870B_MAUR_2 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY == 12] In your opinion, which group of people faces difficulty accessing government jobs because of unequal opportunity? [**INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read*.]

1. No group
2. Everyone/ no one group more than the other
3. Economically defined group
4. Geographically defined group
5. Tribally defined group
6. Racially defined group
7. Gender defined group
8. Age defined group
9. Ethnically defined group
10. Religiously defined group
11. IDP/Refugee/Migrant group
12. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q870A_KUW_2 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY == 9] In your opinion, which group of people faces difficulty working their way out of the lower class because they are discriminated against in your country? **[INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read*]

1. No group
2. Everyone/ no one group more than the other
3. Economically defined group
4. Geographically defined group
6. Racially defined group
7. Gender defined group
8. Age defined group
9. Ethnically defined group
11. IDP/Refugee/Migrant group
12. Other

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q870B_KUW_2 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY == 9] In your opinion, which group of people faces difficulty accessing public healthcare services because they are discriminated against in your country? **[INTERVIEWERS:** *Do not read*.]

1. No group
2. Everyone/ no one group more than the other
3. Economically defined group
4. Geographically defined group
6. Racially defined group
7. Gender defined group
8. Age defined group
9. Ethnically defined group
11. IDP/Refugee/Migrant group
12. Other
13. Group defined by nationality

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q871 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q870A_2 OR Q870B_2 !=[1,2,98 OR 99]. COUNTRY!=5, 12, OR 19.] Do you think **[PROGRAMMER: ENTER ANSWER FOR Q870A_2 or Q870B_2]** in [your country] are treated better than, the same as, or worse than others by each of the following:

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	The government	1	2	3	98	99
3	Other members of society who are not in this group	1	2	3	98	99

Q871_MAUR [PROGRAMMER: IF Q870A_2 OR Q870B_2!=[1,2,98 OR 99]. COUNTRY==12 AND 19] Do you think **[PROGRAMMER: ENTER ANSWER FOR Q870A_MAUR_1 or Q870B_MAUR_1]** in [your country] are treated better than, the same as, or worse than others by each of the following:

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

1	The government	1	2	3	98	99
3	Other members of society who are not in this group	1	2	3	98	99

Q872 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9 OR 12] Do you believe racial discrimination is a serious problem in your country?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q872_MAUR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12] Do you believe preferential treatment of one group over others is a serious problem in your country?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q873A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY!=9 OR 12] Do you believe dark skinned people in [your country] face racial discrimination? [**INTERVIEWERS:** If asked please use the local vernacular term that denotes a more tan or brown-skinned individual.]

1. Yes, to a great extent
2. Yes, to a medium extent
3. Yes, to a small extent
4. None at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q873B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY!=9 OR 12] Do you believe black people in [your country] face racial discrimination?

1. Yes, to a great extent
2. Yes, to a medium extent
3. Yes, to a small extent
4. None at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q873B_MAUR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==12] Do you think that black people in [your country] do not have equal opportunities as other members of society?

1. Yes, to a great extent
2. Yes, to a medium extent
3. Yes, to a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q874. [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] Have you ever had someone use a racist or discriminatory phrase against you?

1. Yes, many times
2. Yes, once or twice
3. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q875 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q874==1 OR 2. COUNTRY!=9] How have you responded when this occurred? [INTERVIEWER: Select all that apply]
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE AND SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Responded physically
2. Responded verbally
3. Asked another person to intervene
4. Reported the incident to an authority figure
5. Ignored it

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q876 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9 OR 12] To what extent do you think black skinned people are well represented in television dramas and other programs?

1. To a great extent
2. To a limited extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q877 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9 OR 12] Would you prefer or not prefer to see a greater number of black-skinned people on television dramas or other programs?

1. Would prefer it
2. Would not prefer it

97. It does not matter/ I would not care either way [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

INTERVIEWER: Let's move now to another topic and speak about religious practices.

Q1012 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12]
What is your religion?
1. Muslim
2. Christian
3. Other- specify: _____
4. No religion [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A_MUSLIM [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1. COUNTRY !=5, 9, OR 12] What is your religious denomination? [**INTERVIEWER**: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]
1. Just a Muslim
2. Sunni
3. Shia
4. Hanbali
5. Shafi'i
6. Ja'fari
7. Druze
8. Ahmadiyya
9. Alawi
10. Ibadi
11. Malki
12. Other- specify: _____

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012A_CHRISTIAN [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==2. COUNTRY !=5, 9, OR 12] What is your religious denomination? [**INTERVIEWER**: DO NOT READ, LOG ANSWER]
1. Just a Christian
2. Maronite
3. Orthodox
4. Catholic
5. Armenian
6. Coptic
7. Protestant
8. Sabean Mandean
9. Other- specify: _____

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1020JO [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY == 8] What is your country of origin?
1. Jordanian
2. Palestinian
3. Other

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12] What is your ethnicity? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Select response from the list below based on the respondent's answer.*]

[**PROGRAMMER**: The list is country-specific but with set codes as follows:]

1. Arab **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
2. Kurd **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]**
3. Amazigh [Berber] [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1, 11, 13]**
4. Turkmen [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8]**
5. Tourag [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1, 11, 13, 21]**
6. Toubou [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11]**
7. Alkraghl [**PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11]**
8. Yazidi **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]**
9. Assyrian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7]**
10. Armenian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10, 15]**
11. Circassian **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==8]**
12. Other- specify: _____ **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**

98. Don't know **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**
99. Refused to answer **[PROGRAMMER: ALL COUNTRIES]**

Q1012C_MOR [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 13] Do you speak a language other than Arabic? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Select all responses that apply from the list below based on the respondent's answer.*]

1. One or more of the Amazigh languages (Tarifit, Taqbaylit, Central Atlas Tamazight, Tasusit, etc.)
2. Hassaniya Arabic
3. French
4. Spanish
5. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1012C_LIB [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11] Do you speak a language other than Arabic? **[INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Select all responses that apply from the list below based on the respondent's answer.*]

1. Amazigh
2. Italian
3. English
4. Toubou
5. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q609 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] In general, would you describe yourself as religious, somewhat religious, or not religious?

