CLASS OF SERVICE

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13

MRS ETTA BIDDISON=

208 WATSON ST BOSSIER CITY LA

RETEL HUSBAND S/SGT WILLIAM T BIDDISON ASN 6660367 WAR
DEPARTMENT STATE HIS NAME APPEARS ON RECORD HERE AS HAVING
DIED FEBRUARY 1945 IN JAP PRISON SUGGEST YOU FORWARD LETTER
YOU RECEIVED RECENTLY FROM HIM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND WILL
MAKE THOROUGH I INVESTIGATION OF MATTER:

OVERTON BROOKS MC.

worldwartwoveterans.ord

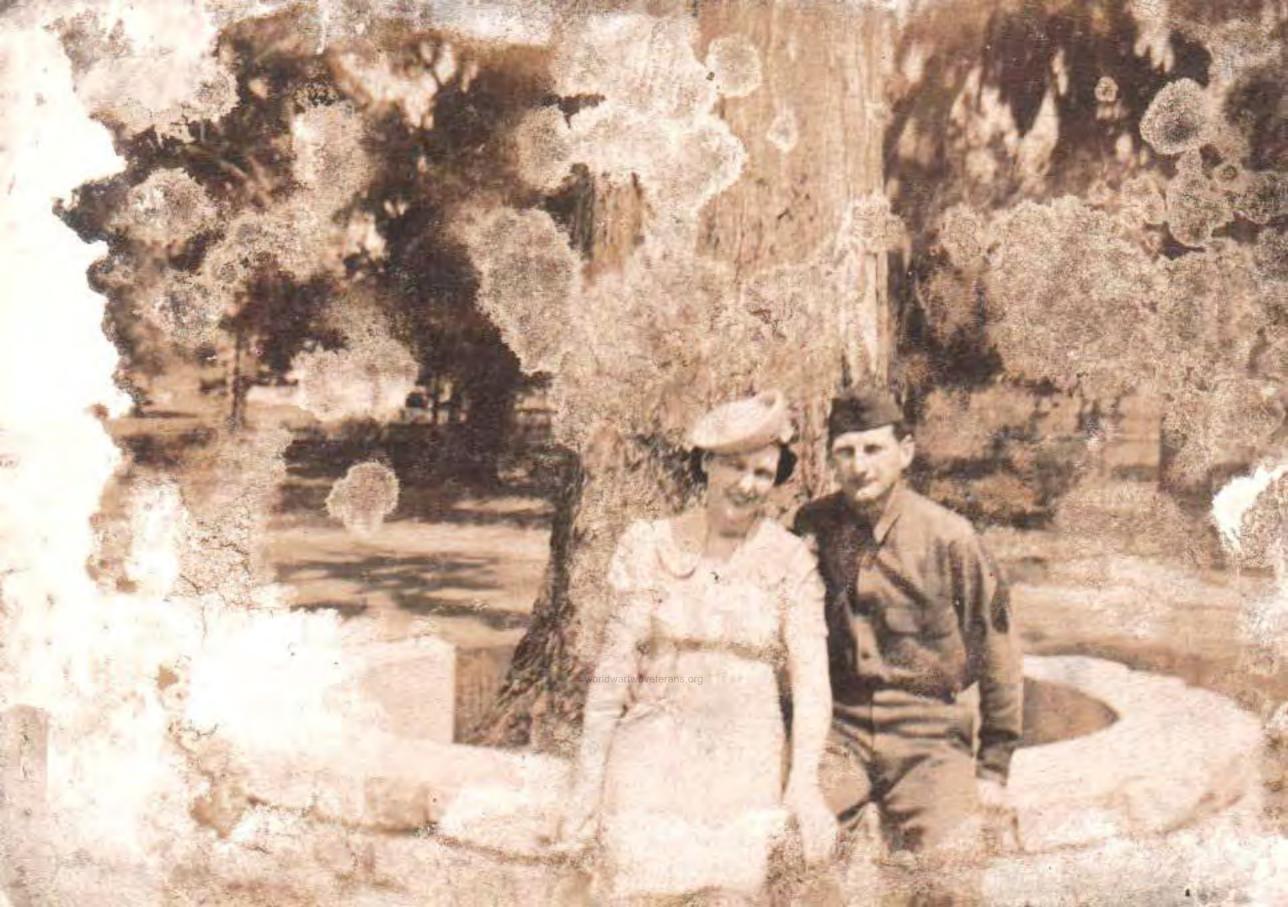












### Marriage Ticense

STATE OF LOUISIANA Clerk's Office, Twenty-Sixth District Court.

(GIVE FULL NAME)

(GIVE FULL NAME)

Mrs. Etta Malone



To Any Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Judge, or Justice of the Peace Who Is Authorized to Celebrate Marriage Within the Parish of Bossier, Louisiana, GREETING:

### YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED AND EMPOWERED TO UNITE IN THE BONDS OF MATRIMONY AND HOLY WEDLOCK

AND

And to solemnize and to celebrate said Marriage between said parties, according to the laws and

customs of this State, and make your return he	ereof as the law directs, and this your authority for so doing.
Given under my hand and seal of office,	at Benton, La., this 5th day of October, 1949
	Askronesad
	CLERK OF COURT.
	ANA-PARISH OF BOSSIER
PROCES V	ERBAL OF MARRIAGE
BE IT REMEMBERED. That by virtue	e of a License issued by the Clerk of the District Court of the
Parish of Bossier, I,	W.B.Sapp
have celebrated Marriage between Mr	iddiamysteratiddison
and M rs. Etta Malone	, and have joined them together in
Holy Wedlock, according to law, this 5t	h., day of October,, 1940
THREE WITNESSES:	CONTRACTING PARTIES:
all hellington	- ON M. IN THE
a. Crain on	William T Buddison
mm. Call	Etta malone
	NBS
·	1. B, Shop
	SIGNATURE OF MINISTER, JUDGE OR JUSTICE.

## Marriage License

STATE OF LOUISIANA Parish of Bossier

W. M. McCall

Clerk's Office, Twenty-Sixth District Court

To Any Ordained Minister of the Gospel, Judge, or Justice of the Peace Who Is Authorized to Celebrate Marriage Within the Parish of Bossier, Louisiana, GREETING:

	AND EMPOWERED TO UNITE IN THE Y AND HOLY WEDLOCK
Mr. William T. Biddison	, of Shreveport, La.
Mr. William T. Biddison (GIVE FULL NAME)  A	ND
Mrs. Etta Malone (GIVE FULL NAME)	, of Bossier City, La.
	d Marriage between said parties, according make your return hereof as the law directs,
Given under my hand and seal of offic	ce, at Benton, La., this 5th., day of
October, 19 40.	Signed- A. J. Broussard
(SEAL)	CLERK OF COURT
	PARISH OF BOSSIER
BE IT REMEMBERED, That by virtue	e of a License issued by the Clerk of the Dis-
trict Court of the Parish of Bossier, I, W. E	Breidanp
have celebrated Marriage between Mr. Wil	liam T. Biddison
and Mrs. Etta Malone	and have joined them together in
Holy Wedlock, according to law, this 5th	day of October, , 1940
THREE WITNESSES:	CONTRACTING PARTIES:
THREE WITNESSES: Signed- A. C. Whittington	CONTRACTING PARTIES: Signed- William T. Biddison

W. B. Sapp







All items in this PDF was collected and preserved by George Allen Malone from his grandmother Etta Biddison. You can learn more about William T. Biddison AKA (Buck Rogers) at https://worldwartwoveterans.org/biddison-william-talbert-biddison-6660367-kia-pow-killed-in-action-prisoner-of-war-camp-at-osaka-48th-materiel-squadron-27th-bombardment-group-the-fighting-men-of-louisiana/





#### COMMISSARY IDENTIFICATION

CHARGE ACCT. No. 160

NAME: Biddison W.T.

RANK & ORGN.: S/Sgt, 2nd Mat. Sqd, 35th Air Base, Gp

DATE:1/10/41

MONTHLY CREDIT LIMIT \$ 27.00

APPROVED:

Orgn. Comdr.

o elm, Air Corps.

Base Adj.

SIGNATURE OF DEPENDENTS AUTHORIZED TO USE CARD: Mrs W. J

Name STDDISON William T Grade Pvt.

### CLASS "A" CARD

Hawaiian Department, T. H.

A.G. LIEGETT, Maj A.C. WILLIAM A. TRAVIS 2007CE (School Birry, Commander)

Form H.D. No. 504 357-Honolulu-7-25-35-5M.

Eyes_blue	Hair_brown Compl	exion ruddy
	Weight 150 lbs	
	ks on face and hands	200

The holder of this card has demonstrated his loyalty and ability to conduct himself in such a manner as to reflect credit upon the service and upon his uniform. He may be extended privileges as indicated in par. 12 b (2), Regulations Hawaiian Department.

Welliam J. Bildians

Name BIDDISON, William T<sub>Grade</sub> Pfc.

Serial No.6660367 Org23rd Bomb. Sqdn.

#### SPECIAL PRIVILEGE CARD

Hawaiian Department, T. H.

H. W. BEATON EDWARD D. MARSHALI
Ma (C. 167-1817-18 Companier) 1st Life State of the companier of the compani

Form H.D. No. 503

EyesBlue	Hair	Brn Co	mplexion	Ruddy
Height 5 9 9 111	Weight	150	Age_	30
Identification mar	ks on face	and hand	ls only	None
The holder of	this card	has dome	ngtrated	his lovalty

The holder of this card has demonstrated his loyalty and ability to conduct himself in such a manner as to reflect credit upon the service and upon his uniform. He will be permitted to leave the post at any time when not on duty. This card will be shown to any military police upon request.

(Soldier's Signature)

WAR DEPARTMENT-O. M. C. Form 228 (Old No. 531)-Approved April 17, 1938

#### UNITED STATES ARMY MOTOR VEHICLE DATE 4-10-37 OPERATOR'S PERMIT

QUARTERMASTER CORPS, TRANSPORTATION SERVICE MOTOR TRANSPORT DIVISION

THIS PERMIT, WHEN OFFICIALLY STAMPED AND DATED. AUTHORIZES THE UNDERSIGNED TO OPERATE U. S. A. OR ANY MOTOR VEHICLE IN THE ARMY.

lotor Transport regulations or conviction by any court will be entered on reverse side of this card U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE



San Francisco Cal. Oct. 28 1941 Wear Honey: I just arrived in San Francisco this Morning at 7:45 and lame over to fort Mac Dowell on angel Island. and fust got them nading your letters honey I was sure glad to has from you dawn Aony you lead so much timble Comining there you bown you beat me tot shrevefort we got to Muidian and was held up because they burned a bridge out in front of us so we had to detour on a narrow gage Road. and we didn't get into Shevefoot until Wed about 8 30 I was going to call up fay & luke bett they converted wartwood orans organized down in the yards and I did not have time to make a plane call, Hong this was the slowest train I know rode on it took us I days to get here. Well broney we are going to get another portial payment

Friday and I will send you as be a couple of month before we get a regular pay, so don't get discourged. We are going to the phelapline Island and let will take about a month to get these Honey I will not be able to sent you at the family a chardinas present but I well be thursing of you allways. I sure have mussed you this last seven day I would bleave given any thing to have got of the train due and meet you waiting for mer but not such luck, Honey we are sailing sat, on the prededent Hoover so you will not hear fromworldwartwoveterans.orotill I get to Honolder. Honey Juil be loving you and looping tell I see you again Tell the rest of the family wellow your loving Kubby

Fairlay afternoon Wear Honey. getting ready to sail tomoarow, took are last shat in the arm yesterday and getting a partial Spay + to physical Stockay. this sude is a mad house ! here, their Coming + going like a bunch nato will be glad when we get off of this Island. Honey I just got spaged 5000 and I am dending you 4000 I will not get a regular pay til we get to our destination so if you make same debt. I will be able to sent you arrough many later to cover it. Do don't worny to much sweethart, worldwartwoveterand org take care of your self. This it sort of rough right now but it will all came out. of. in the end. So be sweet Burgger bour

Mrs Etta Biddisa Milford Texas 0 U.S.A. Hello honey: How is everything in the state, Hope you proposed putting along fine and give my love to consorable not of the family. I am getting about fine it is nice and Wayn here the toll are coming out in bloom, and at house to rained very much for the last two months. I see that you. use to make How is the old mash running by this time I hope you are getting sum enjoyment out I took out a 10,000 insurance policy last week to protect me in any old age Hay Hay So peep every thing a Running til we ment m. J. Billian

