

I. 455.269

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# THE ELEMENTS OF THE ESPERANTO LANGUAGE. THE ALPHABET.

a b c ĉ d e f g ĝ h ĥ i j ĵ k l m n  
o p r s ŝ t u ŭ v z

All the letters are pronounced as in the English language, with the exception of the following:

as	in	as	in	as	in
a 'a' father	ĝ 'g' gin	o 'oa' boat			
c 'ts' Tsar	ĥ 'ch' loch	ŝ 's' see			
ĉ 'ch' church	l 'ee' seen	ŝ 'sh' shall			
e 'a' care	j 'y' yes	u 'u' ruis			
g 'g' good	ĵ 's' pleasure	aŭ 'ow' ruis			

Every word is to be read as it is written. The accent always falls on the last syllable but one:—"vojo," "kantado," "interparolo."

The letters ŭ (corresponding to the English w) and ĵ are consonants; aŭ, eu, aj, ej, oj and uj are therefore monosyllables. One has to pronounce therefore ankaŭ and not ankaŭ, bonaj and not bonaj, ĉluj and not ĉluj, &c.

## GRAMMATICAL TERMINATIONS and Characteristics.

o. a. e.

By adding one of these letters to the root word, substantives, adjectives and adverbs are formed.

There is no indefinite and only one definite article **la** for all genders, numbers and cases.

Substantives are formed with **o**, adjectives with **a**, and adverbs with **e**.

**La patro**, the father. **patr'a**, paternal. **milit'o**, war.

**milit'a**, military. **la feliĉ'o**, the happiness. **feliĉ'a**,

happy. **feliĉ'e**, happily. **bon'a** good. **bon'e**, well.

Compound words are formed by simple junction of

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the roots (the defining or qualifying word always standing first), and are written as a single word.

For the sake of euphony the grammatical endings of the defining word, **o**, **a**, and **e** may be inserted.

**La vapor ŝip'o**, *the steamship*. **la ter'pom'o**, *the potato*.

**akv'o'fal'o**, *waterfall*. **nokt'o'mez'o**, *midnight*. **ĝust'a**

**temp'e**, *at the right time*. **sen'pag'e**, *gratuitously*.

The so-called foreign words, which the greater number of languages have taken from the same source and which therefore are already internationally understood and used, undergo no change in Esperanto, beyond conforming to its system of orthography.

**Ortograf'io**, *orthography*. **ortograf'ia**, *orthographic*.

**teatr'o**, *theatre*. **teatr'a** (not *teatr'al'a*), *theatrical*.

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## j. n.

The plural is formed by adding the letter **j** to the termination of the noun (**o**) or adjective (**a**). Adjectives agree with their nouns as regards number and case.

**La patroj**, *the fathers*. **bona'j domoj**, *good houses*.

There are only two cases in Esperanto, the non-inflected one or the nominative and the inflected one or the accusative, which is formed by adding the letter **n** to the nominative, singular or plural.

**La filo amas sia'n patro'n**, *the son loves his father*.

**mi vidas arboj'n**, *I see trees*.

Every preposition in the international language (except **je**) has a definite fixed meaning. All prepositions govern the nominative case. The possessive is formed by the preposition **de**.

**De la patro**, *of the father, the father's*. **al la patro**,

*to the father*. **kun la patro**, *with the father*. **por la**

**patroj**, *for the fathers*.

If it be necessary to employ some preposition and if it is not quite evident from the sense, which it should be, the preposition **je** is used, which has no definite meaning. If ambiguity is not to be feared, we may use instead of **je** the accusative without a preposition.

**Ridi je la kantado**, *to laugh at the singing*. **sopiro**

**je la patrujo**, *longing for one's fatherland*. **je la**

**tria tago** or **la trian tagon**, *on the third day*.

In phrases answering the question *where?* (meaning

direction) the word indicating the direction takes the accusative termination **n**.

**Kie?** *where?* **kie'n vl iras?** *where are you going?*

**hejm'o**, at home. **hejme'n**, home. **lri Parizo'n**, to go to Paris. **la birdo flugis en la ĉambro'n**, the bird flew into the room. **ĝi flugas en la ĉambro**, it flies in the room (it is in the room and flies there).

The comparative degree is formed by **pli**, *more*, and the superlative by **plej**, *most*. The word *than* is rendered by **ol**. **Pli blanka ol neĝo**, whiter than snow. **la plej alta monto**, the highest mountain.

The personal pronouns are:

**Mi** I, me, **ol** thou, thee, **li** he, him, **ŝi** she, her, **ĝi** it, **ni** we, us, **vi** you (sing. & plural), **ili** they, them, **ol** himself, herself, itself, themselves, oneself (reflex), **oni** one, people, they (the French "on").

The personal pronouns in the objective case also take the accusative **n**, and by adding the adjectival **a**, they are turned into possessive pronouns, obeying the rules for adjectives.

**Mia** my, mine. **via** your, yours. **ŝia** her, hers. **ĝia** its. **min** me (obj.) **iliajn patrojn**, their fathers (obj.) **iliaj libroj**, his books.