1. Religious
2. Somewhat religious
3. Not religious

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q610 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9] Do you always, most of the time, sometimes, rarely, or never **[INSERT ITEM]**?

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS. ITEM 1 MUST ALWAYS COME BEFORE 8.]

1	Pray daily	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8	**[PROGRAMMER: FOR ALL COUNTRY!=12, Q1012== 1 AND Q610_1!= 5. IF COUNTRY==12, ALL if Q610_1!=5]** Pray fajr on time.	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6A	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012 == 1. IF COUNTRY==12, ALL.]** Listen to or read the Quran daily?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6B	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012 == 2. COUNTRY!=12.]** Listen to or read the Bible daily?	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q606 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY != 1 OR 9]How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1. I strongly agree
2. I agree
3. I disagree
4. I strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	Your country is better off if religious people hold public positions in the state.	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Religious clerics should have influence over the decisions of the government.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Religious practice is a private matter and should be separated from socio-economic life.	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	Today, religious leaders are as likely to be corrupt as non-religious leaders.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q605 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012 == 1. COUNTRY!=9] From your point of view, should the laws of our country…

1. …entirely be based on the sharia;
2. …mostly be based on the sharia;
3. …equally be based on sharia and the will of the people;
4. …mostly be based on the will of the people; or
5. …entirely be based on the will of the people?

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q868 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9, 12]Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

Statement 1: Students should learn about only their own religion in public schools.
Statement 2: Students should learn about many different religions, not just their own, in public schools.
Statement 3: Students should not learn about religion at all in public schools.

1. Statement 1
2. Statement 2
3. Statement 3

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A] Do you believe that the quality of your life is better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your parents' lives?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q867B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B] Do you believe that the quality of your children's lives will be better, the same as, or worse than the quality of your life?

1. Better
2. Same
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

SECTION VIII: GENDER NORMS & ATTITUDES

Q601 The following questions are your personal opinions about the principles that should determine the behavior and situation of women in our society. For each of the statements listed below, please indicate whether you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with it.

1. Strongly agree
2. Agree
3. Disagree
4. Strongly disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

3	In general, men are better at political leadership than women.	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	University education for males is more important than university education for females.	1	2	3	4	98	99
18 SPLIT A	A man should have final say in all decisions concerning the family.	1	2	3	4	98	99
20A SPLIT A	A woman who marries a foreigner should be able to pass on her citizenship to her children.	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q621 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=15] In your opinion, is each of following barriers to entry into the workplace:

1. A bigger barrier for women than men
2. A bigger barrier for men than women
3. Equally a barrier for both
4. Not a barrier for either

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1	Lack of means of transportation	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Lacking skills for available jobs	1	2	3	4	98	99
3A SPLIT A	Women and men working alongside each other	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q622A [SPLIT A] In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace for women in [YOUR COUNTRY]?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. It is considered socially unacceptable
2. Lack of childcare options
3. Men are given priority for employment
4. Women and men working alongside each other
5. Lack of means of transportation
6. Low wages

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q622B [SPLIT B] In your opinion, which of the following poses the most challenging barrier to entry into the workplace for men in [YOUR COUNTRY]?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Overqualified for available jobs
2. Lack of available jobs
3. No desire to work
4. Women and men working alongside each other
5. Lack of means of transportation
6. Low wages

97. None of these are challenges [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q624 In your opinion, and regardless of who *actually* completes these tasks in your household, who should be primarily responsible for each of the following tasks around the house?

1. The female head of the household
2. The male head of the household
3. The household heads are equally responsible
4. Others are responsible

97. Not applicable
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99 Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1	Helping children study	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
2	Budgeting and spending for the household needs	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

Q620 [**PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B]** To what extent do you *personally* agree or disagree with the following statement: "Men and women should be separated (should not be mixed) in the workplace."

1. Completely agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Disagree
4. Completely disagree

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q620A [PROGRAMMER: IFQ620== 1 OR 2. SPLIT B. COUNTRY!=9] You said men and women should be separated. Why? **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ. CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]**

1. I am uncomfortable working with the opposite gender
2. **[PROGRAMMER: ONLY IF Q1012==1]** Because the prophet as captured in the hadith said, "No man is alone with a woman but the *shaytaan* will be the third one present."
3. It is shameful for men and women to work next to each other
4. Men or women get distracted from work
5. Your reputation will be harmed: society will disapprove/frown upon a woman who works alongside a man
6. There is risk of harassment
7. It empowers women to be able to make decisions and act more freely without the interference of men
8. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q625 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]In the past 12 months, has abuse of or violence against women in the community increased, stayed the same, or decreased?

1. Increased
2. Stayed the same
3. Decreased
4. It was never a problem

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QMOR1 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13] Law 103.13 defines sexual harassment as: "Harassment in public spaces by acts, words, or signals of a sexual nature or sexual purposes; using written letters, mobile or electronic messages, recordings or images of sexual nature or sexual purposes."
To what extent does…

1. To a great extent
2. To a limited extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1 SPLIT A	This law facilitates reporting sexual harassment to the police/Royal Gendarmerie	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	This law facilitates punishing the perpetrator of sexual harassment	1	2	3	4	98	99

SECTION IX: MEDIA

Q409 On average, how often do you use the Internet [INTERVIEWER: THIS INCLUDES INTERNET USED ON SMARTPHONES AND TABLETS]?

1. Throughout the day
2. At least once daily
3. Several times a week
4. Once a week
5. Less than once a week
6. I do not use the Internet

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q424 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4, 5] How many hours on a typical day do you spend on social media platforms **[INTERVIEWER:** IF ASKED SPECIFY SUCH AS FACEBOOK, TWITTER, OR WHATSAPP**]**?