William T. Biddison A. P. O. #2 WSAFFE P.1. In peop lovery thing a Readining till live mus week. Its prolut me in any old after Hapla I totale out a 10,000 uname palies last I hope you are getting been worky must out were he mathers If pure mucha those grock breasuille that you Mrs. Etta Billion my very milford, Zepas Censored Theolove Bryger Oupt De. Kello house;

MANILA Philippine 100,21,1941 Hello Honey! to get her that was a long bout ride. well honey how are you gitting along by how, I hope you are all right and don't work Thou much I don't sknow where we will be on where we are going but il write as offen as I can othis is same place t no plan for white men or woman e are suppose to be un quantine for tweeles and then we are going to move and am gring to dead you some come that se had on the boat and you frame Laure of the trave in fred pectures on the cover. Hong of sens witch that you could have dame on the boat with us we could leave had a monder ful tune togethe box of queen we Com to have Every thing fare want Honey I text love you and will till love from to the state of the and steame a I good time and enjoy bone self I don't proce what are addalast well be when we leave

have so your com write the some address as usual and when me get settled dwill betynn prose your old boy friend is on this trip I saw king about twent day on the boat but your preacher friend wanted to lanow how got were getting along and he said for muto well that is all and lean think of the time I am a change of quarters day and severy body in in a frien. Tending tove trall to family en silvan Jour brigge monte for be as office as I can ofthis is same place he on while me are young but with with worldwartwoveterans.org that I helpe you are all right and close twenty with honey bout are you getting along by the best her that was a long bout note. perest arrived here could I am ame of Hello Money 1106, 21, 1841 All to NI has planting

#### BARKSDALE FIELD SWIMMING POOL

THIS CARD ENTITLES	
TO USE POOL AT HOURS SPECIFIED	A
Recommended By TARRY P IORDAN, II	1
Approved:	

HARRY P. JORDAN, 2nd. Lt. Q.M.C. Post A. & R. Officer

#### RULES

- 1. All bathers will take cleansing bath before entering pool.
- 2. No articles of food will be carried into bathhouse or pool.
- 3. Smoking within the pool is prohibited.
- Persons reported by the surgeon as having, or being a carrier of infectious diseases will not use the pool.
- Rough play will not be permitted around the pool or bathhouse.
- 6. This card must be presented to Attendant.

Signature of Bearer

NOT TRANSFERABLE



### 48th MATERIEL SQUADRON AIR FORCE COMBAT COMMAND

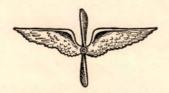


SAVANNAH ARMY AIR BASE SAVANNAH, GEORGIA

Honey Iwill be thinking of you all the time. and dream of you every mite so be a good girl and thury back to you loving Mushand. Tell the family hello and that I will be down to see them as soon as I Can make the grade. Luke I fage are going to move to the Same place they were before, about the first of the most so you will be buch before Honey I will close with lots of love

Bill.

### 48th MATERIEL SQUADRON AIR FORCE COMBAT COMMAND



SAVANNAH ARMY AIR BASE SAVANNAH, GEORGIA

> Barbsdule Field. Sept. 23, 1941

Hello Honey: How is my little turdle dove getting along I am on charge of quarter today and have. to stay in and Stuck the little bags in bed the nite. I sure did miss you that nite hong I wake up about fine time but I couldn't find you: if the can needs any new spack palings you might as well have them part in I guess we will have enough money too pay for them. Watch your styp comming back because there will be aloved wasting steerage on the road. 3/5 doe twife are going to more on the field. I guess be less sun out of money and he is going to move in with for for Pily again if the would of stayed their in the first place he would have been farther ahead you know you can't be a big slot with but the money.

# LIFETIME

## GUAIRANTEE

The undersigned Firm, hereinafter called the Dealer, warrants Used Motor
Vehicle (Trade Name) 1 Used *36 Reo Sedan
(Serial Number) Defaced (Engine Number) 6D771
hereinafter called the Vehicle, to (Name) Wm. T. Biddison
hereinafter called the Purchaser, (Address) 6th Air Base Barksdale Field,
while owned by said Wm. I. Biddison and registered in his name
against all repairs to the extent of a 50% reduction on regular labor charges and a 25% reduction on parts from the current list prices established by the manufacturer of the Vehicle, provided it is delivered to the Dealer's Service Station accompanied by this Warranty. The Purchaser agrees to pay the remainder of said charges in cash or certified check when the work has been completed and before the Vehicle is returned to him.
This Warranty does not apply to Vehicle: (1) As to year, model or mileage; (2) As to tires, radio, heater, glass, accessories, electrical equipment, gasoline gauge or speedometer; (3) If Vehicle is repaired or altered outside in any way of the Dealer's Service Station; (4) If subjected to negligence or accident or in the judgment of the dealer it has been misused. This is the only Warranty on the Vehicle and it is in lieu of all other Warranties, expressed or implied, and of all other obligations or liabilities of the Dealer, who neither assumes nor authorizes any other person to assume any other liability in connection with the Vehicle. The Purchaser accepts this Warranty and agrees that in consideration of its issuance that no claim will be made against the Dealer except as hereinbefore provided.  *Except those items not subject to regular
discount.  By MOTOR CO. INC.
Title Vice-Pres.
Accepted William T Biddison Purchaser.
Date

THIS WARRANTY MUST BE PRESENTED FOR SERVICE

Mrs Etto Biddison Go J. M. Bearden.





# The FIGHTING MEN of LOUISIANA \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \*







### <sup>®</sup>WILLIAM TALBERT BIDDISON

S/Sgt., Army Air Corps

Survivor of the Death March of Bataan who met his death two years. later in a Japanese prisoner of war camp at Osaka, Sergeant Biddison was the husband of Ora Etta Biddison, 208 Watson Street. Bossier City, and entered the armed service in 1936 in Columbustwov Ohio, From 1936 to 1939, Sergeant Biddison was stationed at Honolulu in the Hawaiian Islands. When war broke out in the Pacific, he entered the Army Air Forces at Barksdale Field. Later he was assigned to Savannah Air Base, Ga. Leaving Savannah October 21, 1941, he landed in the Philippines November 21, 1941. He was fighting on Bataan and Corregidor when the American forces met their cruelest and most desperate defeat. This gallant soldier survived the Bataan Death March and other horrors of the darkest days in the Philippines. Sent to a Japanese prison camp at Osaka in 1943, he managed to survive until February 1, 1945. His death was attributed to beriberi and pneumonia. In addition to his wife he is survived by two brothers, Bedford Biddison of Columbus and Emmitt Biddison of San Francisco, and one sister, Mary Biddison, also of San Francisco.

### <sup>®</sup>JAMES HARVEY MALONE

Pm.M 3/C, United States Navy

Son of Mrs. Etta Biddison, 208 Watson Street, Bossier City. He was born November 17, 1925, and had just graduated from Milford High School in June, 1943, when he enlisted in the Navy. He attended boot camp and Hospital Corps School in San Diego, Calif., and was assigned to duty as a hospital corpsman at Shoemaker, Calif. On November 20, 1945, he embarked for the island of Guam, returning to the States November 17, 1946. He was assigned to the naval hospital on Guam as a corpsman. On the U. S. S. Starlight, he was with a fleet operating in the waters off Japan, and has the Asiatic-Pacific Theatre of Operations and the American Theatre Ribbons, Returning to the States on the same ship, U. S. S. Starlight, on duty with the Medical Corps, he received his honorable discharge March 11, 1946, at Camp Wallace, Texas. The youthful Pharmacist's Mate spent more than a year as a medical corpsman on the Pacific battle fronts afloat and on Guam, then in the waters off Japan.







In Reply Refer to

AG 201 Biddison, William T. (7-27-42) EB

July 27. 1942

Mr. Belford U. Biddison 92 South Eureka Avenue Columbus, Ohio

Dear Mr. Biddison:

According to War Department records, you have been designated as the emergency addressee of Staff Sergeant William T. Biddison, 6,660,367, who according to the latest information available, was serving in the Philippine Islands at the time of the final surrender.

I deeply regret that it is impossible for me to give you more information than is contained in this levter. In the last days before the surrender of Bataan there were casualties which were not reported to the War Department. Conceivably the same is true of the surrender of Corregidor and possibly of other islands of the Philippines. The Japanese Government has indicated its intention of conforming to the terms of the Geneva Convention with respect to the interchange of information a garage prisoners of war. At some future date this Government will receive through Geneva a list of persons who have been taken prisoners of war. Until that time the War Department cannot give you positive information.

The War Department will consider the persons serving in the Philippine
Islands as "missing in action" from the date of the surrender of Corregidor, May 7,
1942, until definite information to the contrary is received. It is to be hoped
that the Japanese Government will communicate a list of prisoners of war at an
early date. At that time you will be notified by this office in the event his
name is contained in the list of prisoners of war. In the case of persons known
to have been present in the Philippines and who are not reported to be prisoners
of war by the Japanese Government, the War Department will continue to carry them
as "missing in action," in the absence of information to the contrary, until twelve
months have expired. At the expiration of twelve months and in the absence of
other information the War Department is authorized to make a final determination.

Recent ligislation makes provision to continue the pay and allowances of persons carried in a "missing" status for a period of not to exceed twelve months; to continue, for the duration of the war, the pay and allowances of persons known to have been captured by the enemy; to continue allotments made by missing personnel for a period of twelve months and allotments made by persons held by the enemy during the time they are so held; to make new allotments or increase allotments in force to certain dependents defined in Public Law 490, 77th Congress. The latter dependents generally include the legal wife, dependent children under twenty-one years of age and dependent mother, or such dependents as have been designated in official records. Eligible dependents who can establish a need for financial assistance should be advised to approach their local chapter of the American Red Gross who will assist them it reculting any benefits to which they may be entitled. In the event dependent amount allotted win be deducted from the credit of the missing lasticular.

Very t ruly yours,

M ajor General,

Your I sure do muse vois I dreamed about your last might and you say got a and loving so that is the best I can do until we meet again. and I hope it won't be long. I am sending my love to you and all the family be sweet and a good gul From How loving Bugger Sent mail to some address

From: William T.	Tildinor		
William T. Biddison	俊 图 級	子馬郵便	3
Nationality American	北島伊朗牧客所		
Rank Staff Sergeant			DOF
Camp Philippine Militar Prison Camp No. 1.	ry ,		3
Man Ind	PRIA A IEM D	S OUTRRE	94
To:	Mrs. Etta Bide	dison	油
EXAMINED I	Milford,		典
( 00000)	TEXAS		
		TI S A	

### IMPERIAL JAPANESE ARMY

1.	I am interned at The Philippine Military Prison Comp Nol
2.	My health is — xxxxhant; good; xxxx; zpour.
3.	I am—uninjured; жихымымдиндинин имини хъмомияливи.
4.	I am — improving; xnot improving x duttex; well.
5.	Please see that
	is taken care of.
6.	(Re: Family); Hope you are all well.
7.	Please give my best regards toEtta

## WAR DEPARTMENT

OFFICE OF THE PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL WASHINGTON

22 November 1943

RE: S/Sgt. William T. Biddison American Prisoner of War Osaka Camp, Tokyo, Japan VIA: New York, New York

Mrs. Etta Biddison, Post Office Box 255, Milford, Texas.

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

The Provost Marshal General has directed me to inform you of the transfer of the above-named prisoner of war to the camp indicated.

You may communicate with him by following the inclosed mailing instructions.

Further information will be forwarded as soon as it is received.

Sincerely yours,

Howard F. Bresee, Colonel, C.M.P.,

Assistant Director, Prisoners of War Division.

l Incl.
Mailing Circular.



SONER OF. WAR. POSTAGE: WAR SAVINGS BONDS AND STAMPS Sigt William. J. Biddison (6660367) Form OC-15 RETURNED TO SENDER BY CENSOR

MRS-EttA-Biddison. BossiER-Ciry. LA. P.O. Box 4

Love you Bossius City La P.O. Box 411 act 5-1943. Dear little Hubby. How is my darling this beautiful day. I am fine at work now. Had to Write you again because I guess you know what this One day means to you and I. It is our Wedding annihisty 3 years. altho we handit been together much but it ignt our tallt. I still love you more and more ever day, and long for the day when we will be hoppy together again. Honey there Will Never be very one lucr take your Blace, I am your now always and forener. I love you. all the family is Q.K. Lends Love & bregords. Darling take care Juguer self Bugger for me as Dam always think ling Juguer Happy annulisity always your Darding Wife Etta.