**obl.      on.      op.**

The cardinal numbers never change their forms.

1 unu	4 kvar	7 sep	10 dek
2 du	5 kvin	8 ok	100 cent
3 tri	6 ses	9 naŭ	1000 mil

The tens and hundreds are formed by simple junction of the numerals: 533 = **kvin'cent tri'dek tri**.

Ordinals are formed by adding the adjectival **a** to the cardinals—**unu'a**, first. **du'a**, second. **tri'a**, third.

Multiples are formed by **obl**: **kvar'obl'a**, fourfold. **dek'obl'a**, tenfold. Fractionals by **on**: **du'on'o**, a half. **tri kvar'on'o**, three quarters.

By adding **op** collective numerals are formed: **ok'op'e**, by eights. **dek'du'op'e**, by dozens.

To form distributives one uses the preposition **po**: **po ses**, at the rate of six. **po naŭdek**, at the rate of ninety. Firstly, secondly, thirdly are rendered by the adverbial form of the ordinals: **unu'e**, **du'e**, **tri'e**, &c.

as. is. os. us. u. i.

ant. int. ont. at. it. ot.

By means of these 12 grammatical terminations and characteristics and the auxiliary verb *esti* we are able to render all voices, moods and tenses of the conjugation.

The verb never changes its form as regards number and person.

The first three terminations, *as, is, os* serve to indicate the three fundamental tenses:

Present—*mi skrib'as, I write*

Past— *mi skrib'is, I wrote*

Future— *mi skrib'os, I shall write*

The next three, *us, u, i* help to form the conditional, imperative and infinitive moods:

Conditional—*mi skrib'us, I should write*

Imperative— *skrib'u, write*

Infinitive— *skrib'i, to write*

By adding the personal pronoun to the imperative one expresses wish, intention or will:

(*ke*) *li skrib'u, let him write, that he may write*

*ni skrib'u, let us write*

The characteristics *ant, int, ont* form the active participles:

Present—*skrib'ant'a, writing*

Past— *skrib'int'a, having written*

Future— *skrib'ont'a, about to write*

By adding the grammatical terminations *o, a* they become substantives and adjectives, and by adding *e* they obtain an adverbial character:

*La leganto, the reader. la pasinta nokto, the past night. instruante ni lernas, in teaching we learn.*

The passive participles are formed by the characteristics, *at, it, ot*:

Present—*am'ata, being loved*

Past— *am'ita, having been loved*

Future— *am'ota, about to be loved*

These also can be turned into substantives, adjectives and adverbs:

*La amato, amatino, the sweetheart. kuiritaj terpomoj, boiled potatoes. li revenis el la batalo vundite, having been wounded, he returned from the battle.*

By the help of the auxiliary *esti* the compound tenses are formed.

*vi estas petata*, you are requested (singular)

(literally: you—are—being requested).

*ni estos skribinta*, we shall have written

(literally: we—shall be—having written).

*ŝi estus laboranta*, she would be working

*li estis dormonta*, he was about to sleep

*mi estas amita*, I have been loved

(literally: I—am—having been loved).

*estu benata*, be blessed

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## PREFIXES.

**bo-** denotes *relation by marriage*: **patro**, father. **bopatro**, father-in-law. **frato**, brother. **bofrato**, brother-in-law.

**dis-** denotes *separation* (as in English): **ĵeti**, to throw. **disĵeti**, to throw about. **semi**, to sow. **dissemi**, to disseminate.

**ek-** denotes *beginning and momentary action*. **brili**, to shine. **ekbrili**, to flash. **kanti**, to sing. **ekkanti**, to start singing.

**ge-** denotes *persons of both sexes, taken together*: **mastro**, master. **gemastroj**, master and mistress. **onklo**, uncle. **geonkloj**, uncle and aunt.

**mal-** denotes *opposite ideas*. **riĉa**, rich. **malriĉa**, poor. **fermi**, to shut. **malfermi**, to open.

**re-** denotes *return and repetition*. **veni**, to come. **reveni**, to come back. **brili**, to shine, **rebrili**, to reflect.

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## SUFFIXES.

**-ad-** denotes *duration and continuation of action*: **paf**, a shot. **pafado**, shooting. **rigard**, to look at. **rigardadi**, to view.

**-aĵ-** denotes *concrete ideas*. **mola**, soft. **molaĵo**, soft material. **amika**, friendly. **amikaĵo**, a kindness.

**-an-** denotes *an inhabitant, member or partisan*: **Londono**, London. **Londonano**, Londoner. **Kristo**, Christ. **Kristano**, a christian.

**-ar-** denotes *a collection of things*: **vorto**, a word. **vortaro**, a dictionary. **arbo**, a tree. **arbaro**, a forest.