1. Not at all
2. 0-2 hours
3. 3-5 hours
4. 6-9 hours
5. 10 hours or more

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q412A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4 OR 5] Which social media and text messaging services do you actively use? [**INTERVIEWER:** CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]

1. Facebook
2. Twitter
3. Instagram
4. YouTube
5. WhatsApp
6. Telegram
7. Snapchat
8. Viber
9. Clubhouse
10. Signal
11. TikTok
12. Other- specify: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q425 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1, 2, 3, 4 OR 5] How often do you use social media for the following activities:

1. At least once daily
2. Several times a week
3. Once a week
4. Less than once a week
5. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

2	Finding out about political events taking place in your country	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4	Express your opinion about political issues	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q421 What is your primary source of information to follow the **breaking news** as events unfold? **[INTERVIEWER: If asked about breaking news, a major political event, a natural disaster, a crisis, etc. READ OPTIONS]**

1. Face-to-face conversations
2. Telephone conversations
3. Newspapers
4. Radio
5. Television
6. Social media **[PROGRAMMER: IF Q409 == 1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 5 ONLY]**
7. Other- specify: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q427 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=9 OR 11] How often do you watch Arabic language comedy or political satire shows? **[INTERVIEWER:** If asked, please provide the following examples: "Such as the Basheer Show, DNA, Jo Show, Abdallah Charif, Ahmad Massad *Al Saleet Akhbar* Show, *Haki Sadeq* Show, Ahmad Hasan Al Zoubi, *Sufr Khawf*, etc.]

1. Often
2. Sometime
3. Never

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q428A Which news outlet do you think is the best source for news?
[**INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please ask respondents to specify only one option and select the response from the list below based on the respondent's answer.*]

[SEE APPENDIX 3 FOR LIST OF MEDIA OUTLETS]

20. Other- specify: _____
97. I do not get/follow the news [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q429A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q428A!=97] Which news outlet do you think is the worst source for news? [**INTERVIEWER:** *Do not read. Please ask respondents to specify only one option and select the response from the list below based on the respondent's answer.*]

[SEE APPENDIX 3 FOR LIST OF MEDIA OUTLETS]

20. Other- specify: _____
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q429B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q428A!=97 AND Q429A!= 98 OR 99]Which of the following factors best explains why you think it is the worst source for news?
[**INTERVIEWERS:** *Please ask respondents to specify only one option*]
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Lack of truthfulness
2. Lack of diversity of opinion
3. Lack of access
4. Lack of relevant news stories
5. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q430 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5] To what extent, if at all, would you say you follow each of the following issues in the news?

1. A great deal
2. A fair amount
3. Only a little
4. Not at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	The conflict in Syria	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5]** The Abraham Accords	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT B	US sanctions against Iran	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT A	The treatment of Uyghers and other Muslim minorities in China	1	2	3	4	98	99

SECTION X: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Q700B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5 OR 9]
Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of the following country…

1. Very favorable
2. Somewhat favorable
3. Somewhat unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT B	The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	4	98	99
8 SPLIT B	Russia	1	2	3	4	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Turkey	1	2	3	4	98	99
3 SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 7,8,10,15]** Iran	1	2	3	4	98	99
13 SPLIT B	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 1,10,12,13,21]** France	1	2	3	4	98	99
14 SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11]** Italy	1	2	3	4	98	99
24 SPLIT B	The United Nations	1	2	3	4	98	99
12 SPLIT B	The United Kingdom	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q700A [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9] Now I would like to ask you questions about the Arab world and international relations. Do you prefer that future economic relations between your country and **…**

1. Become stronger than they were in previous years
2. Remain the same as they were in previous years
3. Become weaker than they were in the previous years

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE. SEE SPLITS]

1 **SPLIT A**	The United States	1	2	3	98	99
2 **SPLIT A**	Saudi Arabia	1	2	3	98	99
8 **SPLIT A**	Russia	1	2	3	98	99
4 **SPLIT A**	Turkey	1	2	3	98	99
3 **SPLIT A**	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY= 7,8,10,15]** Iran	1	2	3	98	99
13 **SPLIT A**	China	1	2	3	98	99
5 **SPLIT A**	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 1,10,12,13,21]** France	1	2	3	98	99
14 **SPLIT A**	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY== 11]** Italy	1	2	3	98	99
12 **SPLIT A**	The United Kingdom	1	2	3	98	99

Q730B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9] To which of the following areas would you **most** prefer foreign aid to [your country] be dedicated?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Women's rights
2. Environmental protection and combating climate change
3. Civil society development
4. Building infrastructure
5. Improving education and vocational training
6. Promoting civil liberties/ freedoms
7. Economic development
8. Other- specify: _____

97. I do not want foreign aid [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q730C Among the following options, what should the first priority of the United Nations be in the region?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Climate change
2. Education
3. Food security
4. Respect for human rights
5. Unemployment
6. Women's rights
7. Refugees **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==5,7,8,10]**
8. Migrants **[PROGRAMMER COUNTRY==1,9,11,12,13,21]**

97. I do not want the UN to work on any of these issues [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Q730D [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5 OR 9] And among these following options, what should the first priority of the United Nations be in the region?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Corruption
2. Ending conflicts in Libya, Syria, and Yemen
3. Fair and transparent elections
4. Israeli-Palestinian conflict
5. Political participation, including the right to peaceful protest
6. Violent extremism and the threat of terrorism

97. I do not want the UN to work on any of these issue [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Q730E [**PROGRAMMER: IF Q730C==[1:7] AND Q730D==[1:6]. COUNTRY!=5 OR 9]**
Which do you think is a more important item for the UN to work on?

1. **[PROGRAMMER: Response from Q730C]**
2. **[PROGRAMMER: Response from Q730D]**

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ

Q729 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9 OR 15] To what extent do you believe that US foreign aid to your country:

1. To a great extent
2. To a limited extent
3. To a small extent
4. Not at all

98.Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99.Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

3 SPLIT A	Strengthens education initiatives	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT A	Advances women's rights	1	2	3	4	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Strengthens civil society	1	2	3	4	98	99

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q701H_1 AND Q701H_2]

Q701H_1 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5, 9, OR 15. RANDOMIZE] Which of these do you think is the **main motivation of the <u>United States</u>** for giving foreign aid to your country?

1. Economic development in [your country]
2. Internal stability in [your country]
3. Empower civil society organizations in [your country]
4. Improve life of ordinary citizens in [your country]
5. Gaining influence in [your country]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q701H_2 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5,9, OR 15. RANDOMIZE] Which of these do you think is the **main motivation of <u>China</u>** for giving foreign aid to your country?

1. Economic development in [your country]
2. Internal stability in [your country]
3. Empower civil society organizations in [your country]
4. Improve life of ordinary citizens in [your country]
5. Gaining influence in [your country]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q707GCC [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5,9, OR 15] Irrespective of the foreign policy of their governments, would you say that most people from the following countries are very good people, good people, bad people, or very bad people?"