### COUNTY OF DELTA

### J. THEODORE OHLEN, COUNTY CLERK

MARY CONSTANTINEAU, DEPUTY
ESCANABA, MICHIGAN

Feb. 3, 1943

Michigan Department of Health Bureau of Records & Statistics Lansing, Michigan

Gentlemen:

There is no record here of the record of birth of one William Talbert Biddison. I am therefore complying with their request and mailing their request on to you.

JTO:MC Enc.

County Clerk

worldwartwoveterans.ord



Mrs. Etta Biddison Milford, Texas Box 255



Mrs. Etta Biddison Milford, Texas Box 255

### Waxahachie, Texas May 27, 1943

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

Please come into our office when it is convient for you to come. We want to be of help and anything we can do please feel free to call on us.

Yours truly

FORRESTER HANCOCK
Chairman, Home Service
Waxahachie Chapter-American Red Cross
WAXAHACHIE, TEXAS

### JUGANJI

15 Tanimachi 8-chome, Minamiku, Osaka, Japan



Mr. Etta Biddison miford, Texas. U.S.A.

eal Mr. Shinkai Yamaguchi r Juganzi - Temples No. 15, 8 - chome Tanimachi Minami - Leu, Osalsa. Japan.

To: Ma Etta Baddison Bossier City La P.O. Box 411







# ARMY SERVICE FORCES OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

SPMGG

March, 1945.

To the Next of Kin of American Prisoners of War in the Hands of the Enemy.

Dear Next of Kin:

The recent glorious successes of Allied Armies which resulted in the release of thousands of Americans intermed in the Philippines and a lesser though equally important number in Europe have swamped the Provost Marshal General's Office with inquiries and the pleasurable task of informing next of kin that their loved ones have been returned to Allied control. Every attempt is being made to inform you at the earliest possible date and at the same time to assure the best possible treatment for those less fortunate individuals still in enemy hands.

All persons in the Provost Marshal General's Office and in the War Department, including those in Washington and those in the field, who have anything to do with the prisoner of war program have constantly in mind one dominating thought, and that thought is to do everything humanly possible to insure that our own people in the hands of the enemy have all of the benefits of the Geneva Convention which it is possible for us to get for them, and to insure in every way possible their early return to their homes in this country in the best possible condition. To accomplish this we are ever on the alert to avoid anything which will give the enemy an excuse for failing to give to our men everything to which they are entitled or cause the enemy to do anything which would interfere in any way with their return to their homes in the best possible condition.

There have been many comments on the radio, in the press, and by persons in the street to the effect that American treatment of German prisoners of war has been "soft." That is untrue. American treatment has been firm and fair.

Worldwartwoveterans.org

A careful reading of the provisions of the Geneva Convention and a comparison of the treatment given prisoners of war in the United States with the provisions of that Convention will show that the War Department has followed a policy of giving to German prisoners of war exactly what they are entitled to under the Convention but no more.

The War Department believes it essential to pursue a program that will protect the Americans in enemy hands and eventually bring them safely back to the homes they have so gallantly defended. The necessity for such a policy was recognized by the House Military Affairs Committee, which, following an investigation which failed to substantiate any of the numerous coddling rumors, reported as follows:

"The provisions of the Geneva Convention of 1929 are obviously being carried out to the letter and it is well indeed that such is the case, since the slightest deviation therefrom on our part would instantly result in more than retaliatory measures on the part of our enemies against American prisoners of war in their hands. Such a contingency must not be overlooked for a single instant."

The War Department intends to continue adhering to the Geneva Convention regardless of criticism not only because under Article 6 of the Constitution of the United States, treaties such as the Geneva Convention constitute part of the supreme law of the land and the War Department has no choice but to carry out the supreme law of the land, but also because we are convinced that it is paying dividends in the saving of lives and the preservation of health among our own men in the hands of the enemy.

In the Washington Star of February 13, 1945 appeared an article by Victor O. Jones, North American Newspaper Alliance, date lined "Somewhere in Holland" and headed "Pampering of Nazi Prisoners may be Saving American Lives." In referring to German prisoners of war, he said:

"We asked all the prisoners whether they had been afraid of mistreatment after capture. They all said their officers had told them they'd be shot or tortured, but that they hadn't believed it because they had had letters from captured comrades who told them British and American treatment of prisoners was excellent.

"It may burn you up to hear that German prisoners are getting cigarettes when you can't, but it's not a big price to pay when you can get guys like these to come out of strong bunkers without firing a shot. After the 9th Army troops took Bruchelen without resistance they were surprised by the strength of some of its fortifications. The main body of Germans had retired, but a die-hard rear guard had been left behind with instructions to fight to the last bullet. If they'd done so our casualties might have been much heavier than they were. From that point of view, our policy of living up to the Geneva Convention is smart tactics, even without considering other angles." (Underscoring supplied).

It is hardly necessary to explain to next of kin of American prisoners of war held by the Germans what an outstanding job the Red Cross is doing in getting food and medicine to our people. In the Sunday Star, Washington, D.C., February 18, 1945, under the heading, "Red Cross Sends Food to U.S. Prisoners in Germany via Sweden", Mr. Maurice Pate of The American Red Cross said:

"The greatest single factor which gives us strength in getting relief and maintaining regular communication with our prisoner kin is the scrupulous attitude of the American Army in fulfilling the Treaty of Geneva toward enemy prisoners. Some have lightly called this policy of our Army "mollycoddling." The truth is that the Army has maintained the highest discipline in handling enemy prisoners. It treats these men strictly but fairly and has obtained from them millions of valuable man-work hours."

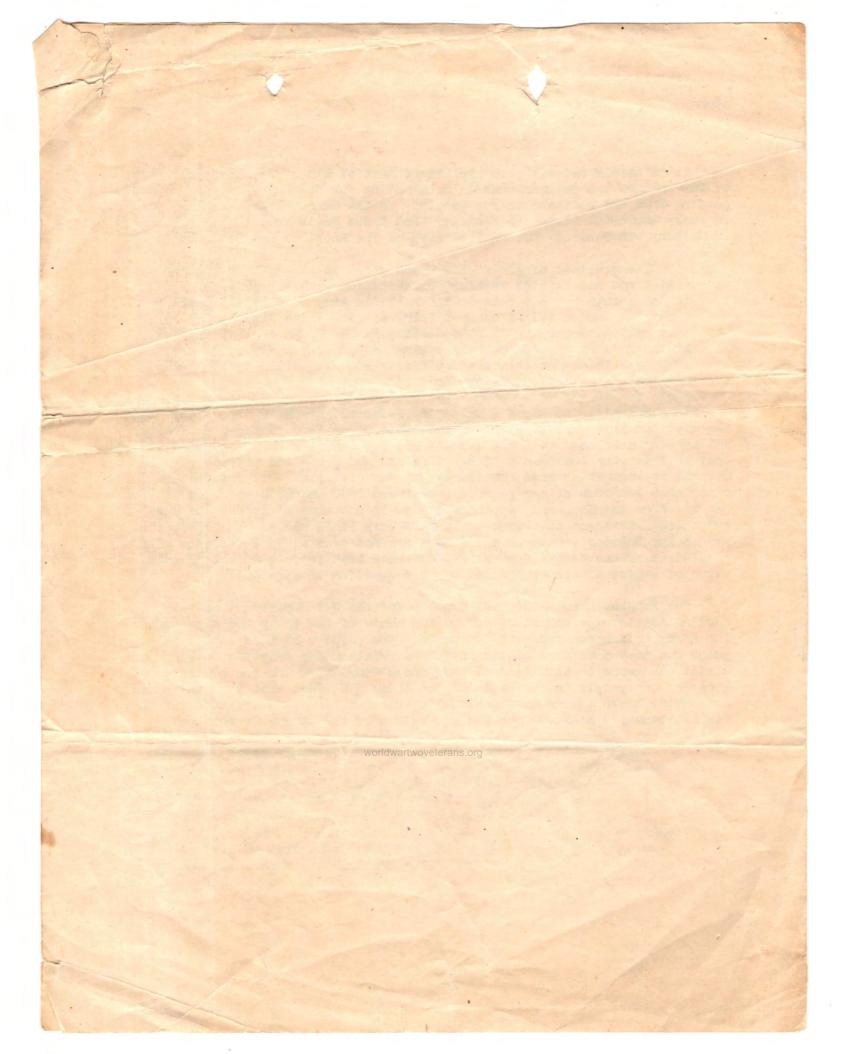
In the article to which I have just referred, Mr. Pate also stated that the American prisoners receiving regular Red Cross food packages eat better and have more tobacco than the Germans who are guarding them. He also stated that thus far the American prisoner with his Red Cross and private parcels eats as well as, or better than the average German civilian. Our information indicates that American prisoners receive between 1800 and 2000 calories of food per day from the Germans. Apparently that is not true of French and Russian prisoners. A recent statement in the New York Times was to the effect that French and Russian prisoners in Germany are not treated in accordance with the provisions of the Geneva Convention, and have been reduced to eating rats. The value of strict adherence to the Geneva Convention is apparent.

The Provost Marshal General handles for the War Department matters concerning American prisoners of war in the hands of the enemy and also concerning enemy prisoners of war in our hands. The purpose of this letter is to point out to you as next of, kin the close relationship existing between our strict adherence to the terms of the Geneva Convention and the health and lives of our people in the hands of the enemy. We feel that when these facts are better known to the American public there will be less criticism of the War Department's adherence to the provisions of the Geneva Convention.

Sincerely yours,

archer la hereda

Archer L. Lerch, Major General, U.S.A., The Provost Marshal General.



CLASS OF SERVICE

This is a full-rate Telegram or Cablegram unless its deferred character is indicated by a suitable symbol above or preceding the address.

# WESTERNUNION

NL=Night Letter

LC = Deferred Cable

NLT = Cable Night Letter

Ship Radiogram

A. N. WILLIAM

The filing time shown in the data line as tale.

tters is STANDARD TIME at point of origin. Time of receipt is STANDARD TIME at point of destination

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13

MRS ETTA BIDDISON=

208 WATSON ST BOSSIER CITY LA

RETEL HUSBAND S/SGT WILLIAM T BIDDISON ASN 6660367 WAR
DEPARTMENT STATE HIS NAME APPEARS ON RECORD HERE AS HAVING
DIED FEBRUARY 1945 IN JAP PRISON SUGGEST YOU FORWARD LETTER
YOU RECEIVED RECENTLY FROM HIM AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AND WILL
MAKE THOROUGH I INVESTIGATION OF MATTER:

EVERTUN BROOKS MC.

worldwartwoveterans.ord





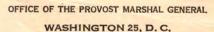
This was sent home in his wallet

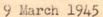


This was sent home in his wallet



### HE. JARTERS ARMY SERVICE FORCES







Mrs. Etta Biddison Box 411 Bossier City, Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

The Provost Marshal General has directed me to reply to your letter of 9 February 1945, regarding your husband, Staff Sergeant William T. Biddison.

This office sincerely regrets that it is unable to grant your request for a label to send a package to the Orient at this time. A committee composed of representatives of the State Department, Red Cross, Foreign Economic Administration, Navy Department, Post Office Department, Bureau of Censorship, and The Provost Marshal General's Office, has been making every effort possible to complete arrangements whereby packages may be sent to United States prisoners of war interned by Japan. That Government has continually refused to grant safe conduct of non-Japanese vessels within Japanese waters, carrying relief supplies to prisoners of war, and has refused to send its vessels to any neutral area to pick up such supplies.

Please be assured that the Provost Marshal General is exercising the full influence of his office to assist the committee in the solution of this problem. If and when arrangements are completed, a package permit will be forwarded.

Please be assured that when anything further is learned of your husband you will be notified immediately.

Sincerely yours

Howard F. Bresee

HOWARD F. BRESEE
Colonel, CMP
Director, American Prisoner of War
Information Bureau



The main of the Jūganji Temple where the ashes had been enshrined and served by Rev. Shinkai Yamaguchi.



This is a picture when soldier's ashes were delivered to G.H.Q. in Octover 1945. (photo by Osaka Asahi Press)

Hosp Liaison Office, Letterman General Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., 25 March 1946.