- ôj**—denotes *masculine affectionate diminutives*: **Josefo**, Joseph. **Joôjo**, Joe.
- ôbl**—denotes *possibility (engl. -able, -ible)*: **vidl**, to see. **videbla**, visible. **kredl**, to believe. **kredobla**, credible.
- eo**—denotes *abstract ideas*: **mola**, soft. **moleco**, softness. **amika**, friendly. **amikeco**, friendship.
- eg**—denotes *enlargement, intensity of degree*: **domo** a house. **domego**, a mansion. **varma**, warm. **varmega**, hot.
- ej**—denotes *place allotted to*: **lernl**, to learn. **lernejo** school. **kulrl**, to cook. **kulrejo**, kitchen.
- em**—denotes *propensity or disposition*: **babill**, to chatter. **babilema**, loquacious. **kredl**, to believe. **kredema**, credulous.
- er**—denotes *one object of a collection*: **mono**, money. **monero**, coin. **sablo**, sand. **sablero**, grain of sand.
- estr**—denotes *a chief or leader*: **ŝipo**, ship. **ŝipestro**, captain. **regno**, state. **regnestro**, ruler.
- et**—denotes *diminution of degree, &c.*: **lago**, lake. **lageto**, pond. **varma**, warm. **varmeta**, lukewarm.
- id**—denotes *the young of, the descendant of*: **kato**, cat. **katido**, a kitten. **hundo**, dog. **hundo**, a puppy.
- ig**—denotes *causing something to be*: **morta**, dead. **mortigi**, to kill. **brull**, to burn. **bruligi**, to set on fire.
- iĝ**—denotes *the action of becoming*: **ruĝa**, red. **ruĝiĝi**, to blush. **fluda**, fluid. **fluidiĝi**, to become fluid.
- il**—denotes *a tool or instrument*: **bori**, to drill. **borilo**, a gimlet. **razi**, to shave. **razilo**, a razor.
- ind**—denotes *worthiness*: **admiri**, to admire. **admirinda**, worthy of admiration. **memori**, to remember. **memorinda**, memorable.
- ing**—denotes *holder into which one object is put*: **plumo**, pen. **plumingo**, penholder. **kandelo**, candle. **kandelingo**, candlestick.
- in**—denotes *feminines*: **onklo**, uncle. **onkino**, aunt. **koko**, cock. **kokino**, hen.
- ist**—denotes *trade, profession or occupation*: **drogo**, drug. **drogisto**, a druggist. **boto**, a boot. **botisto**, a bootmaker.
- nj**—denotes *feminine affectionate diminutives*: **Florenco**, Florence. **Flonjo**, Flo.
- uj**—denotes *container of material or a collection*: **inko**, ink. **inkujo**, inkstand. **mono**, money. **monujo**, purse.

**-ul**—denotes *one remarkable for some quality*: **brava**, brave. **bravulo**, a brave man. **bela**, beautiful. **belulino**, a beauty (feminine).

**-um**—*indefinite suffix playing similar role in forming words as "je" amongst the prepositions*.  
**plena**, full. **plenumi**, to fulfil. **vento**, wind. **ventumilo**, fan. **kruco**, cross. **krucumi**, crucify.

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## FORMATION OF WORDS.

If several roots (or roots with affixes and grammatical terminations) express one idea, they are written as one.

For the sake of greater clearness to learners they are sometimes separated by small strokes:—**Mal'fort'ec'o**, **bedaŭr'Ind'e**, **facil'ig'i**, **kre'int'o**.

Though forming one idea these words are composed of several parts, which must be looked for separately in the vocabulary.

You will very soon know the grammatical terminations, prefixes and suffixes by heart.

Then all you have to do is to eliminate them from the word to be deciphered and to consult the vocabulary for the fundamental root left.

**Mal'fort'ec'o**—You will find '**ec**' denotes *abstract qualities*, '**o**' ending of noun, **mal'** opposites, and **fort'** strong. Therefore **forteco** = strength, **malforteco** = weakness.

**Bedaŭr'Ind'e**—You will find '**Ind**' denotes *worthiness*, '**e**' ending of adverbs, **bedaŭr'** regret. Therefore **bedaŭr'Inde** = regrettably.

**Facil'ig'i**—'**ig**' to cause to be, '**i**' ending of infinitives, **facil'** easy. Therefore **faciligi** = to facilitate.

**Kre'int'o**—**kre'** to create, '**int**' ending of past participle active, '**o**' ending of substantives. Therefore **kreinto** = creator.

There are some roots in the Vocabulary, which are not marked with an apostrophe, indicating that they can be used without grammatical endings. They are mostly conjunctions, adverbs, prepositions, pronouns or particles.

## EXERCISES.

### 1.

La patr'o est'as tre bon'a. Mi vid'is grand'a'n  
 The father is very good. I saw a great  
 hund'o'n en la ĝarden'o. Mi parol'os hodiaŭ al ml'a  
 dog in the garden. I shall speak to-day to my  
 patr'o pri la libr'o. Don'u al mi la libr'et'o'n. La  
 father about the book. Give me the booklet. The  
 bird'o'j hav'is nest'o'j'n en la arb'o'j. Ven'u al mi  
 birds had nests in the trees. Come to me  
 hodiaŭ vesper'e. Ĉu vi dir'as al mi la ver'o'n? La  
 to-day evening. Whether you tell me the truth? The  
 dom'o aparten'as al mi. Sinjor'o Petr'o kaj ll'a  
 house belongs to me. Mr. Peter and his  
 edz'in'o tre am'as ml'a'j'n infan'o'j'n.  
 wife much love my children.