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Bad
4. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT A	The United States	1	2	3	4	98	99
7 SPLIT B	China	1	2	3	4	98	99
8 SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=11]** France	1	2	3	4	98	99
14 SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11]** Italy	1	2	3	4	98	99
5 SPLIT B	Turkey	1	2	3	4	98	99

Q725 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY !=5 or 9] Do you think the foreign policies of **[INSERT LEADER]** have been very good, good, bad, or very bad for the Arab region?

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
4. Bad
5. Very bad

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER RANDOMIZE ITEMS; SEE SPLITS]

1 SPLIT B	United States President Joseph Biden	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 SPLIT B	Russian President Vladimir Putin	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 SPLIT B	Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdoğan	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 SPLIT B	Chinese President Xi Jinping	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 SPLIT B	Iranian Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 SPLIT B	Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 SPLIT B	Syrian President Bashar al Assad	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
8 SPLIT B	Emirati Crown Prince Mohammed bin Zayed	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

Q737 [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY!=5 OR 9] In your opinion, which two of the following steps would most allow for the situation in Syria to improve? [**INTERVIEWER:** Allow for two responses]
[PROGRAMMER: Please allow for two answers: Q737_1 FIRST RESPONSE, **Q737_2** SECOND RESPONSE. **RANDOMIZE RESPONSES]**

1. Release of detainees, abductees, and missing persons
2. Syrian-led and Syrian-owned political transition
3. Free and fair elections for all Syrians, including those in the diaspora
4. Safe and voluntary return of refugees and internally displaced persons to their homes
5. UN Member States to prevent and suppress terrorist acts
6. Cease attacks against civilians and civilian facilities

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q732C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5 OR 9] In your opinion, are the Biden administration's policies toward the Middle East and North Africa better, the same as, or worse than the Trump administration's?

1. Better
2. Same as
3. Worse

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q736B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY !=5 OR 9] What do you think should be the Biden administration's number one priority in the Middle East and North Africa?

1. Education
2. Economic development
3. Human rights
4. Infrastructure
5. Palestine
6. Stability and security
7. Terrorism

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Decline to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER IN MOROCCO: RANDOMIZE THE ORDER OF Q734B and Q734C]

Q734B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==13] To what extent do you favor or oppose the normalization of relations between Morocco and Israel?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q734C
[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=9]
To what extent do you favor or oppose the normalization of relations between Arab states and Israel?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QMOR3A [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT A. COUNTRY==13] To what extent do you favor or oppose opening the land border between Algeria and Morocco?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

QMOR3B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY==13] To what extent do you favor or oppose opening the air border between Algeria and Morocco?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q738 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=5] Which solution from among the following you prefer to put an end to the Palestinian-Israeli conflict?
[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]

1. Two states, Palestine next to Israel based on the 1967 borders
2. One state for Jews and Arabs
3. A Palestinian-Israeli confederation
4. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q744 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5 OR 9] To what extent do you favor or oppose the withdrawal of American military troops from Afghanistan?

1. Strongly favor
2. Favor
3. Oppose
4. Strongly oppose

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q833B [PROGRAMMER: SPLIT B. COUNTRY ==7 AND 10] How concerned are you that sectarian division is growing in your country?

1. Concerned to a great extent
2. Concerned to a medium extent
3. Concerned to a small extent
4. Not concerned at all

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q727 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5 OR 9] International companies were competing to get a contract from your government to build infrastructure in your country. These countries are:

1. The United States
2. Germany
3. China
4. Turkey
5. France **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==1, 10, 12, 13, 21]**
6. Italy **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==11]**
7. UK **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==7, 8, 15, 19, 22]**

97. None of these countries [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

5C SPLIT C	Which country would you prefer to get the contract?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
1A SPLIT A	Which country would build the highest quality?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
1B SPLIT B	Which country would build the lowest quality?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
2A SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15]** Which country would build it for the least amount of money?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
2B SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15]** Which country would build it for the most amount of money?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
3A SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15]** What country would be least likely to pay bribes to get the contract?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
3B SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=15]** What country would most likely to pay bribes to get the contract?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
4A SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15]** Which country would pay the best salary?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
4B SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 15]** Which country would treat the local workforce the best?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99
5D SPLIT D	Which country would you prefer to get the contract?	1	2	3	4	5/6/7	98	99

Q728 [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=5 OR 9] To what extent do you see each of the following as a threat to the national security interests (in the region)? Please tell me if you think the threat is critical, important but not critical, or not important.

1. Critical
2. Important but not critical
3. Not important

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE ITEMS AND SEE SPLITS]

1B SPLIT A	The development of China's economic power	1	2	3	98	99
2B SPLIT B	The development of American economic power	1	2	3	98	99
4A SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY !=11]** Iran's political influence in the region	1	2	3	98	99
4B SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 11]** Saudi Arabia's political influence in the region	1	2	3	98	99
5A SPLIT A	Israeli occupation of the Palestinian territories	1	2	3	98	99
5B SPLIT B	Iran's nuclear program	1	2	3	98	99
6A SPLIT A	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY = 11]** Russia's influence in Libya	1	2	3	98	99
6B SPLIT B	**[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY = 11]** Turkey's influence in Libya	1	2	3	98	99

SECTION XI: DEMOGRAPHICS

Q1001A Which governorate are you from? **[PROGRAMMER: IF COUNTRY == 19, "STATE"]**

1. **List varies by country**

94. I am not from [your country] specify country of birth: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001B [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] How many years have you lived in the area you live now?
____ years **[PROGRAMMER ALLOW INTEGER NUMBERS ONLY; CANNOT BE GREATER THAN Q1001]**
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001C [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY != 9] How would you describe the neighborhood where you live? Is it…

1. …an area that consists primarily of richer people;
2. …an area that consists primarily of poorer people; or
3. …an area that includes both richer and poorer people?

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1001E [PROGRAMMER: Q1001 <= 60 OR Q1010==4] Do the following individuals live in the same house as you do:

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

1	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1001 <=60]** Parents	1	2	98	99
2	**[PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010==4]** In-laws	1	2	98	99

Q1003 What is your highest level of education?