AAFPDC Hosp Liaison Office, Bruns Gen Hosp, Santa Fe, N. Mex.

In compliance with basic communication, listed below are es of personnel attached to the 48th Materiel Squadron, and r permanent addresses:

Sgt. William J. Allen, 6970907 517 E. 39th St. Savannah, Ga.

1st Lt. Warren C. Baggett, 0-268018 712 S. Church St. E. Point, Ga.

T/Sgt. Robert A. Baltzer, 7030108 701 E. Loomin Ludington, Michigan

Pvt. Kenneth Calvit, 14014923 Jackson St. Alexandria, La.

Cpl Marshall Cole, 11016184 Bennington College, Vermont

> ALFRED H. CORRY, Capt, AC AAFPDC Liaison Officer.

Dear Mrs. Biddison,

I have been able to locate the above 5 men of the 48th
Materiel Squadron and am sending them letters like the one
I am enclosing.

If any of them soudce should send you the certificates you need I would appreciate your writing and telling me about it.

Do you know that if you have the letter in which Bill told you about the insurance, you can take that to the Army and it will be proof of his having done it.

Angin Seid

#### WAR DEPARTMENT

### THE ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE

IN REPLY REFER TO:

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

AGPC-0 201 Biddison, William T. (26 Mar 46) 0810311-U-2

1 April 1946

 Mrs. Etta Biddison Post Office Box 411 Bossier, Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

I am writing to you concerning your husband, Staff Sergeant William T. Biddison, 6660367.

I wish to advise you that additional information has now been received which discloses that Sergeant Biddison died on 1 February 1945 in the Osaka Prisoner of War Camp, in Japan, as a result of bronchitis, instead of beri beri and influenza, as you were previously informed. The War Department regrets exceedingly the delay in furnishing you the cause of your husband's death.

You have my heartfelt sympathy in your bereavement.

Sincerely yours,

Edwartwoveterans of witell

EDWARD F. WITSELL
Major General
The Adjutant General of the Army



### VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

#### WASHINGTON

2 Park Avenue New York 16, New York February 26, 1946

YOUR FILE REFERENCE:

IN REPLY REFER TO: MBAB

BIDDISON, William T. XC-6,089,387

Mrs. Etta Biddison
 208 Watson Street
 Bossier City, Louisiana

Dear Madam:

The Veterans Administration has learned with regret of the death of the above-named veteran.

Under existing laws you may be entitled to a pension, and there is enclosed a blank form for your use. If you desire to file a claim, the enclosed form should be carefully filled out in accordance with the instructions printed thereon and returned to the Veterans Administration, Washington 25, XD 11. Should you feel the need of assistance in the preparation of your claim you may write to the Veterans Administration, Washington 25, XD 12., or contact any Veterans Administration Facility.

Any pension benefits payable will be in addition to any Government life insurance benefits to which you may be entitled, for which reason a separate claim for pension must be filed. You may be assured that upon receipt of the claim it will be given careful consideration and you will be informed of any additional evidence which may be required.

All correspondence relative to this case should be addressed to this office, and should show the veteran's name and XC-number given above, to permit prompt identification.

Respectfully,

R. J. HINTON,

Director,

Dependents Claims Service.

Enc. Form 534

### SHREVEPORT 4, LOUISIANA

March 8, 1946

8-BECA

SSRPCD

Director of Insurance, Veterans Administration, Washington 25, D. C.

BIDDISON, William T. XC-6 089 387

Dear Sir:

There is submitted the following Forms in connection with claim of Mrs. Etta Biddison, P. O. Box 411, Bossier City, Louisiana, widow of the above named deceased veteran:

Veterans Administration Insurance Form 1501.

Veterans Administration Insurance Form 355.

Affidavit as to error on Marriage License and

Death Certificate of name of widow's former husband.

Copy of Marriage License of widow to her former husband.

Copy of Death Certificate of widow's former husband.

Statement of M. D. Hargrove, M. D. on disability of son over eighteen years of age for which pension is claimed.

Copy of Certificate of Birth of Marvin Lovette Malone.

Copy of Certificate of Birth of Truette Carlisle Malone.

Copy of Marriage License of Mrs. Etta Malone to William T.

Biddison.

Copy of Certificate of Birth of deceased veteran.

Very truly yours,

THOMAS S. BLOODWORTH,

Manager, Sub-Regional Office.

CJC-eth

Incls. 10.

P. C. Box 411,
Bossier City, Louisiana



### VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

2 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK 16, N. Y. Merch 1st 1946



Mrs. Etta Biddison Milford, Texas YOUR FILE REFERENCE:

IN REPLY F FER TO: 8-BECA

XC- 6 089 387

BIDDT William T.

Dear Madam:

You were named beneficiary for \$10,000.00 of the National Service Life Insurance issued to above-captioned insured which is payable monthly in an amount based on your age on the date of the insured's death. It is desired to settle this insurance as soon as possible. Your prompt submission of the following evidence is requested:

- 1. Your claim on enclosed Form 355.
- 2. Your election of mode of payment on the enclosed Form 1501. Complete information as to mode of payment will be obtained by a careful reading of the form.
- 3. Certified copy of public or church record of <u>your</u> marriage to the insured. (If either you or the insured was previously married, it will be necessary to file certified copy of court decree of divorce or annulment, or certified copy of public record of death of the deceased spouse of such former marriage.)
- 4. Certified copy of public record of <u>your</u> birth or church record of <u>your</u> baptism. (Church record must show date of birth of claimant.) (Certified copies of public records must bear signature and seal of legal custodian of such records.)

If public or church record of your birth or baptism cannot be furnished, the following may be submitted:

- (a) An affidavit by physician or midwife in attendance at birth; or
- (b) Affidavits of two persons, preferably disinterested, who should state their ages and addresses, the name, date, and place of your birth, names of your parents, and the source of their information.

(The insured did not designate a contingent beneficiary)

If evidence to prove relationship and age requested in Pars. 3 and 4, or any of the alternatives in (a) and (b), is not readily available, your own statements as to relationship and age on properly executed claim, Form 355, will be accepted tentatively subject to later submission of the further required evidence as soon as practicable, but it is to be understood that unless the necessary supporting evidence is furnished within a reasonable period, payments may be suspended until the receipt of such confirmatory evidence.

If any of the evidence referred to above has been or is being submitted to the Veterans Administration in support of pension or other claim it will be unnecessary to submit it in connection with this claim.

Please see reverse side.

Enc. Form 355 Form 1501

Ins. Form 1500a

Rev. June 1945

XCXCXCXCXCXCX

Chief, Life Insurance Claims Division

Directs cook Ensurances.

IMPORTANT

All correspondence on this case should bear the XC number and insured's full name shown above.

Although complete report of premium status has not been received, the forms are forwarded to avoid delay and to expedite settlement on the assumption that all premiums have been paid.

worldwartwoveterans.org

Of proces entermy to a sur-

major feid 0-306201

Bruns Hospital Santa Fe, N.M.



Mrs. Wm. T. Biddison
P.O. Box 411
Bossier City
Louisiana

ARMY SERVICE FORCES
EIGHTH SERVICE COMMAND

### BROOKE GENERAL HOSPITAL

FORT SAM HOUSTON, TEXAS

BROOKE ARMY MEDICAL CENTER AAF HOSPITAL LIAISON OFFICE



8 March 1946

Major Sidney E. Seid c/o AAF Liaison Office Bruns General Hospital Santa Fe, New Mexico

Dear Major Seid:

I received your letter requesting information concerning S/Sgt William T. Biddison. According to our records here the only man from the 48th Materiel Squadron who has been in this hospital is S/Sgt Francis D. Lane. Sgt Lane is no longer here in the hospital but is home on TDY. I have written Sgt Lane requesting that he send me any information he might have regarding names and addresses of officers formerly in 48th Materiel Squadron. I will forward to you whatever information I can obtain from Sgt Lane.

I trust you made out okay in your refresher course you were taking while here in Texas, and that you and all your family are well at the present time.

Sincerely yours,

VINCENT R. FAULDS
Capt, AC
worldwartwoveterans AFPDC Hospital Liaison Officer

Mus Biddison 
Lam sending this a to you
in case you are wondering how
we are gotting along. I also have
we are gotting along. I also have
witten to Letterman General Hosp.
witten to find some more people from
tying to find some more people from
the 48 th Material Squadur Seid

General J. W. Wainwright, USA, 0-7131

HEADQUARTERS FOURTH ARMY

OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL

FORT SAM HOUSTON, TEXAS



PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE TO AVOID PAYMENT OF POSTAGE, \$300

Mrs. Etta Biddison 208 Watson Street Bossier City, Louisiana

#### HEADQUARTERS FOURTH ARMY

OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL FORT SAM HOUSTON, TEXAS

11 July 1947

unway bl

Mrs. Etta Biddison 208 Watson Street Bossier City, Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

Your recent letter to me regarding your late husband, Staff Sergeant William T. Biddison, has been received, and I regret that I did not know your husband and that I cannot furnish you with any definite information concerning your problem. I would suggest, however, that you contact The Adjutant General, Washington 25, D. C., for any information that they might have regarding your husband's records.

Regretting that I cannot assist you further, I am

Sincerely yours,

J. M. WAINWRIGHT General, U. S. Army

Commanding

worldwartwoveterans.org



### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY OFFICE OF THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL

WASHINGTON 25, D. C. 4 May 1950

S/Sgt William T. Biddison, ASN 6 660 367
Plot E, Row 3, Grave 23
Cremated Remains
Headstone: Cross
Ft. McKinley U. S. Military Cemetery
(Manila, Philippine Islands)

Mrs. Ora E. Biddison 208 Watson Street Bossier City, Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

This is to inform you that the remains of your loved one have been permanently interred, as recorded above, side by side with comrades who also gave their lives for their country. Customary military funeral services were conducted over the grave at the time of burial.

After the Department of the Army has completed all final interments, the cemetery will be transferred, as authorized by the Congress, to the care and supervision of the American Battle Monuments Commission. The Commission also will have the responsibility for permanent construction and beautification of the cemetery, including erection of the permanent headstone. The headstone will be inscribed with the name exactly as recorded above, the rank or rating where appropriate, organization, State, and date of death. Any inquiries relative to the type of headstone or the spelling of the name to be inscribed thereon, should be addressed to the American Battle Monuments Commission, Washington 25, D. C. Your letter should include the full name, rank, serial number, grave location, and name of the cemetery.

While interments are in progress, the cemetery will not be open to visitors. You may rest assured that this final interment was conducted with fitting dignity and solemnity and that the grave-site will be carefully and conscientiously maintained in perpetuity by the United States Government.

Worldwartwoveterans.org

Sincerely yours,

H. FELDMAN

Major General, USA

The Quartermaster General



### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICIAL STATEMENT of the MILITARY SERVICE and DEATH

of

Service Number 6 660 367\_

The official records show that William T. Biddison, service number 6 660 367, was enlisted and entered on active duty in the Regular Army on 6 October 1935 at Fort Hayes, Columbus, Ohio, at which time he gave his home address as 172 South Ohio Avenue, Columbus, Ohio, and was honorably discharged a Private First Class on 5 October 1938 at Luke Field, Territory of Hawaii by reason of expiration term of service. He reenlisted 6 October 1938 at Luke Field and was honorably discharged a Private on 31 October 1939 at Barksdale Field, Louisiana for the convenience of the Government to reenlist. He reenlisted 1 November 1939 at Barksdale Field and died 1 February 1945 in a prisoner of war camp in Japan, at which time he held the grade of Staff Sergeant and was formerly a member of the 48th Material Squadron, 35th Air Base Group. He served outside the continental limits of the United States from 10 October 1935 to 21 April 1939 and from 1 November 1941 to 1 February 1945.

This official statement furnished 4 April 1950 to Mrs. Etta B. Biddison, widow, 208 Watson Street, Bossier City, Louisiana.

BY AUTHORITY OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY:

worldwartwoveterans.org

EDWARD F. WITSELL Major General, USA () The Adjutant General



### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICIAL STATE OF the MILITARY SERVICE and DEATH

30

William T. William Sergice Number 5 560 367...