### 2.

Ĉu vi jam trov'is vl'a'n horlog'o'n? Mi ĝl'n  
 Have you already found your watch? I have  
 ankoraŭ ne serô'is; kiam mi fin'os ml'a'n labor'o'n,  
 not yet looked for it; when I (shall) have finished my work,  
 mi serô'os ml'a'n horlog'o'n, sed mi tim'as, ke mi  
 I shall look for my watch, but I am afraid, that I  
 ĝl'n jam ne trov'os.  
 shall not find it any more.

### 3.

“Simpla, fleksebla, belsona, vere internacia en siaj elementoj, la lingvo Esperanto prezentas al la mondo civilizita la sole veran solvon de lingvo internacia; ĉar, tre facila por homoj nemulte instruitaj, Esperanto estas komprenata sen peno de la personoj bone edukitaj. Mil faktoj atestas la meriton praktikan de la nomita lingvo.”



## THE VOCABULARY.

Before consulting this vocabulary read carefully the paragraph about the formation of words on page 7.

Whenever you wish to decipher a letter or anything written in the Esperanto language, **nothing else is required but this vocabulary**, which contains all the words of the **Universala Vortaro** of Dr. Zamenhof, with the exception of a few rarely used zoological and botanical names of latin origin, and a small number of words taken from the English language and being of international usage and significance (such as *lokomotiv*, *talent*, *horizontal*, &c.)

**It contains altogether 1891 words.**

Whenever the explanation of a root is not quite clear, or where more details seem desirable, you are referred to the page in the grammar. Practice will, however, show that you will hardly ever require to make use of this.

**Abbreviations:** n. = noun; tr. = transitive; intr. = intransitive; t. = termination; e. = ending; d. or den. = denotes; (s. p. 6), (p. 6), or (6) = see page 6.

### A

a t. of adj. (p. 1)

abat' abbot

abel' bee

abl' fir [(journal)]

abon' subscribe

aer' maple

acid' acid, sour

aĉet' buy

ad' d. duration. (6)

adlaŭ good-bye

admira' admire

admon' admonish

ador' adore

adult' to commit

aer' air [adultery]

afabl' affable, kind

afekt' tobeaffected

af'er' affair, busi-

ness matter

afrank' frank a

ag' act [letter]

agl' eagle

agord' tune(instr.)

agrabl' agreeable

ag' age

ajl' garlic

ajn' ever; *kiu* who

*kiu ajn* whoever

aj' d. concrete

ideas (p. 6)

akcel' to hasten

akcent' accent [tr.]

akcept' accept,

welcome

akciptr' hawk

akir' acquire

akn' pimple [pany]

akompan' accom-

akr' sharp [per]

akrid' grass-hop-

akse' axle [man]

akuŝ' deliver a wo-

akv' water

al to

alaŭd' lark (bird)

al' other

almenaŭ at least

almoz' alms

alt' high

altern' alternate

alud' allude

alument' match

am' love [(lucifer)]

amas' crowd, mass

ambaŭ both

ambos' anvil

amel' starch

amik' friend

ampleks' extent

amuz' amuse

an' d. member (p. 5)

anas' duck

angil' eel

angul' corner,

ang'el angel [angle]

**anim'** soul  
**ankaũ** also  
**ankoraũ** yet, still  
**ankr'** anchor  
**anono'** announce  
**anser** goose [of  
**anstataũ** instead  
**ant'** e. of pres. part.  
 act. (p. 4)  
**antau** before  
**antiky'** old (hist.)  
**apart'** separate,  
 adj.  
**aparten'** belong  
**apenaũ** scarcely  
**aper'** appear  
**apog'** lean (vb.)  
**April'** April  
**aprob'** approve  
**apud** near, by  
**ar'** d. collection (6)  
**arane'** spider  
**arb'** tree  
**arõ** bow, fiddle  
**arde'** heron  
**ardez'** slate  
**argil'** clay  
**argent'** silver  
**ark'** arch, bow  
**art'** art  
**artifik'** cunning  
**artik'** joint [(p. 4)  
**as** e. of pres. tense  
**at'** e. of pr. part. pas.  
**ataki'** attack [(4)  
**ateno'** attempt  
**atend'** wait, expect  
**atent'** attentive  
**atest'** attest certify  
**ating'** attain, ar-  
**atut'** trump [rive at  
**aũ** or, **aũ** .. **aũ**  
 either .. or

**aũd'** hear  
**Aũgust'** August  
**aũskult'** listen  
**aũtun'** autumn  
**av'** grandfather  
**avar'** covetous  
**avel'** hazel nut  
**aven'** oats  
**aventur'** adventure  
**avert'** warn [for  
**avid'** covet, eager  
**azen'** ass, donkey  
**azot'** nitrogen