1. No formal education
2. Elementary
3. Preparatory/Basic
4. Secondary
5. Mid-level diploma/professional or technical
6. BA
7. MA and above

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010 What is your current social status?
1. Single/ Bachelor
2. Living with a partner [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ; **PROGRAMMER**: **COUNTRY!=12**]
3. Engaged
4. Married
5. Divorced
6. Separated **[PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY!=12]**
7. Widowed

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005. Are you…
1. Employed
2. Self-Employed
3. Retired
4. A housewife
5. A student
6. Unemployed and/or looking for work [**INTERVIEWER:** If the respondent is currently employed and looking for work, please select response option 1]
7. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005B [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==3] You said you were retired. Do you receive a pension?
1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1006 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] Do you work full time or part time?
1. Full time
2. Part time

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [DO NOT READ]

Q1006A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005 == 1 OR 2] And what sector do you work in? Do you work in the…
1. …public sector
2. …private sector
3. …Other- specify: _____ [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ, SPECIFY IF RESPONDENT SPONTANEOUSLY SAYS OTHER]

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1021 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==1 OR 2] Which of the following best describes your main source of monthly income?

1. A salary/ a fixed amount each month
2. Hourly income with hours that are mostly stable each month
3. Hourly income with hours that vary from month to month
4. Profits from sales that are mostly stable each month
5. Profits from sales that vary from month to month
6. Income from rent or other financial products
7. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1022 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==1 OR 2. COUNTRY!= 5, 9, 12, 15, 21] Where do you do the majority of your work?

1. At home
2. At an office building
3. At a shop, market, or factory
4. Someplace else- SPECIFY

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005C [PROGRAMMER ALL COUNTRIES: IF Q1005==6] Are you looking for a job?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005D [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005C==2] Why are you not looking for a job? **[PROGRAMMER: RANDOMIZE]**

1. No jobs available
2. Salaries are too low
3. No jobs for my specialization
4. Family obligations prevent me
5. I am not allowed
6. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1005E [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1005==4] Since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic, has the amount of housework you do:

1. Increased a lot
2. Increased a little
3. Stayed the same
4. Decreased a little
5. Decreased a lot

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1025 Do you have a bank account?

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1025_LEB [PROGRAMMER: COUNTRY==10] In what currency is your bank account?

1. Lira
2. U.S. Dollar
3. Other- specify: _____

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q116 Do you have any savings? [**INTERVIEWER:** If asked, this includes all types of gold or cash—whether or not it is in a bank]

1. Yes
2. No

98. Don't know (Do not read)
99. Refused to answer (Do not read)

Q1010C [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1 & Q1010==2, 3, 4 & Q1002 == 1.COUNTRY != 9] Does your spouse wear the hijab?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Niqab [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010D_1 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1 AND Q1002 == 2. COUNTRY!=5, 9]
[INTERVIEWER: Ask women who are wearing the hijab or niqab. If not applicable, select 97]. Do you always wear the hijab when you are out in public?

1. Yes
2. No

97. NA: Respondent is not wearing the hijab.
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010D_2 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1012==1 & Q1002 == 2. COUNTRY!=5, 9]
[INTERVIEWER: Ask women who <u>are not</u> wearing the hijab or niqab. If not applicable, select 97]. Have you ever worn the hijab?

1. Yes
2. No
3. Niqab [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

97. NA: Respondent is wearing the hijab.
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010B1 [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1010==4,5,6,or 7] Do you have children?

1. Yes
2. No

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1010B2 [PROGRAMMER: Q1010B1 = 1] How many children live at this household?

____ number of children **[PROGRAMMER: INTEGER VALUES ONLY]**
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014A How many adults aged 18 years and over living in your household work? [**INTERVIEWER**: IF ASKED, SPECIFY EITHER FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME]

____ number of working adults **[PROGRAMMER: INTEGER VALUES ONLY]**

99 . Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014B [PROGRAMMER: ALL; ALLOW INTEGER VALUES ONLY] How many youth under the age of 18 living in your household work? [INTERVIEWER: IF ASKED, SPECIFY EITHER FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME]

____ number of youth **[PROGRAMMER: INTEGER VALUES ONLY]**

97. There are no youth under the age of 18 in this household
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1014C [PROGRAMMER: ALLOW INTEGER VALUES ONLY] What is the total number of people who live in this household?
___ number of people

99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1015 Monthly household income in local currency
N_____
98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1015A [PROGRAMMER: IF Q1015== 98 or 99] Is your net household income less than or greater than **[MEDIAN INCOME IN LOCAL CURRENCY]**? [**INTERVIEWER:** Please read the number value in the question text in place of the word "median" in the response categories]
[PROGRAMMER:
IF COUNTRY==1, DZD 60,000
IF COUNTRY==5, EGP 13,000
IF COUNTRY==7, IQD 1,200,000
IF COUNTRY==8, JD 650
IF COUNTRY==9, KWD 1,500
IF COUNTRY==10, LBP 3,500,000

IF COUNTRY==11, LYD 3,750
IF COUNTRY==12, USD 150
IF COUNTRY==13, MAD 5,000
IF COUNTRY==15, USD 250
IF COUNTRY==19, USD 50
IF COUNTRY==21, TND 1,600**]**

1. Less than [median]
2. [Median] or more

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

Q1016 Which of these statements comes closest to describing your net household income?

1. Our net household income covers our expenses and we are able to save.
2. Our net household income covers our expenses without notable difficulties.
3. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face some difficulties.
4. Our net household income does not cover our expenses; we face significant difficulties.