The official records show that milliam T. Biddison, service number o 660 367, war splisted and entered on active duty in the fegular army on o October 1935 at Fort Hayes, Solumbus, Ohio, at shich time he gave his wore address as 172 South Ohio avenue, Solumbus, Ohid, and was honorably discharged a Private First Class on 5 October 1938 at lake Field, Territory of Hawaii by reason of expiration term of service. He would be serviced to be serviced and at the formal was honorably in faw Class on 31 October 1939 at Barkedale Field, Loui cillage Allow Olf Control of the Government of recentist. He rechtisted 1 movement 1939 at Barkedale Field and died 1 February 1945, he aprisoner of war camp in Japan, at which time he reld the grade of Staff Sergeant and was formerly a member of the 40th Eaterial Squadron, 35th Air Base Group. He served outside the continental limits of the United States from 10 October 1955 to 21 April 1939 and from 1 Movember 1941 to 1 February 1945.

This official statement fermished 4 april 1950 to irs, stat B. Eldelson, widow, 202 Watson Street, Boasiar Caty, Louisianu.

IN THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF T

worldwartwoveterans.ord

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### DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY OFFICE OF THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

11 April 1950

S/Sgt. William T. Biddison ASN 6660367 Plot E, Row 3, Grave 23 Headstone: Cross Ft. McKinley U. S. Military Cemetery (Manila, Phillipine Islands)

Mrs. Ora E. Biddison 208 Watson Street Bossier City, Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

This is to inform you that the remains of your loved one have been cremated at your request and permanently interred, as recorded above, side by side with comrades who also gave their lives for their country. Customary military funeral services were conducted over the grave at the time of burial.

After the Department of the Army has completed all final interments, the cemetery will be transferred, as authorized by the Congress, to the care and supervision of the American Battle Monuments Commission. The Commission also will have the responsibility for permanent construction and beautification of the cemetery, including erection of the permanent headstone. The headstone will be inscribed with the name exactly as recorded above, the rank or rating where appropriate, organization, State, and date of death. Any inquiries relative to the type of headstone or the spelling of the name to be inscribed thereon, should be addressed to the American Battle Monuments Commission, Washington 25, D. C. Your letter should include the full name, rank, serial number, grave location, and name of the cemetery.

While interments are in progress, the cemetery will not be open to visitors. You may rest assured that this final interment was conducted with fitting dignity and solemnity and that the grave-site will be carefully and conscientiously maintained in perpetuity by the United States Government.

worldwartwoveterans.org

Sincerely yours,

Major General, USA

The Quartermaster General



#### VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

March 20, 1950

YOUR FILE REFERENCE:

IN REPLY REFER TO: 8BC

XC-6,089,387 BIDDISON, William T.

Mrs. Etta Biddison 208 Watson Street Bossier City. Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

This will acknowledge receipt of the following documents relative to the case of the deceased veteran:

Your letter of recent date, regarding State Bonus, forwarded to this office by letter of March 3, 1950, from the Veterans

Administration District Office, New York, New York.

These documents are being forwarded for appropriate action to the office of the Veterans Administration shown below, which office has jurisdiction over the veteran's case:

Veterans Administration District Office
1114 Commerce Street
Dallas 2, Texas

Any further correspondence relative to this case should be addressed to that office, and should show the veteran's name and XC-number given above.

Very truly yours,

R. J. HINTON,

Director,

Dependents and Beneficiaries Claims Service.

FL 8-50 May 1946 Form 549)



## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY OFFICE OF THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OMCMF 293 Biddison, William T. ASN 6 660 367

4 May 1950

Mrs. Ora E. Biddison 208 Watson Street Bossier City, Louisiana

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

May I refer to our letter informing you of the final interment of your hus nd, the late Staff Sergeant William T. Biddison.

I am greatly disturbed to find that in paragraph one of our letter you were advised that your loved one's remains were cremated at your request, and wish to inform you that his remains were cremated by the Japanese. Inclosed herewith is a corrected copy of the final grave location letter.

It is of the utmost concern that correspondence to the families of our honored dead be absolutely accurate and it is sincerely regretted that this error was made.

Sincerely yours,

J. F. VOGL

Captain, QMC Memorial Division

1 Incl.
Cy corrected ltr

worldwartwoveterans.org



#### VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DISTRICT OFFICE

346 BROADWAY NEW YORK 13, N. Y.

March 3, 1950

YOUR FILE REFERENCE:

IN REPLY REFER TO: NY3BKB

BIDDISON, William T. XC 689 387

Mrs. Etta Biddison 208 Watson St., Bossier City, La.

Dear Madam:

This will acknowledge receipt of letter of recent date regarding the above-captioned deceased veteran.

This matter has been referred to the office indicated below to which all future correspondence relative thereto should be addressed:

Veterans Administration Central Office Washington 25, D. C.

Very truly yours,

MAX GARCHIK

Chief, Administrative Division

1754755

CERTIFICATE No. 10755-LA-S

DATE ISSUED

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VET	ERANS ADMINISTRATION	-0.5					
CERTII	CERTIFICATE OF ELIGIBILITY						
	THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT						
NAME OF VETERAN: Etta B. Bio	iddison						
SERIAL NO. XC 6 089 387	□ ARMY □ NAVY □ MARINE CORPS □ COAST GUARD DATE OF BIRTH April 24	, 1908					
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THE AMOUNT OF AVAILABLE GUARANTY BENEFIT FOR THE GUARANTY OR INSURANCE OF A LOAN, IF ANY, SHOWN ON THE REVERSE HEREOF, IS EITHER THE AMOUNT RESERVED FOR A PARTICULAR LOAN OR LOANS IDENTIFIED BY THE NUMBER SHOWN OR IS THE AMOUNT NOT USED							
WHICH WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR FUTURE LOANS WHEN RESERVED. THIS CERTIFICATE MUST BE COUNTERSIGNED BY THE VETERAN IDENTIFIED HEREIN BEFORE THE CERTIFICATE MAY BE USED IN APPLYING							
FOR THE ABOVE CITED BENEFITS. SIGNATURE OF THE VETERAN MUST BE THE SAME AS THAT TO BE SIGNED ON A NOTE OR OTHER EVIDENCE							
OF AN OBLIGATION TO BE GUARANTEED OR INSURED BY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.							
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	Shreveport, Louisiana						
DATE OF VETERAN'S SIGNATURE		a s					

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"Eligibility of the widow and the validity of guarants or insurance entitlement hereby evidenced will be null and void if any change in the widow's marital status occurs subsequent to the date of this certificate and prior to the date a loan to the widow is closed, unless the lender making the loan was not aware of any change in the marital status of the widow and obtained on the date the loan was closed an affidavit from the widow in the form prescribed by the Administrator."

\*R. E.—REAL ESTATE
\*\*N.-R. E.—NON-REAL ESTATE

VA FORM 4-1870

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WAR CLAIMS COMMISSION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
OFFICIAL BUSINESS

SSEP 18:0 W 730 PM CO PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE TO AVOID PAYMENT OF POSTAGE, \$300 (GPO)

Mrs. Etta B. Stokes

P. O. Box 5111

Bossier City, La.

The War Claims Commission is in receipt of your application for compensation for forced labor and/or inhumane treatment as a prisoner of war.

If you change your mailing address, please notify this office of your new address promptly in writing and signed by you.

All correspondence relative to your case should bear your claim number.

War Claims Commission, Washington 25, D. C. I for got to give chisto

JUGANJI 15 Tanimachi 8-chome, Minamiku, Osaka, Japan

August 25, 1955

Dear Sir.

May I, Rev. Shinkai Yamaguchi, take the liberty of introducing myself to you as the chief priest of a Buddhist temple "Juganji" in Osaka, Japan a position that I have held for more than 14 years.

It is my great honour to inform you that since July 1942 at my temple I have been taking care of the ashes of persons who were prisoners of war from Australia, Canada, England, India, Italy, Netherland, Norway and the U.S.A., and had died in Japan during the last world war. On October 20 1954 the ashes of 1,086 persons were duly delivered to the authorized Army officers of the Allied Forces in Japan.

It is the Japanese buddhists' custom to cremate the dead and to keep their ashes at the temple before they are buried. Accordingly these ashes were also kept on an altar in the main building of my temple. Until this date I have been holding Buddhist Divine Services every day, praying for the repose of their souls, and I will keep on doing to till the last day of my life.

I should like to inform you that Mr. W.T.Biddiswas among these 1,086 persons. According to the Buddhist doctrine, I have also been holding an annual Memorial service every year to pray for their peaceful life in Heaven and through the prayer I heartly have been hoping to promote true peace throughout all the world as Buddha's blessing.

It is already ten years since the end of the war and it seems like the world is becoming more peaceful. But do you believe the world has become really peaceful?

No! We cannot be very well satisfied with the present situation in the world.

If war breaks out again, I am very sure, there will be many who will suffer very seriously from deep sorrow and loneliness just as you have in the past.

I feel really sorry about this and believe that we all should consider the matter seriously and do our best to prevent the next war by all means. Let us pray unanimously, to God and Buddha, for a real world peace.

With these thoughts in mind, people in Osaka who heartily want real world peace will meet together at my temple on October 20, 1955 to hold an Annual Memorial Service for 1,098 people. At 2 p.m., we will all pray to God and Buddha for the peaceful life of Mr.W.T.Biddisonfor real world peace, and for no more war in the future.

Though we are living in countries very far away across the sea and land, and races differ from each other, let us pray at 2 p.m., on October 20, 1955 for the same and sacred object, that is to keep real world peace and happiness for all the people of the world.

I have dared to send this letter to you because I sincerely hope that you will join us and pray for this very solemn and sacred cause.

As I will hold the annual memorial service on October 20 at my temple every year in future, and pray for world peace and for repose of their souls at 2 p.m., I also hope that wherever you may be at that moment, you will pray for the real peace of the world and for them.

If you could spare any photograph or a snapshot of Mr.W.T.Biddiso, I would appreciate very much receiving one from you, so as to enable me to enshrine them forever at my temple. And the collection of these photographs will surely encourage the people in Japan who really have been looking for world peace.

To close this letter, I sincerely hope that you are all very well and happy at home, and that we will be good friends and can exchange communications in future.

Cordially yours,

Shinkai Yamaguchi

Chief Pricst

Juganji Temple

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

REGIONAL OFFICE

1400 North Valley Mills Drive Waco, Texas 76710



In Reply Refer to:

349/211B XC 6 089 387 BIDDISON, William T.

January 22, 1973

Mrs. Ora E. Biddison P. O. Box 351 Milford, Texas 76670 IMPORTANT

Read the back of this letter

Please furnish the evidence described below as soon as possible so that further action may be taken on the claim for benefits.

The enclosed VA Form 21-686c, Declaration of Marital Status, completed to show all marriages, and where, when, and how each was disolved. (Our records show you have been married three times.)

Your certified statement on the enclosed VA Form 21-4138 indicating whether you or your children have ever filed an application or received Veterans Administration benefits as the wife, widow, or child of any other veteran. If you have, please furnish the veteran's name, claim number, and the name of the office where his claims folder is located.

If you are now eligible for benefits based on the death of more than one spouse, it will be necessary that you make an election to receive benefits as the widow of one spouse.

This evidence should be submitted as soon as possible, preferably within 60 days and in any case it must be received in the Veterans Administration within one year from the date of this letter; otherwise, benefits, if entitlement is established, may not be paid prior to the date of its receipt.

J. E. HARRISS

Adjudication Officer

Where evidence is required to establish death, birth, marriage, etc., the proof outlined below should be submitted.

- 1. <u>Death</u>. A copy of the public record of death certified by the custodian of such records, or a duly certified copy of a coroner's report of death, or a verdict of a coroner's jury.
- 2. <u>Birth.</u> A copy of the public record of birth or the church record of baptism showing the name of the child, the date of birth and the names of the parents, certified by the custodian of such records. If neither of these records exists it is not necessary to establish one for the purpose of this claim; instead, submit the affidavit of the physician or midwife in attendance at birth, or the affidavits of two or more persons, preferably disinterested, who should state the name, date and place of birth of the person concerning whom the affidavit is made and the names of the parents of such person. If establishing birth of a legally adopted child, a copy of the court order of adoption certified by the custodian of such record should be furnished.
- 3. Marriage. A copy of the public or church record of marriage certified by the custodian of such records. (The church record of marriage should show the names of the parties to the marriage, their prior marital status, if available, the date of marriage, the name of the person who performed the marriage and the name and location of the church where the marriage was performed). If neither of these records is obtainable, furnish either the affidavit of the clergyman or magistrate who performed the ceremony, or the original certificate of marriage, or the affidavits of two or more eye witnesses to the ceremony.
- 4. Dissolution of Prior Marriages. Your certified statement showing the date, place and circumstances of the dissolution of your or your wife's prior marriages, if any.
- 5. Affidavits. If affidavits are submitted in place of certified copies of public or church records, such affidavits should be signed before a notary public or other officer authorized to administer oaths for general purposes, whose official seal must be shown, or before a properly designated employee of the Veterans Administration. Persons making affidavits should state their ages, post office addresses, and means of knowledge of the facts in the affidavits.