## B

**babl'** chatter  
**bagatel'** trifle  
**bak'** bake  
**bala'** sweep  
**balano'** sway,  
 swing, (tr.)  
**balbut'** stammer  
**baldaũ** soon  
**balen'** whale  
**ban'** bathe (tr.)  
**bant'** bow (of ribb.)  
**bapt'** baptize  
**bar'** bar, obstruct  
**barakt'** struggle  
**barb'** beard  
**barbir'** barber  
**barel'** keg, barrel  
**bask'** coat tail  
**baston'** stick  
**bat'** beat  
**batal'** fight  
**bed'** bed (garden)  
**bedaur'** pity, re-  
**bek'** beak [gret  
**bel'** beautiful, fine  
**ben'** bless  
**benk'** bench  
**ber'** berry  
**best'** beast, animal  
**betul'** birch (tree)  
**bezon'** need, want  
**bien'** goods, estate  
**bier'** beer  
**bind'** bind (books)  
**bird'** bird  
**blank'** white  
**blek'** cry (of beasts)  
**blind'** blind  
**biond'** fair (of hair)  
**blow'** blow  
**blu'** blue [riage (s)  
**bo'd.** relat. by mar-  
**boat'** boat  
**boj'** bark (dog's)  
**bol'** boil (intr.)  
**bon'** good  
**bor'** bore (tr.)  
**bord'** shore, bank  
**border'** border hem  
**bors'** bourse, ex-  
**bot'** boot [change  
**botel'** bottle  
**bov'** ox  
**brak'** arm  
**bram'** bream  
**branõ'** branch  
**brand'** brandy  
 (prod. of still)  
**brasik'** cabbage  
**bret'** shelf  
**brid'** bride  
**brik'** brick  
**bril'** shine (intr.)  
**brod'** embroider  
**brog'** scald  
**bros'** brush  
**bru'** noise  
**brul'** burn (intr.)  
**brun'** brown  
**brust'** chest, breast  
**brut'** brute, cattle  
**hub'** lad, urchin  
**huõ'** slaughter

buf toad  
bukl' ringlet, curl  
bul' clod, ball  
bulb' bulb, onion  
bulk' roll (bread)  
burd' drone (ins.)  
burg' citizen  
burgon' bud  
buš' mouth  
buter' butter  
butik' shop  
buton' button

## C

ced' to yield  
cejan' cornflower  
oel' aim, object  
cend' cent (coin)  
cent hundred  
cerb' brain, mind  
cert' certain, sure  
cerv' deer [ing  
ceter' rest, remain-  
cifer' cypher, nu-  
cigar' cigar [meral  
cigared' cigarette  
cign' swan  
cikoni' stork  
cim' bug  
cindr' ash, cinder  
cir' shoe-polish  
cirkonstand' cir-  
cumstance  
cirkuler' circular  
cit' cite, mention  
citron' lemon  
ool' inch

## Ā

ĉagren' grieve (tr.)  
ĉamb' room  
ĉan' cock (of a gun)

ĉap' cap  
ĉapel' hat  
ĉapitr' chapter  
ĉar for, because  
ĉarlatan' charla-  
ĉarm' charm [tan  
ĉarnir' hinge  
ĉarpent' carpentry  
ĉas' hunt, chase  
ĉast' chaste  
ĉe at, with  
ĉef' chief  
ĉemiz' shirt  
ĉen' chain  
ĉeriz' cherry  
ĉerk' coffin  
ĉerp' draw (from  
any source)  
ĉes' cease, desist  
ĉeval' horse  
ĉi d. proximity: tie  
there, tie ĉi here  
ĉia every (kind)  
ĉiam always  
ĉie everywhere [ner  
ĉiel in every man-  
ĉiel' heaven, sky  
ĉies everybody's  
ĉif' crumple, crease  
ĉifon' rag  
ĉikan' chicanery  
ĉio everything, all  
ĉiom all of it [out  
ĉirkaŭ round, ab-  
ĉiu each, every one  
ĉiz' chisel, carve  
ĉj' d. masc. affect.  
diminutives (p. 6)  
ĉu whether; asks  
a question

## D

da is used instead  
of *de* after words

expressing  
weight or mea-  
sure: *funt'o da*  
*viano* a pound  
of meat

daktil' date (fruit)  
dano' dance  
dand' dandy  
danger' danger  
dank' thank  
dat' date (time)  
daŭr' endure, last  
de of, from, with  
pass. part. *by*  
deo' becoming  
Decembr' Dec'ber  
decid' decide (tr.)  
decifr' decypher  
dedic' dedicate  
defend' defend  
degel' thaw  
dekor' be on duty  
dek ten  
dekliv' slope  
dekstr' right-hand  
dellr' be delirious  
demand' ask  
dens' dense, close  
dent' tooth  
denunc' denounce  
depend' depend  
des the (*ju . . des*)  
the . . the)  
deseĝn' design  
detal' detail  
detru' destroy  
dev' must, *dev'ig*  
compel  
deviz' device, motto  
dezert' (the) desert  
dezir' desire, wish  
Di' God  
diabl' devil