98. Don't know [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]
99. Refused to answer [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ]

APPENDIX 1: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS

ALGERIA		ALGERIA CON.T		EGYPT		IRAQ		JORDAN	
10001	Algiers	10028	Chlef	50001	Cairo	70001	Baghdad	80011	Amman
10002	Blida	10029	Tiaret	50002	Alexandria	70002	Salahaddin	80012	Al Balqa
10003	Djelfa	10030	Mascara	50003	Port Said	70003	Diyala	80013	Azurqa
10004	Tizi Ouzou	10031	Mostaganem	50004	Suez	70004	Wasit	80014	Madaba
10005	Boumerdes	10032	Sidi Bel Abbes	50005	Damietta	70005	Maysan	80021	Irbid
10006	Medea	10033	Relizane	50006	Dakahlia	70006	Basra	80022	Al Mafraq
10007	M'sila	10034	Ain Temouchent	50007	Eastern	70007	Dhi Qar	80023	Jerash
10008	Tipaza	10035	Saida	50008	Kaliobeya	70008	Muthana	80024	Ajioun
10009	Bouira	10036	Tissemsilt	50009	Matrouh	70009	Qadisiyah	80031	Karak
10010	Setif	10037	Laghouat	50010	Qena	70010	Babylon	80032	Tafila
10011	Batna	10038	Ouargla	50014	Fayoum	70011	Karbala	80033	Ma'an
10012	Constantine	10039	El Oued	50015	Giza	70012	Najaf	80034	Aqaba
10013	Skikda	10040	Naama	50016	Red Sea	70013	Anbar		
10014	Bejaia			50017	Luxor	70014	Nineveh		
10015	Annaba			50018	Aswan	70015	Dohuk		
10016	Mila			50019	Assiut	70016	Erbil		
10017	Jijel			50020	Minya	70017	Kirkuk		
10018	Oeb			50021	Kafr El Sheik	70018	Sulaymaniyah		
10019	Bba			50022	Ismalilia				
10020	Biskra			50023	The Lake				
10021	Tebessa			50024	Western				
10022	Guelma			50025	Menoufia				
10023	Khenchela			50026	Beni Suef				
10024	Souk Ahras			50027	Sohag				
10025	El Tarf								

10026	Oran								
10027	Tlemcen								

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APPENDIX 1: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS CONTINUED

KUWAIT		LEBANON		LIBYA		MAURITANIA	
90001	Al Asimah	100001	Akkar	110101	Derna	120001	Adrar
90002	Ahmadi	100002	Baalbek	110102	Almarj	120002	Assaba
90003	Farwaniya	100003	Beirut	110103	Benghazi	120003	Brakna
90004	Jahra	100004	Bekaa	110104	Tobruk	120004	Dakhlet Nouadhibou
90005	Hawalli	100005	El Nabatiyeh	110105	Ejdabia- AlWahat	120005	Gorgol
90006	Mubarak Al-Kabeer	100006	Mount Lebanon	110106	Al Jabal AlAkhdar	120006	Guidimaka
		100007	North	110107	Alkufra	120007	Hodh Ech Chargui
		100008	South	110208	Sirt	120008	Hodh El Gharbi
				110209	Nalut	120009	Inchiri
				110210	Almargeb	120010	Nouakchott-Nord
				110211	Tripoli	120011	Nouakchott-Ouest
				110212	Aljfara	120012	Nouakchott-Sud
				110213	Azzawya	120013	Tagant
				110214	Misrata	120014	Tiris Zemmour
				110215	Zwara	120015	Trarza
				110216	Al Jabal Al Gharbi		
				110317	Aljufra		
				110318	Wadi Ashshati		
				110319	Sebha		
				110320	Ubari-Wadi Al Hayat		
				110321	Ghat		
				110322	Murzuq		

				110023	Ejdabia		

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APPENDIX 1: Q1 GOVERNORATE CODES AND LABELS CONTINUED

MOROCCO		PALESTINE		SUDAN		TUNISIA	
130001	Tanger-Tetouan-Al Hoceima	150001	Bethlehem	190001	North	210001	Tunis
130002	Oriental	150002	Deir al Balah	190002	Nile River	210002	Ariana
130003	Fès-Meknès	150003		190003	Red Sea	210003	Ben Arous
130004	Rabat-Salé-Kénitra	150004	Hebron	190004	Gedaref	210004	Manouba
130005	Béni Mellal-Khénifra	150005	Jabalia	190005	Kassala	210005	Nabeul
130006	Grand Casablanca-Settat	150006	Jerusalem	190006	Sennar	210006	Zaghouan
130007	Marrakech-Safi	150007	Jenin	190007	Khartoum	210007	Bizerte
130008	Drâa-Tafilalet	150008	Jerico	190008	The Island	210008	Beja
130009	Sousse-Massa	150009	Khan Yunis	190009	North Kordofan	210009	Jendouba
130010	Guelmim-Oued Noun	150010	Nabulus	190010	Blue Nile	210010	Kef
130011	Laayoune-Sakia El Hamra	150011	Qalqilya	190011	White Nile	210011	Siliana
130012	Eddakhla-Oued Eddahab	150012	Rafah	190012	South Kordofan	210012	Sousse
		150013	Ramallah	190013	West Kordofan	210013	Monastir
		150014	Salfit	190014	East Darfur	210014	Mahdia
		150015	Tubas	190015	South Darfur	210015	Sfax
		150016	Tulkarem	190016	Central Darfur	210016	Kairouan
				190017	North Darfur	210017	Kasserine
				190018	West Darfur	210018	Sidi Bouzid
						210019	Gabes
						210020	Medenine
						210021	Tatouine
						210022	Gafsa
						210023	Tozeur
						210024	Kebili

APPENDIX 2: Q428A AND Q429A MEDIA OUTLETS CODES AND LABELS

Please note that the dataset contains the following additional variables:

Q428A_1: Al Jazeera is the best source for news; **Q428A_2:** Al Arabiya is the best source for news
Q429A_1: Al Jazeera is the worst source for news; **Q429A_2:** Al Arabiya is the worst source for news

ALGERIA		EGYPT		IRAQ		JORDAN	
10101	Al Jazeera	10501	Al Jazeera	10701	Al Jazeera	10801	Al Jazeera
10102	Al Arabiya	10502	Al Arabiya	10702	Al Arabiya	10802	Al Arabiya
10103	Ennahar TV	10503	MBC - Egypt	10703	Al-Iraqiya	10803	AlWakeel
10104	Echorouk	10504	ElYoum7	10704	Al Sharqya TV	10804	Roya TV
10105	TSA News	10505	Al Masry Al Youm	10705	Dijla TV	10805	Ammon
10106	Radio Algerie	10506	Sada Albalad	10706	Al Ahad TV	10806	Khaberni
10107	Algerie360.com	10507	CBC -Egypt	10707	NRT	10807	Al Ghad
10108	Journal ElBalad	10508	Extra News	10708	NAS news	10808	Al Ra'i
10109	El Khabar/KBC	10509	Al-Ahram	10709	ShakwMakw	10809	Ad Dustour
101010	Liberte	105010	AlWatan	107010	Brothersirq	108010	JRTV (Jordan TV)
						108011	AlMamlaka TV