NOTE: Certified copies of public records required by the Veterans Administration to determine eligibility for benefits, are furnished without charge in many states. Your request to the Custodian of Public Records should be accompanied by this letter.



WASHINGTON OFFICE \* 1608 "K" STREET, N.W. \* WASHINGTON, D.C. 20006 \*



September 19, 1972

Mrs. Ora B. Stokes PO Box 351 Milford, TX 76670

BIDDISON, Wm. T. XC-

Dear Mrs. Stokes:

Your recent letter addressed to the American Legion Auxiliary concerning widow's benefits has been referred to this Commission for appropriate disposition.

Prior to January 1, 1971 a widow lost her Veterans Administration benefits upon remarriage unless such remarriage was annulled by a court of competent jurisdiction. Now, a remarried widow can be restored to the VA benefits rolls if her subsequent marriage has been dissolved by death or divorce.

You state it has been 14 or 15 years since you last heard from your husband Albert P. Stokes. If he were a veteran you could file a claim with the Veterans Administration for benefits based on his presumed death, but if he is declared dead by the VA you would have to prove that your separation was through no fault on your part.

You could also petition your local court to have him declared legally dead, or apply for a divorce based on desertion, the latter being the simplest, then apply for restoration of death benefits based on the death of William Biddison. As he died in service (in a prison camp in Osaka, Japan, after being captured at Bataan-Corregidor), you would receive a minimum of \$168 per month from the Veterans Administration.

To assist you in the proper steps you should take we are referring your letter to our Director of Rehabilitation in Houston, Texas, Mr. Wilson C. Turner, (515 Rusk Street, Houston 77061) and he in turn will contact your local County Service Officer in order that you can discuss the procedures to follow.

Sincerely,

Chief of Claims Service

National Veterans Affairs and Rehabilitation Commission



### The American Legion

DEPARTMENT OF TEXAS

OFFICE OF
DEPARTMENT SERVICE OFFICER
P. O. BOX 61168
HOUSTON, TEXAS 77061

REHABILITATION DIVISION

V. A. REGIONAL OFFICE

December 5, 1972

BIDDISON, William T.

Mr. Cyrus W. McCaskill County Service Officer 706 W. Tyler

Ennis, Tx 75119

Dear Sir:

Attached is a letter from Mrs. Ora E. Biddison, P. O. Box 351, Milford, Texas 76670 which is self explanatory. With kindest regards, I remain

Very truly yours,

WILSON C. TURNER Dept. Service Officer

WCT/ca
cc-Mrs. Biddison worldwartwoveterans.org

WOOD, WHITESELL & KARP, P. A.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW
3100 SOUTH TAMIAMI TRAIL
SARASOTA, FLORIDA 33579



#### WOOD, WHITESELL & KARP, P.A.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

JOHN R. WOOD I.W. WHITESELL, JR. MICHAEL R. KARP BRIAN Y. MILLER R. W. WELLBAUM, JR. SAMUEL S. DUFFEY ROBERT J. ELKINS GLENN W. PHIPPS, JR.

SARASOTA - ENGLEWOOD 3100 SOUTH TAMIAMI TRAIL SARASOTA, FLORIDA 30579

(813) 366-9110

June 13, 1978

Mrs. Ora E. Biddison P. O. Box 351 Milford, Texas 76670

Ex-Prisoners of War - Japan

Claim No. C-109, William T. Biddison

Dear Claimant:

We regret to advise that the conditions which this law firm specified to the Advisory Committee had to be met before we would accept actual representation of all former Japanese prisoners of war in seeking compensation resulting from their former prisoner-of-war status have not been fulfilled. These conditions were: (i) to receive active support from the national organizations which purport to represent all such claimants; and (ii) a total of 2,000 claims being filed (only 240 such claims were filed). Neither of these conditions have been met. Accordingly, we refund your \$50.00 deposit in full and return herewith your claim form. You should be advised that all deposits are being refunded in full, as this law firm is absorbing all costs incurred on behalf of this matter. As for this law firm, the matter is closed.

It is unfortunate and perhaps some day enough support can be found so that a concentrated effort can be undertaken in seeking such compensation. We felt that the treaty terminating the war between the Allies and Japan was an encouraging document and could furnish a good beginning. Extensive research and planning was necessary before the matter could have been presented to the United States Congress as a starting point for national support. When your own veterans' associations failed to assist the Advisory Committee in getting support for the assignment, it made it impossible for us to try for congressional action. Notwithstanding this firm's inability to represent of your or in this matter, you may be well advised to explore with your attorney your personal rights resulting from your former prisoner-of-war status.

We regret this advice and wish for each of you our very sincere best wishes.

Sincerely yours,

For the firm

JRW/bd Enclosures:

\$50.00 Wood, Whitesell & Karp, P.A.

Trustee check to addressee;

claim material

JOHN R. WOOD

I. W. WHITESELL, JR.
MICHAEL R. KARP
BRIAN Y. MILLER
R. W. WELLBAUM, JR.
SAMUEL S. DUFFEY
ROBERT J. ELKINS
GLENN W. PHIPPS, JR.

WOOD, WHITESELL & KARP, P.A.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW

SARASOTA ENGLEWOOD

2187 SIESTA DRIVE P. O. BOX 15425

(813) 366-9110

SARASOTA, FLORIDA 33579

December 15, 1977

Mrs. Ora E. Biddison P.O. Box 351 Milford, Texas 76670

> Re: Ex-Prisoners of War - Japan (Claim for William T. Biddison, Deceased)

Dear Mrs. Biddison:

We acknowledge receipt of your claim and your payment of fifty dollars (\$50.00). Your claim has been assigned number C-109, which we ask that you use in all correspondence regarding your claim.

Because of our decision to proceed without waiting for 2,000 claims, all references to that contingency is deleted as is the closing date of December 7, 1977. If you don't agree with this and you desire a refund of your \$50.00, please advise and it will be remitted promptly; otherwise, it will be used to defray costs and expenses attendant to our assignment. If we do not hear from you within sixty days, we will consider that you want your claim to stand and your \$50.00 used to defray costs and expenses. If you request the refund, your claim will be returned to you.

We have retained Washington, D.C. counsel who have extensive knowledge of veterans' claims. That firm and our firm have undertaken to proceed with dispatch to get an early resolve of the many legal problems attendant to a claim of the magnitude involved in these proceedings.

Very truly yours

John R. Wood

JRW/bd



#### Letter of Orientation from **Advisory Committee**

representing

#### Former Prisoners of War (Japanese) and next of kin

Former Prisoners of War (Japanese) Wake - Guam - Philippines - China World War II

There has been formed an Advisory Committee (Committee) which has been looking into the feasibility of presenting claims on your behalf for mistreatment and forced labor which aided the war effort of the Japanese Government during World War II. After many months of effort, this Committee has resolved that such claims should be made on behalf of all such former prisoners, their estates and next of kin, if said former prisoner is deceased. This Committee has selected the law firm of Wood, Whitesell & Karp, P.A., 2187 Siesta Drive, P.O. Box 15425, Sarasota, Florida 33579 to present these claims. John R. Wood, a former Japanese Prisoner of War, is a member of that firm and a person who has always had a great interest in this matter. We know you will want to participate in this endeavor in concert with other former Japanese Prisoners of War (POWs).

In order to activate your claim, you should complete the enclosed forms:

- (i) Claim Form
- (ii) Power of Attorney

The Power of Attorney will authorize the law firm, with the concurrence of a majority of the Committee members, to institute legal actions on your behalf and to settle your claim in keeping with your best interests. The Claim Form will help the law firm and the Committee to evaluate and process your individual claim. Return the forms fully completed and executed where provided, together with your check or money order in the amount of \$50.00 payable to the order of Wood, Whitesell & Karp, P.A., Claims Committee Trust Fund, where it will be used solely and exclusively to defray legal fees and expenses attendant to the necessary research and investigative procedures related to processing of this matter.

When you fill out the Claim Form, be sure to furnish as much detailed information as you can. Attach to the form additional statements from family members, friends and doctors, that will help to substantiate your present condition. Settlement figures for death or disabilities, in addition to compensation for labor, will be computed in keeping with your claim. By necessity the decision in this regard by a majority of the Committee must be final. It is the Committee's present thinking that each claim should be for more than \$10,000 per claimant.

You should be advised that the law firm has not yet advised the Committee that there is a legally enforceable right to bring a suit against the Japanese Government or Japanese industries for whom prisoners worked, but said firm is willing to undertake the necessary research to reach that judgment, and where such right exists, to enforce the same on a ten percent (10%) fee basis. If there is no recovery, those who contributed will not be liable for any additional charges.

A quote from Major General E. P. King, Jr. (retired) is perhaps most appropriate on this occasion, "Courage is a quality God has seen fit to dispense with utmost care. He limits it to His special favorites. He knows they will reward Him well, using the power with dignity, strength and distinction. The men of Bataan and Corregidor were HIS chosen favorites. They walked through unbearable hell and labored on under conditions history had never before recorded. Where they were supposed to be dead, these men of honor rose to battle a cruel enemy with this intangible weapon."

This Committee, comprised almost exclusively of former POWs (Japan), has been formed to insure that each participant's claim will receive careful attention from those who shared these same experiences. The Committee members will receive no compensation for their efforts on vour behalf.

It is the feeling of the Committee that all former POWs should not be forgotten. Your active participation in this endeavor will help to right some of these wrongs. This action is long overdue. Please respond today!

Members of Advisory Committee

Art Bressie Arnold J. Funk

Thomas Hackett

William Hipps

Past Nat. Com., ADBC Brig. Gen. USA Ret. (Bataan Officer) Past Nat. Com., ADBC (Attorney)

Brig. Gen. USAF Ret. (27th Bomb Grp.)

Samuel B. Moody

Simme Pickman

Mark Wohlfield

Eunice Young

Past Nat. Com., ADBC (Insurance Consultant) Past Nat. Com., ADBC Col. USA Ret. (Bataan Officer) Col. ANC Ret.

(Bataan Nurse)

### STATEMENT OF CLAIM POWER OF ATTORNEY AND RETAINER AGREEMENT

C-109

#### **Statement of Claim**

(Use blank area on back page or additional pages if necessary)

The undersigned, upon oath, says:

1. That I am a former prisoner of war of the Imperial Japanese Government, having been captured during World War II hostilities among the various countries of the World. I served in the following branch of service with the dates and ranks indicated:
(a) Name: William 1. Biddison
(b) Rank: Staff Sat
(c) Serial No.: 666 03067
(d) Organization: Cur force
2. Give the place and date of your joining the Armed Forces.
3. Where were you stationed on December 7, 1941? Some When in the Shelpe
4. Where and when were you captured by the Japanese? In Khuly and Islan
Batason or Corrigador
5. At the beginning of December, 1941, describe in detail your medical condition, giving as complete a medical history as you can.
Hot Know his Condition Records show
6. When you became a prisoner of war, describe your medical condition; indicate if any wounds resulting from combat activities.
7. Give the places, dates and methods of transfer to each prison camp during your entire captivity, starting with your capture date to the date of your liberation.  Cull of Know he worldwartwoveterans.org  Chilipsens to asak Camp Japan to work  a steel flant  8. Describe in considerable detail each camp where you were as a prisoner of war. Give the type of
shelter, food, medical treatment and clothing furnished you at each station.
Actable 1935 Fort Hayse Calumbus again at Like Field territory of Haysing and at Barke lake Field them to mathematical from 35th air Force Base and the left from 9. Describe your personal experiences at each prisoner-of-war camp; your work assignments; your treatment; your illness, if any; physical condition and medical treatment, if any.
I had a letter from Mayor Indney E. Seich which said he was in the 48 material Sodn but was not attached to my Husbond unit on Bataan he was with a detachment on mindors Island. according to a letter I received from my Husband he was totsail on the President Hoover.