**alboŝ** debauchery  
**difekt'** to damage  
**difereno'** differ  
**difin'** define, des-  
**dig'** dike [tine  
**dik'** thick, stout  
**dikt'** dictate  
**diligent'** diligent  
**dimanŝo'** Sunday  
**dir'** say, tell  
**direkt'** direct, steer  
**dls'** d. separ (p. 5)  
**diskont'** discount  
**dispon'** dispose  
**disput'** dispute  
**disting'** distinguish  
**distr'** distract  
**diven'** divine, guess  
**divers'** various, di-  
**divid'** divide [verse  
do then, according-  
**dolŝ'** sweet [ly  
**dolor'** pain, ache  
**dom'** house  
**domag'** (it is a) pity  
**don'** give [sent  
**donao'** make pre-  
**dorlot'** coddle  
**dorm'** sleep  
**dorn'** thorn  
**dors'** (the) back  
**dot'** dowry  
**drap'** woolen cloth  
**draŝ'** thrash  
**draŝ'** train (anim.)  
**drink'** drink (in ex-  
**drog'** drug [cess  
**dron'** drown, sink  
**du** two  
**dub'** doubt  
**duk'** duke [whilst  
**dum'** during, while,  
**dung'** hire (servant)

## E

**e** t. of adv. (p. 1)  
**eben'** even, smooth  
**eb'** d. possibility (6)  
**eo'** d. abst. idea. (6)  
**eŝ'** even (adv.)  
**edif'** edify  
**eduk'** educate, rear  
**edz'** husband  
**efektiv'** real, actual  
**efik'** have effect  
**eg'** d. increase (p. 6)  
**egal'** equal  
**eh'** echo  
**ej'** d. place allot-  
ted to (6)  
**ek'** d. sudden or  
beginning act (5)  
**eks'** ex- (who has  
been)  
**ekscit'** excite  
**ekskurs'** trip  
**eksped'** dispatch  
**ekster'** outside  
**ekstern'** crush out  
**ekstrem'** extreme  
**ekzamen'** examine  
**ekzempl'** example  
**ekzero'** exercise  
**ekzil'** banish  
**ekzist'** exist [mong  
**el** out of, from a-  
**elefant'** elephant  
**elekt'** choose [(6)  
**em'** d. propensity  
**embaras'** puzzle  
**embusk'** ambush  
**enigm'** puzzle [take  
**entrepren'** under-  
**enu'** be wearied  
**envl'** envy  
**er'** d. unit (p. 6)  
**eror'** error, mistake

**erinao'** hedgehog  
**ermit'** hermit  
**erp'** harrow  
**escept'** except  
**eskadr'** squadron  
**esper'** hope  
**esplor'** explore  
**esprim'** express  
**est'** be (verb aux.)  
**estim'** esteem  
**esting'** extinguish  
**estri'** d. chief (p. 6)  
**eŝafod'** scaffold  
**et'** d. diminution (6)  
**etaj'** story (of  
house)  
**etend'** extend (tr.)  
**etern'** eternal  
**evit'** avoid  
**ezok'** pike (fish)

## F

**fab'** bean  
**fabel'** tale, story  
**fabl'** fable  
**fabrik'** factory  
**facil'** easy  
**faden'** thread  
**fag'** beech-tree  
**fajf'** whistle  
**fajl'** file (tool)  
**fajr'** fire  
**fak'** compartment  
**fakt'** fact  
**faktur'** invoice  
**fal'** fall [grass  
**falo'** mow, cut  
**fald'** fold  
**falk'** falcon  
**fals'** falsify  
**fam'** fame, rumour  
**familj'** family  
**fand'** cast, melt  
**fantom'** ghost

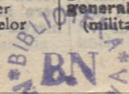
far do, make  
faring pharynx  
farm take on lease  
fart be (well or un-  
farun' flour [well]  
fask bundle  
fast fast (vb.)  
fauk' jaws, gully  
favor' favour  
fazan' pheasant  
febr' fever  
Februar' February  
feð' lees, sediment  
fe'ln' fairy  
fel' hide, fleece  
fello' happy, lucky  
felt' felt  
femur' thigh  
fend' split, rive (tr.)  
fenestr' window  
fer' iron  
ferdek' deck (ship)  
ferm' shut, close  
fervor' zeal  
fest festival  
festen' banquet  
fland' betrothed  
fibr' fibre  
fid' to rely upon  
fidel' faithful  
fler' proud  
fig' fig, [present  
figur' image, re-  
fil' son  
fillik' fern  
fin' end, finish (tr.)  
fingr' finger  
firm' firm  
fið' fish  
flam' flame  
flank' side, flank  
flar' smell (tr.)  
flat' flatter  
flav' yellow