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APPENDIX 2: Q428A AND Q429A MEDIA OUTLETS CODES AND LABELS CONTINUED

KUWAIT		LEBANON		LIBYA		MAURITANIA	
10901	Al Jazeera	101001	Al Jazeera	101101	Al Jazeera	101201	Al Jazeera
10902	Al Arabiya	101002	Al Arabiya	101102	Al Arabiya	101202	Al Arabiya
10903	Al Rai	101003	Almayadeen	101103	WTV Wasat	101203	France 24
10904	Alanbaa	101004	LBC	101104	Afrigate News	101204	La Vision
10905	Al-Sabah/ Assabah	101005	AlJadeed	101105	TV 218	101205	AlAkhbar News
10906	Al Qabas	101006	MTV	101106	Salam TV	101206	Tawatur
10907	Kuwait Times	101007	Lebanon Files	101107	Libya Al Ahrar	101207	BellewarMedia
10908	Radio Kuwait	101008	Lebanon Debate	101108	Huna Libya	101208	Sahara Media
10909	Kuwait News Agency	101009	ElNashra	101109	Libya AlHadath	101209	Mourassiloun
109010	Kuwaiti TV	1010010	Aljoumhouriya	1011010	Lebda FM	1012010	Taqadoumi
		1010011	Alakhbar	1011011	Assa'a 24	1012011	Radio Mauritanie

MOROCCO		PALESTINE		SUDAN		TUNISIA	
101301	Al Jazeera	101501	Al Jazeera	101901	Al Jazeera	102101	Al Jazeera
101302	Al Arabiya	101502	Al Arabiya	101902	Al Arabiya	102102	Al Arabiya
101303	SNRT	101503	Quds News Network	101903	Sudan TV	102103	France 24
1013042	M	101504	Ma'an News Agency	101904	Al-Rai al-Aam	102104	El Watania 1
101305	Hespress	101505	Ajyal Network	101905	Sudania 24 TV	102105	Elhiwar Ettounsi
101306	Akhbar Al Yaoum)/ Alyoum 24	101506	Palestine News Network (PNN)	101906	Khartoum FM	102106	Nessma TV
101307	Med Radio	101507	Palestine News and Info Agency (Wafa)	101907	Al-Dar	102107	Alchourouk
101308	Medi1	101508	AlQuds Newspaper	101908	Radio Dabanga	102108	AlSarih
101309	AlAhdath AlMaghribia	101509	Al-Hayat Al-Jadeeda	101909	Sudan Tribune	102109	AlSabah
1013010	Chouf TV	1015010	Al-Ayyam Newspaper	1019010	Alrakoba	1021010	Attassea
						1021011	Mosaique FM

APPENDIX 3: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

ALGERIA		
10101	جبهة التحرير الوطني	National Liberation Front (FLN)
10102	حركة مجتمع السلم	Movement of Society for Peace (MSP/Hamas)
10103	التجمع الوطني الديمقراطي	National Democratic Rally (RND) Rassemblement National et Démocratique (RND)
10104	حركة البناء الوطني	National Construction Movement
10105	حزب العمال	Workers' Party (PT)
10106	جبهة المستقبل	Future Front
10107	جبهة العدالة و التنمية	Justice and Development Front (FJD)
10108	جبهة الجزائر الجديدة	Front de l'Algérie Nouvelle
10109	التجمع من أجل الثقافة والديمقراطية	Rally for Culture and Democracy (RCD)
101010	جبهة القوى الاشتراكية	Socialist Forces Front (FFS)
EGYPT		
10501	حزب مستقبل وطن	Nation's Future Party
10502	الشعب الجمهورى	Republican People's Party
10503	حزب الوفد	New Wafd Party
10504	حزب المصريين الأحرار	Free Egyptians Party
10505	حزب حماة الوطن	Homeland Defenders Party
10506	حزب النور	Al-Nour Party
10507	حزب المؤتمر المصري	Conference Party
10508	حزب التجمع الوطني التقدمي الوحدوي ((التجمع	National Progressive Unionist Party (Al-Tagammu)
10509	حزب مصر الحديثة	Modern Egypt Party
105010	الحركة الوطنية المصرية	Egyptian Patriotic Movement

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APPENDIX 3: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

IRAQ		
10701	حزب الدعوة الإسلامية	Islamic Da'wa Party
10702	المجلس الأعلى الإسلامي العراقي	Islamic Supreme Council of Iraq
10703	کوردستان دیموکراتی پارتی	Kurdistan Democratic Party
10704	ائتلاف الفتح	Al-Fatah Alliance
10705	(حزب البعث العربي الاشتراكي (العراق	Arab Socialist Ba'ath Party (Iraq Region)
10706	الحزب الشيوعي العراقي	Iraqi Communist Party
10707	كتلة الأحرار	Al-Ahrar Bloc
10708	تحالف سائرون	Sairoon (Saairun) Alliance Alliance Towards Reforms
10709	ائتلاف النصر	Victory Alliance
107010	ائتلاف دولة القانون	State of Law Coalition
JORDAN		
10801	جبهة العمل الإسلامي	Islamic Action Front (IAF)
10802	الاردنی الحزب الشیوعی	Jordanian Communist Party
10803	حزب البعث العربي الاشتراكي الأردني	Al-Ba'ath Arab Socialist Party in Jordan (JASBP)
10804	حزب الشعب الديمقراطي الأردني	The Jordanian People Democratic Party (HASHD)
10805	حزب الوحدة الشعبية الديمقراطي الأردني	Jordanian Democratic Popular Unity Party
10806	حزب المستقبل	Al-Mustaqbal (Future) Party
10807	الحزب التقدمي الأردني	Jordanian Progressive Party
10808	حزب التيار الوطني	National Current Party
10809	حزب أحرار الأردن	Freedom Party (Al-Ahrar)
108010	(زمزم) حزب المؤتمر الوطني	National Congress Party (Zamzam)