	allations, airfields, port areas, factories, mines and the whether the area could be considered a war target area.
11. If you can, name each company for whom y and job assignments of all work done by you while a	you worked while a prisoner of war; give dates, places a prisoner of war.
12. Were you paid by the Japanese Government prisoner of war?	or any person or company for any work done while a
13. Were any places where you worked and I	lived distinctively marked as prisoner-of-war camps?
14. While a prisoner of war, did you receive n medical or dental treatment when you needed same	nedical and dental treatment? Were you ever denied e?
15. Can you identify any Japanese soldiers who or places where the incidents occurred.	mistreated you; if so, give name, rank, date and place
16. Did you see any prisoner of war being mistre the place and date it occurred and the type of mistre	reated by the Japanese? If so, state the person's name, reatment (viz., beating, stabbing, etc.).
17. Listed below are a number of fairly common check any of them which applied to you.	experiences which prisoners of war underwent. Please
Death March	Intensive/prolonged interrogation
Solitary confinement	Enforced idleness
Repeated solitary confinement	Mistreatment by fellow POWs
Hard labor	Inadequate/deficient diet
Threatened group punishment	—— Held in prison ship
Group punishment Physically punished, beaten or tortured	Attacked by Allied air or naval forces Other

die	18. State the date, place and circumstances of your liberation; also state your physical condition at mat time. I was notified by the Loverment of un asara grison Camp February 1945
ti	19. State your personal history of medical treatment upon liberation and give places hospitalized and ne location of your medical records.
	20. State in detail your present physical condition. Also give your doctor's name and address who can
С	orroborate your statement.
rentesta Bart-1	21. Give the name of at least one person who can corroborate some or all of the statements made by ou in this affidavit. It received a letter Statement these were In the tere 48 Material Sydn With Sond. Sigt William J. allen. 6970 9007) 1st Lt was great to 218 703010 and Called 140 149.28, cpl Marshall Called 1101618
b	22. Give a narrative statement of any additional information that would assist in representing your est interest in your claim against the Japanese Government; go into as much detail as you think appropriate.
n	23. Are you receiving any compensation from the Veteran's Administration as a result of your prisoner-f-war experience? If so, please state the percentage rating for each disability, if more than one, viz., nalaria - 10%; dysentery - 10%, and the like. Also describe any disability rating you have from any other source, iz., insurance.
Je o	24. If not retired, what kind of work do you now do?  an Ritired on account of Heath.

25. Have you been able to keep a steady job since leaving the military? If not, please state whether such was result of your POW experiences.

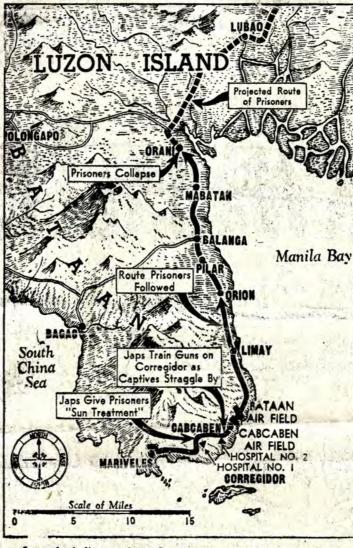
#### **Power of Attorney and Retainer Agreement**

The undersigned hereby retains and employs WOOD, WHITESELL & KARP, P.A., attorneys at law, 2187 Siesta Drive, P. O. Box 15425, Sarasota, Florida 33579,to represent me as attorneys, and in that connection to file suit, settle or compromise or do whatever is necessary to represent me and my dependents in my claim for damages against the Japanese Government or any other person, firm or corporation who may be liable to me therefor, resulting from being a prisoner of war of the Japanese from any time after December 7, 1941, to and including Spetember 2, 1945, at various places throughout the Pacific, including China and Japan.

In consideration of services by WOOD, WHITESELL & KARP, P.A., I hereby agree to pay to said attorneys as compensation for their services, ten percent (10%) of whatever is collected on my behalf. I pay herewith the sum of Fifty Dollars (\$50.00) as retainer to said WOOD, WHITESELL & KARP, P.A. for their handling of this claim. No further sums will be asked of or paid by me for legal fees to said law firm. I understand that said attorneys have not advised anyone that I have a legally enforceable right to bring a suit against the Japanese Government or Japanese industries for whom I may have worked.

the property of the second	
during World War II, or by	are made by either a former prisoner of war of the Japanese Imperial Government said prisoner of war's surviving spouse or next of kin, and will be read in context
	regardless of whether prepared by former prisoner of war, prisoner of war's kin. The name, address and, if other than said prisoner of war, the relationship
to said former prisoner of v	var is as follows:
Name:	S/Sgt William T. Biddison
Address:	(666836)
Deletionelin 7	Wile One & Bilding
Relationship:	22 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1
Telephone No.: 4_	13-4361 Pelgora legas
	Dan & Sold.
<u></u>	and a roudouson
51	gnature
Witness:	
7	
STATE OF Jufar) COUNTY OF Ellin;	
COUNTY OF Ellin	
	appeared ORA E. Biddison
Before me personally a	n to me to be the person who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged
	statements contained therein are true.
WITNESS	d official seal, this day of, A.D. 1977.
WITNESS my nand and	official seal, this day of, A.D. 1977.
	manie Holchak
	worldwartwoveterans.org Notary Public
My Commission Expires:	11-14-79

#### **Death March Continues**



Legends indicate where Japs tortured American captives.

### Death March Of Bataan

The late Lt. Col. W. E. Dyess, an American officer who escaped from a Japanese prisescaped from a Japanese prison camp in the Philippines, has
told in previous articles of the
start of the death march of
Bataan in which captured
Americans anf Filipinos were
started toward prison camps.
The story of the march continues today. Dyess was killed in
an airplane crash in California
Dec. 22.

By LT. COL. W. E. DYESS (United States Army Air Forces) As told to CHARLES LEAVELLE. (Copyright: 1944: By The Chicago Tribune.)

About a mile east of the bombed hospital we encountered a ma-jor traffic jam. On either side of the congested road hundreds of Jap soldiers were unloading am-munition and equipment.

Our contingent of 500 American

last one was an American make.

I saw Force which predeminated

Chevrolets, GMCs, and others.

Bear Jap Army Insignia.

These were not captured trucks. They bore Jap army insignia and had been landed from the ships of the invasion fleet. It is hard to describe what we felt at seeing these familiar American ma-chines, filled with jeering, snarling Japs. It was a sort of super-sink-ing feeling. We had become accustomed to having American iron thrown at us by the Japs, but this

was a little too much.

Eventually the road became so crowded we were marched into a clearing. Here, for two hours, we had our first taste of the orien tal sun treatment, which drains the

stamina and weakens the spirit.
The Japs seated us on the scorching ground, exposed to the full glare of the sun. Many of the Americans and Filipinos had no covering to protect their heads. I was beside a small bush, but it cast no shade because the sun was almost directly above us. Many of the men around me were ill.

ulty of adjusting itself to shock. In this case it may have been that heat and misery had numbed our senses. We remained 'keenly aware, however, that these mur-ders might well be precursers of our own, if we should falter or

lag.
As we straggled past hospital As we straggled past hospital No. 2 the Japs were setting up artillery and training it on Corregidor. The thick jungle hid the hospital itself, but we could see that guns were all around it. The Japs regarded this as master strategy; the Rock (Corregidor) would not dare return their fire. I wondered what the concussion of the heavy guns would do to the stricken men in the hospital wards. wards.

The cannonade began after we had passed by. I had gone only a few steps when a violent blow on the head almost sent me to my Our contingent of 500 American and Filipino prisoners filtered thru, giving the Japs as wide a berth as the limited space permitted. This was to avoid being searched, slugged, or pressed into duty as cargadores (burden carriers).

Thru the swifting dust we could sea long line of trucks, standing bumper to bumper. There we re hundreds of them. And every last one was an American make. I saw Fords—which predaminated—Chevrolets. GMCs, and others.

Bear Jap Army Insignia.

These were not captured trucks. knees. I thought one of the Jap out protection against the merciless sun

Halt Inside Rice Paddy Jap artillery was opening up all along the southern tip of Bataan. The area behind us reechoed to the thud and crash of gunfire.
Grayish smoke puffs speckled Corregidor's sides. The Rock was
blesting back at the Jans but blasting back at the Japs, but most of its shells were falling in the Mariveles region whence we had come.

At sundown we crossed Cabcaben air field, from which the last American planes to leave Luzon islan had taken off not 39 hours before. Here again Jap artillery was going into action. We were marched across the field and haltmarched across the field and halted inside a rice paddy beyond. We
had had no food or water, and
none was offered, but we were
grateful of the opportunity to lie
down on the earth and rest. The
guards kept to the edges of the
paddy, leaving us plenty of room.

I was just dropping off when
there came an outburst of rell

When I thought I could stand the penetrating heat no longer, I was just dropping off when there came an outburst of yelling and screeching. The Japs had charged in among us and were the tepid water in my canteen. I kicking us to our feet. They herd op when the auminum that the distribution of the country of the country

prised that we wanted water. However, he permitted several Americans to collect canteens for their comrades and fill them at a stagnant caribou wallow which had been additionally befouled by seeping sea water. We held our noses to shut out the nauseating reek, but we drank all the water we

could get.
At dawn of the second day the impatient Japs stepped among and upon us, kicking us into wakefulness. We were hollow eyed and as exhausted as we had been when we went to sleep. As we stumbled into the road was passed a Jap non-commissioned officer who was

eating meat and rice.

Food Promised

"Pretty soon you eat," he told

The rising sun cast its blinding The rising sun cast its ounding light into our eyes as we marched. The temperature rose by the minute. Noon came and went. The midday heat was searing. At 1 p. m. the column was halted and Jap noncoms told American and Filippo soldiers they might fill Filipno soldiers they might fill their canteens from a dirty pud-dle beside the road. There was no

During the afternoon traffic picked up again. Troop laden trucks
sped past us. A grimacing Jap
leaned far out, holding his rifle
by the barrel. As the truck roared by he knocked an American
soldier senseless with the gun's
stock. Other Japs saw this and

stock. Other Japs saw this and yelled. From now on we kept out of reach if we could. Several more American and Filipino prisoners were struck down.

Prisoners Segregated

At 2 p. m. we were told it would be necessary to segregate the prisoners as to rank: colonels together, majors together, and so on. This separated all units from their officers and afforded opportunity for another hour of sun tunity for another hour of sun treatment. Thee was no mention of food.

The line of march was almost due north now. We reached Balanga, about 20 miles from Cabcaben field, at sundown. We were marched into the courtyard of a large prisonlike structure, dating to the Spanish days, and told we would eat, then spend the night there.

At one side of the yard food was bubbling in great cauldrons. Rice and soy sauce were boiling together. Jap kitchen corpsmen were opening dozens of cans and dumping vienna sausage into the savory mess. The aromatic steam that drifted over from those pots had us almost crazy. While we waited we were given a little water

Japs Display Food. Japs Display Food.

We imagined the rice and sausages were for us, tho we saw hundreds of ragged and sick Filipinos behind a barbed wire barricade near-by who had only filthy, fly covered rice to eat. After drinking we were ordered into the line for what appeared to be a routine search. When it was finished an officer shouted something and the attitude of our guards swiftly changed. changed.

They ordered us out of the patio and lined us up in a field across the road. As we left, grinning Japs held up steaming ladles of sau-sage and rice. The officer follow-

before you sleep."
Add Mental Torture.

This was a lie. If a pistol had been found, the owner would have been shot, beaten to death, or beheaded on the spot. Besides, we knew that the searchers hadn't overlooked even a toothbrush, to say nothing of a pistol. The Japs simply were adding mental torture to the physical. The Jap officer saw he wasn't believed. He did just what a Jap might be expected to do. Shortly after we resumed the march a staff car pulled up beside us.

Three American officers were

dragged out of line and thrown into it. This in the words of Gilbert and Sullivan's Pooh Bah was corroborative detail, intended to lend artistic verisimilitude (appearance of truth- to an otherwise bald and unconvincing narrative." We never saw the three officers again, the it is not hard to guess their fate. Men who had stood near two of them during the search said no guns had been found.

Our guards had been for the night march and rigid discipline was imposed. We were forcand no more than unscrewed the ed us back to the road and started into columns of fours. A new op when the eluminum flask was ed marching us eastward again, set of guards came up on bicycles Scale of Miles

Legends indicate where Japs tortured American captives.