fleg' nurse (the  
fleks' bend [sick  
filik' patch  
flirt' flit, flirt  
flok' flake  
flor' flower  
flos' raft  
flu' flow  
flug' fly (vb.)  
fluid' fluid  
flut' flute  
foir' fair (subst.)  
foj' time (threetimes  
fojn' hay [&c.)  
fok' seal (animal)  
foll' leaf, sheet  
fond' found, start  
font' spring, fount  
fontan' fountain  
for forth, out, away  
forges' forget  
forç' forge, smithy  
fork' fork  
form' shape  
formik' ant  
forn' stove, furnace  
fort' strength  
fortik' strong (to  
fos' dig [resist)  
fost' post, stake  
frag' strawberry  
fraj' spawn  
frak' dress coat  
frakas' shatter  
fraksen' ash [son  
framason' freema-  
framb' raspberry  
frand'-año sweets,  
dainties  
frang' fringe  
frap' hit, strike  
frat' brother  
fraul' bachelor

frand' foreign  
frenoz' crazy, mad  
fres' fresh, new  
fripon' rogue  
friz' dress (hair)  
fromag' cheese  
frost' frost  
frot' rub  
fru' early  
frugleg' rook  
frukt' fruit  
frunt' forehead  
ftiz' phthisis  
fulg' soot  
fulm' lightning  
fum' smoke  
fund' bottom [ation  
fundament' found-  
funebr' funeral  
funel' funnel  
fung' mushroom  
funt' pound  
furag' forage  
furloz' rage  
fuð' bungle  
fut' foot (measure)

## G

gal' gay, merry  
gajn' gain, earn  
gal' gall  
galos' rubber-shoe  
gamað' gaiter  
gant' glove [tee  
garanti' guaran-  
garb' sheaf, shock  
gard' guard [gle  
gargar' rinse, gar-  
gas' gas  
gast' guest  
gazet' newspaper  
ge' d. both sexes (s)  
general' general  
(military)



†  
 gont' tribe  
 genu' knee  
 gest' gesture  
 glaci' ice  
 glad' to iron  
 glan' acorn  
 glas' glass, tumbler  
 glat' smooth  
 glav' sword  
 glit' glide, slide  
 glob' globe  
 glor' glory  
 glu' glue  
 glut' swallow (vb.)  
 gorǵ' throat  
 gracl' graceful  
 grad' degree  
 graf' earl, count  
 grajn' a grain, pip  
 grand' great, tall  
 gras' fat  
 grat' scratch [late  
 gratul' congratu-  
 grav' important  
 graved' pregnant  
 gravur' engrave  
 gren' grain, corn  
 grī' gruel  
 grifel' slatepencil  
 grill' cricket (insect)  
 grino' to grate  
 griz' grey [(intr.)  
 gros' gooseberry  
 gru' crane (bird)  
 grup' group  
 gudr' tar [age  
 gum' gum, mucil-  
 gurd' barrel organ  
 gust' taste  
 gut' drop, drip  
 guvern'-istino, go-  
 verness [itary)  
 gvardl' guard (mil-  
 gvld' to guide

## G

ġarden garden  
 ġem' groan  
 ġon' incommode  
 ġeneral' general  
 ġentil' polite [adj.  
 ġerm' germ  
 ġil it  
 ġib' hump  
 ġiraf' giraffe  
 ġle until, as far as  
 ġoj' joy, glad  
 ġu' enjoy  
 ġuat' exact, right

## H

ha ah  
 hajl' hail  
 hak' to chop [hall  
 hal' great room,  
 haladz' bad exhalation  
 halt' stop (intr.)  
 har' hair  
 hard' harden  
 harlng' herring  
 harp' harp [less)  
 haut' skin, (hair-  
 hav' have [bour  
 haven' port, har-  
 heder' ivy  
 hejm' home  
 hejt' heat (vb.)  
 hel' clear, glaring  
 help' help  
 hepat' liver  
 herb' grass  
 hered' inherit  
 hero' hero  
 hlerau' yesterday

hipokrit' feign  
 hirud' leech [(bird)  
 hirund' swallow  
 histrik' porcupine  
 ho! oh!  
 hodlau' to-day  
 hok' hook  
 hom' man  
 honest' honest  
 honor' honour  
 hont' shame  
 hor' hour  
 horde' barley  
 horlog' clock, w'tch  
 hostl' sacred host  
 huf' hoof  
 humil' humble  
 humor' humour,  
 hund' dog [temper

## Ĥ

ĥaos' chaos  
 ĥeml' chemical  
 ĥimer' chimera  
 ĥoler' cholera  
 ĥor' chorus, choir