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APPENDIX 3: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

LEBANON		
101001	حركة أمل	Amal Movement
101002	التيار الوطني الحر	Free Patriotic Movement
101003	تيار المستقبل	Future Movement
101004	حزب الله	Hezbollah
101005	حزب الكتائب اللبنانية	The Phalange (Kataeb Party)
101006	القوات اللبنانية	Lebanese Forces
101007	الحزب التقدمي الاشتراكي	Progressive Socialist Party
101008	الحزب الديمقراطي اللبناني	Lebanese Democratic Party
101009	التنظيم الشعبي الناصري	Popular Nasserist Organization (PNO)
1010010	حزب الطاشناق الإتحاد الثوري الأرمني	Tashnag
LIBYA		
101101	تحالف القوى الوطنية	National Forces Alliance
101102	حزب الجبهة الوطنية	National Front
101103	حزب العدالة والبناء	Justice and Construction (JCP)
101104	الاتحاد من أجل الوطن	Union for the Homeland (Homeland Party)
101105	حزب التيار الوطني الوسطي	National Centrist Party
101106	تجمع وادي الحياة للديموقراطية والتنمية	Wadi Al-Hayah Party
101107	حركة المستقبل الليبية	Libyan Future Movement
101108	الحزب الديمقراطي	Democratic Party
101109	حزب التغيير	Al-Taghyeer Party
1011010	الرسالة	The Message

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APPENDIX 3: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

MAURITANIA		
101201	الاتحاد من أجل الجمهورية	Union for the Republic (UPR)
101202	(التجمع الوطني للإصلاح و التنمية (تواصل	National Rally for Reform and Development (RNRD)
101203	الاتحاد من أجل الديمقراطية و التقدم	Union for Democracy and Progress (UDP)
101204	اتحاد قوى التقدم	Union of the Forces of Progress (UFP)
101205	(الاتحاد و التغيير الموريتاني (حاتم	Mauritanian Party of Union and Change (HATEM)
101206	العهد الوطني من أجل الديمقراطية و التنمية ((عادل	National Pact for Democracy and Development (ADIL)
101207	التحالف الوطني الديمقراطي	National Democratic Alliance (AND)
101208	حزب الكرامة	Dignity and Action Party (DPA)
101209	التحالف الشعبي التقدمي	People's Progressive Alliance (APP)
1012010	الوئام	El Wiam (PEDS)
MOROCCO		
101301	حزب الأصالة والمعاصرة	Authenticity and Modernity Party (PAM)
101302	حزب العدالة والتنمية	Justice and Development Party (PJD)
101303	حزب الاستقلال	Istiqlal Party
101304	التجمع الوطني للأحرار	National Rally of Independents (RNI)
101305	الحركة الشعبية	Popular Movement (MP)
101306	الاتحاد الدستوري	Constitutional Union (UC)
101307	الاتحاد الاشتراكي للقوات الشعبية	Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USFP)
101308	حزب التقدم والاشتراكية	Party of Progress and Socialism (PPS)
101309	الحركة الديمقراطية الاجتماعية	Democratic and Social Movement (MDS)
1013010	الحزب الإشتراكي الموحد	Unified Socialist Party (PSU)

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APPENDIX 3: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

PALESTINE		
101501	فتح	Fatah
101502	حماس	Hamas
101503	الجبهة الديموقراطية لتحرير فلسطين	Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine (DFLP)
101504	المبادرة الوطنية الفلسطينية	Palestinian National Initiative
101505	الجبهة الشعبية لتحرير فلسطين	Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)
101506	الاتحاد الديمقراطي الفلسطيني	Palestinian Democratic Union (FIDA)
101507	حزب التحرير	Hizb Ut-Tahrir
101508	جبهة النضال الشعبي الفلسطيني	Palestinian Popular Struggle Front (PPSF)
101509	حركة الجهاد الإسلامي في فلسطين	Islamic Jihad Movement in Palestine (PIJ)
1015010	حزب الشعب الفلسطيني	Palestinian People's Party (PPP)
SUDAN		
101901	الحزب الاتحادي الديمقراطي	Democratic Unionist Party (DUP)
101902	حزب الأمة	National Umma Party
101903	حزب المؤتمر السوداني	Sudanese Congress Party (SCP)
101904	حزب المؤتمر الشعبي	Popular Congress Party
101905	الحركة الشعبية لتحرير السودان	Sudan People's Liberation Movement (SPLM)
101906	الحزب الشيوعي السوداني	Sudanese Communist Party
101907	الديمقراطي الاتحاد الاشتراكي السوداني	Sudanese Socialist Democratic Union
101908	حزب الديمقراطيين الأحرار	Liberal Democrats
101909	اتحاد الوطنى الافريقى السودان	Sudan African National Union
1019010	حزب وحدة وادي النيل	Nile Valley Unity Party

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APPENDIX 3: Q503A_1 POLITICAL PARTIES CODES AND LABELS

TUNISIA		
102101	حزب حركة النهضة	Ennahdha
102102	آفاق تونس	Afek Tounes
102103	الحزب الجمهوري	Al Jomhouri
102104	حزب العمل الوطني الديمقراطي	Parti du travail patriotique et démocratique (PTT)
102105	حركة نداء تونس	Nidaa Tounes
102106	المسار الديمقراطي الاجتماعي	Voie démocratique et sociale (Al Massar) Social Democratic Path
102107	الجبهة الشعبية لتحقيق أهداف الثورة	Popular Front (ej-Jabha)
102108	المؤتمر من أجل الجمهورية	Congress for the Republic
102109	التكتل الديمقراطي من أجل العمل والحريات	Democratic Forum for Labour and Liberties (Ettakatol)
1021010	الاتحاد الوطني الحر	Free Patriotic Union (UPL)

ABOUT ARAB BAROMETER

Arab Barometer is a nonpartisan research network that provides insight into the social, political, and economic attitudes and values of ordinary citizens across the Arab world.

We have been conducting rigorous, and nationally representative public opinion surveys on probability samples of the adult populations across the Arab world since 2006 across 15 countries.

We are the longest-standing and the largest repository of publicly available data on the views of men and women in the MENA region. Our findings give a voice to the needs and concerns of Arab publics.