### Death March Of Bataan

The late Lt. Col. W. E. Dyess, an American officer who escaped from a Japanese prisescaped from a Japanese pris-on camp in the Philippines, has told in previous articles of the start of the death march of Bataan in which captured Americans anf Filipinos were started toward prison camps. The story of the march contin-ues today. Dyess was killed in an airplane crash in California Dec. 22.

By LT. COL. W. E. DYESS (United States Army Air Forces)
As told to CHARLES LEAVELLE.
(Copyright: 1944: By The Chicago
Tribune.)

About a mile east of the bombed hospital we encountered a ma-jor traffic jam. On either side of the congested road hundreds of Jap soldiers were unloading am-munition and equipment. Our contingent of 500 American

Our contingent of 500 American and Filipino prisoners filtered thrughing the Japs as wide a berth as the limited space permitted. This was to avoid being searched, slugged, or pressed into duty as cargadores (burden carriers). Thru the swirling dust we could sea long line of wucks, standing bumper to bumper. There we re hundreds of them. And every last one was an American make.

I saw Fords—which predeminated
Chevrolets, GMCs, and others.
Bear Jap Army Insignia.
These were not captured trucks.

They bore Jap army insignia and had been landed from the ships of the invasion fleet. It is hard to describe what we felt at seeing these familiar American machines, filled with jeering, snarling lans. It was a sort of super-single. Japs. It was a sort of super-sink-ing feeling. We had become accus-tomed to having American iron thrown at us by the Japs, but this

Eventually the road became so crowded we were marched into a clearing. Here, for two hours, we had our first taste of the orien-

we had our first taste of the oriental sun treatment, which drains the stamina and weakens the spirit.

The Japs seated us on the scorching ground, exposed to the full glare of the sun. Many of the Americans and Filipinos had no covering to protect their heads. I was beside a small bush, but it cast no shade because the sun was almost directly above us. Many of the men around me were ill.

of the men around me were ill.

Jap Snatches Frask.

When I thought I could stand the penetrating heat no longer, I was determined to have a sip of the training the standard was determined to have a sip of the training the standard was sip of the training training to the standard was signed. was determined to have a sip of the tepid water in my canteen. I had no more than unscrewed the lop when the aluminum flask was snatched from my hands. The Jap who had crept up behind me poured the water into a horse's nosebag, then threw away the canteen. He walked on among the prisoners, taking away their water and pouring it into the bag. When he had enough he gave it to his horse.

onet points. The thrusts were intended to kill.

We had marched about a mile after the sun treatment when I stumbled over a man writhing in the hot dust of the road. He was a Filipino soldier who had been bayoneted thru the stomach Within a quarter of a mile I walked past another. This soldier prisoner had been rolled into the path of the trucks and crushed beneath the heavy wheels.

feet almost touching outer fringe of men.

Slugs Yank with Rifle Butt
I heard a cry, then the thudding blows at one side of the paddy. An American soldier so tortured by the thirst that he could not sleep had asked a Jap guard for water. The Jap fell on him with his fists, then slugged him into insensibility with a rifle butt.

The thirst of all had become almost unbearable, but remember trucks and crushed beneath the heavy wheels.

Prisoners' Senses Numbed.

ulty of adjusting itself to shock. In this case it may have been that heat and misery had numbed our senses. We remained keenly aware, however, that these murders might well be precursers of our own, if we should falter or

our own, if we should falter or lag.

As we straggled past hospital No. 2 the Japs were setting up artillery and training it on Corregidor. The thick jungle hid the hospital itself, but we could see that guns were all around it. The Japs regarded this as master strategy; the Rock (Corregidor) would not dare return their fire. I wondered what the concussion of the heavy guns would do to the stricken men in the hospital wards.

The cannonade began after we

The cannonade began after we had passed by. I had gone only a had passed by. I had gone only a few steps when a violent blow on the head almost sent me to my knees. I thought one of the Jap steps and trace. The officer following the helmet jammed down nover my eyes with a clang that made my ears ring. I pulled it clear and staggered around to see a honcommissioned Jap bradishing a club the size of a child's baseball bat. He was squaling and pointing to the dented helmet. He helmet into the ditch and he molitoned me to march on. Like many of my comrades, I now was without protection against the merciless sun.

They ordered us out of the patio and lined its up in a field across the road. As we left, grimping Japs held up steaming ladles of sausage and rice. The officer following sampling up and down, spouting denunciations and abuse. When he calmed enough to be understood, we heard this:

"When you came here you were to sleep. Now that is changed. We have found pistols concealed among three American officers. In punishment for these offenses you will not be given food. You will march to Orani (five miles to the north) before you sleep."

Add Mental Torture.

less sun. Halt Inside Rice Paddy

ed us back to the road and start-ed marching us eastward again. During the brief respite leg mus-cles had stiffened. Walking was

"Killing for Diversion."

It was dark when we marched across Bataan field, which with teen. He walked on among the prisoners, taking away their water and pouring it into the bag. When he had enough he gave it to his horse.

Whether by accident or design we had been put just across the road from a pile of canned and boxed food. We were famished, but it scemed worse than useless to ask the Japs for anything. An elderly American colonel did, however. He crossed the road and after pointing to the food and to the drooping prisoners, he went thru the motions of eating.

A squat Jap officer grinned at him and picked up a can of sal mon. Then he smashed it against the colonel's head, opening the American's cheek from eye to jawbone. The officer staggered and turned back toward us, wiping the blood off, Jap Ferocity Grows.

It was dark when we marched at across Bataan field, which with in the mach commanded to have across Bataan field, which with which with which with which with the darkness. Now and wo passed the huddled forms of men who had collapsed from fatigue or had been bayonet. It was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was form a pile of canned and the drom a pile of canned and the forms of men who had collapsed from fatigue or had been bayonet. It was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was formed and the drom huddled from fatigue or had been bayonet. It was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was difficult was formed and the darkness. Now and the darkness how a difficult was difficul

turned back toward us, wiping the blood off.

Jap Ferocity Grows.

It seemed as the the Japs had been waiting for just such a brutal display to end the scene. They ordered us to our feet and herded us back into the road.

We knew now the Japs would respect neither age nor rank. Their ferocity grew as we marched on into the afternoon. They no longer were content with mauling stragglers or pricking them with bayonet points. The thrusts were intended to kill.

We had marched about a mile after the sun treatment when I in the stumbled over the ground we had just covered.

It was midnight when we restoresed Bataan field and kept goling. We were within a short dispendent of Cabcaben field when the Japs diverted the line into a tiny from the legs of us tried to respect neither age nor rank. Their ferocity grew as we marched on the legs of the men next to the edges of the little field, their feet almost touching outer fringe of men.

Slugs Yank with Rifle Butt

I heard a cry, then the thudding island and U. S. Navy patrol fliers.

most unbearable, but remember ing what had happened to the col-The huddled and smashed fig. one earlier in the day we asked ures beside the road eventuall for nothing. A Jap officer walked became commonplace to us. The along just after the thirsty soldier human mind has an amazing fac.

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They ordered us out of the patio

They ordered us out of the patio and lined us up in a field across

before you sleep."
Add Mental Torture. Halt Inside Rice Paddy
Jap artillery was opening up all along the southern tip of Bataan. The area behind us reechoed to the thud and crash of gunfire. Grayish smoke puffs speckled Corregidor's sides. The Rock was blasting back at the Japs. but most of its shells were falling in the Mariveles region whence we had come.

At sundown we crossed Cabcaben air field, from which the last American planes to leave Luzon islan had taken off not 39 hours before. Here again Jap artillery was going into action. We were marched across the field and halted had no food or water, and none was offered, but we were grateful of the opportunity to lie guards kept to the edges of the guards kept to the edges of the paddy, leaving us plenty of room.

I was just dropping off when there came an outburst of yelling and screeching. The Japs had for harded in among us and were kicking us to our feet. They herd ed us back to the road and started marching us eastward again. This was a lie. If a pistol had been found, the owner would have been shot, beaten to death, or beheaded on the spot. Besides, we

"corroborative detail, intended to lend artistic verisimilitude (appearance of truth- to an otherwise bald and unconvincing narrative." We never saw the three officers again, tho it is not hard to guess their fate. Men who had at o o d near two of them during the search said no guns had been found.

Our guards had been increased for the night march and rigid discipline was imposed. We were forced into columns of fours. A new set of guards came up on bicycles and we were forced to walk prac-

and we were forced to walk practically at double quick to keep up. After two hours these were replaced by a group on foot who walked slowly with short mineing steps. The change of gait so cramped our leg muscles that walking was

had Members of the murder squad stooped over each huddled form.
There was an orange flash in the

riendship has developed between natives on a lonely South Pacific island and U. S. Navy patrol fliers. Gifts were dropped near a village by the airmen and soon the natives appeared every time the planes went over. Then they began writing notes on the beach with bits of rock and wood. One message said: "The great thank to our friend thanks you we will help you when we prayers because you helps very much to us." How the natives acquired their meager English is not known, but the fliers believe a missionary may have served among them at some time.

Other Texans listed include:
Pvt. John T. Baker, Henderson Baker, father, Perrin; Second Lieut, Kenneth A. Bandy, Robert Ernest Bandy, father, Gainesville; Capt. Nathan Barshop, J. J. Barshop, brother, San Antonio; Tech. Sergt. Frank N. Bearden, Mrs. Joe M. Johnson, mother, Harlingen; Tech. Sergt. Harold F. Beasley, Mrs. Florence Beasley, wife, Austin; Sergt, Benjamin F. Beason, Mrs. B. F. Beason, mother, Canyon; Major Wilbur C. Berry, Wife San Antonio; Staff Sergt. William T. Biddison, Mirs. Etta Biddison, Wife, Milliond; Pfc. Charles R. Bolt. Mrs. Mariun Bolt, mother, Paducah; Staff Sergt. Henry Brennan, Mrs. Anna V. Brennan, Wife, El Paso; Cpl. James B. Brock, Charles R. Brock, Charles R. Brock, Italier, Taft; Master Sergt. Debert H. Brooks, Mrs. Fairy E. Brooks, Wife, Nederland; Capt. Charles T. Brown, Mrs. Charles T. Brown, wife, San Antonio; Pvt. Frank L. Brown, Sam L. Brown, father, Patis; Capt. George C. Brundrett, Wife, Jacksboro; Sergt. Arnold R. Clanton, M. E. Harvell, uncle. DeKalb; First Sergt. Click Cox, Mrs. Emma Fowler, mother, Fort Worth; First Lieut, Harvey T. Denson, Mrs. Beulah Denson, mother, Granger; Lt. Col. Dwight M. Deter, Mrs. Wanda A. Deter, wife, Austin; Second Lieut, Dayton L. Drachenberg, Mrs. Julius Drachenberg, Mrs. Jul 3 Other Texans listed include: Pvt. John T. Baker, Henderson Baker, ther, Perrin; Second Lieut, Kenneth A. nudy, Robert Ernest Bandy, father, ainesville; Capt. Nathan Barshop, J. J. arshop, brother, San Antonio; Tech. Legy, Frank N. Bearden, Mrs. Joe M. sec be nic SU scl in wl in OD er sic Da re ro aı Ju up William Andrews Mrs. Pratt, Mrs. man: Major Margaret Margaret Basil Rodriguez. Rufus H wife, De

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Edward Hamm Jones, Virgini Miss J June F Miss N

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### 4 Dallasites In 65 Texans Held by Japs

War Department's List Includes Men From Over State

WASHINGTON, June 30 (AP).— The War Department Wednesday made public the names of 789 United States soldiers who are held as prisoners of war by Japan. The list included sixty-five Texans, among them being four from Dallas and one from Dallas County

Those from Dallas included:

Major Joseph W. Jackson, son of Mrs. Ella Jackson, 4907 Tremont. Major Jackson went on active duty in September, 1941. He spent two and a half years in the Dutch East Indies. He was on duty at Corregidor in charge of communications until the island fell.

Pvt. Thomas E. Blaylock, son of Mrs. Vada Blaylock, 2714 McKinney. A graduate of North Dallas High School, Blaylock entered the Army Air Forces in May, 1941. His brother, Glen Blaylock was with the Flying Tigers, later transferring to England.

Staff Sergt, Charles H. Newton

Park.

Staff Sergt. As of Mrs. Edna N

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THE DALLAS MORA

NEWS, THURSDA

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Staff Sergt, Leons son of Mrs. Jewel Mila Seagoville, From Dallas