## I

I t. of infinitive (4)  
 Ia some (any) kind  
 Ial for some (any)  
 cause, reason  
 Iam at some (any)  
 time, ever, once  
 Id' d. descend of (6)  
 Ide' idea  
 Ie some- anywhere  
 Iel some- anyhow  
 Ies some- anyone's  
 Ig' d. causing to be  
 (p. 6)  
 Ig' d. becoming (6)

ll' d. instrument (6)  
lll they, them  
llumin' illuminate  
lmag' imagine  
lmit' imitate  
lperi' empire  
lplik' entangle  
lpres' impression  
felt, influence  
ln' d. feminines (6)  
lnolt' provoke, in-  
cite, tease  
ln'd. worthy of (6)  
lnlgn' indignant  
lnlulg' to be indul-  
lnfan' child [gent  
lnfekt' infect  
lnfer' hell  
lnflu' influence  
lng' d. holder (p. 6)  
lnolat' initiate  
lnk' ink  
lnkl'n' inclined to  
lnsekt' insect  
lnsid' ensnare  
lnstlg' instigate  
lnstru' teach  
lnsul' island  
lnsult' insult, abuse  
ln't past part. act.  
lnteno' intend [(4)  
lnter between,  
among  
lnter' interest  
lntern' inner, inside  
lntest' intestine  
lntrig' to plot  
lnvlt' invite  
lo some-, anything  
lom a little, some,  
lr' go [rather  
le d. past tense (4)  
let' d. profession (6)  
lt' d. past part. p. (4)

lu some-, anyone  
lzol' isolate  
**J**  
J t. of the plural (2)  
ja in fact  
jak' jacket  
jam already  
Januar' January  
jar' year  
je indefinite pre-  
position (2)  
jon behold! lo!  
jes yes  
ju—des the..the  
jug' yoke  
jugland' walnut  
jug' judge  
juk' itch  
Jull' July  
jun' young  
jung' to couple,  
harness  
Juni' June  
Jup' petticoat, skirt  
just' just, righteous  
juvel' jewel

**J**  
jaluz' jealous  
jaud' Thursday  
jet' throw  
jongl' juggle  
jur' swear [mom'nt  
jus just, at the very

**K**  
kaô' pap  
kadr' frame  
kaduk' frail  
kaf' coffee  
kağ' cage  
kahol' dutch tile

kaj and [ered book  
kajer' paper cov-  
kajut' cabin, hut  
kal' corn (on foot)  
kaldron' boiler  
kales' carriage  
kalk' chalice, cup  
kalk' lime  
kalkan' heel  
kalkul' reckon  
kalson' pants  
kalumni' slander  
kambi' bill of ex-  
change  
kamel' camel  
kamen' fire-place  
kamer' camera  
kamp' field  
kan' cane  
kanab' hemp  
kanajl' scoundrel  
kanap' sofa, lounge  
kanari' canary  
kandel' candle  
kankr' cray fish,  
kant' sing [cancer  
kap' head  
kapabl' capable  
kapel' chapel  
kapr' goat  
kaprio' whim  
kapt' catch  
kar' dear  
karaf' carafe, de-  
karb' coal [canter  
kard' thistle  
kares' caress  
kare' carrot  
karp' carp (fish)  
kart' card, map  
karton' cardboard  
kas' cash box  
kaserol' stewpan  
kask' helmet

kastel' castle  
kastor' beaver  
kaš' hide (vb.)  
kaštan' chestnut  
kat' cat  
katar' catarrh  
katen' fetter  
kaüz' cause  
kav' cave, hollow  
kavern' cavern  
kaz' case (gram.)  
ke that (conj.)  
kel' cellar  
kelk' some, several  
kelner' waiter  
kern' kernel  
kest' chest, box  
kla what kind of  
kial why, where-  
klam when [fore  
kle where  
kiel how, as  
kies whose  
kio what (thing)  
kiom how much  
kis' kiss  
klu who, which  
klaft' fathom (ms.)  
klar' clear, plain  
klas' class, sort  
klav' key (piano)  
kler' educated  
kiln' bend, incline  
klopod' take trou-  
kluz' sluice [ble  
knab' boy  
kned' to knead  
kohold' goblin, imp  
kojn' wedge  
kok' cock  
koks' hip  
kol' neck  
kolbaa' sausage  
koleg' colleague

koлект' collect  
koler' angry  
kolomb' dove  
kolon' column  
kolor' colour  
kol'um' collar  
kom' comma  
komb' comb [tr.  
komeno' commence  
komero' trade  
komfort' comfort  
komisl' commission  
komitat' commit-  
komiz' clerk [tee  
komod' chest of  
drawers  
kompar' compare  
kompat' to pity  
komplez' obliging-  
ness  
kompoet' set (type)  
kompren' under-  
stand  
komun' common  
kon' know (be ac-  
quainted with)  
kondamn' condemn  
kondiô' stipulation  
konduk' to conduct  
konduť' to behave  
konfid' to trust  
konfuz' to confuse  
konk' shell [infer  
konklud' conclude,  
konkar' compete  
konkurs' enter into  
competition [ous  
konsci' be consci-  
konserv' preserve  
konsil' to advise  
konso!' console  
konstat' to state,  
establish (a fact)  
konstern' amaze

konstru to build  
kontant' cash down  
kontor' office (com.)  
kontrau' against  
konven' to suit, be-  
fitting  
konvink' convince  
kor' heart  
korb' basket  
kord' cord (music)  
korekt' to correct  
kork' cork  
korn' horn  
korp' body  
kort' court, yard  
kory' raven  
kost' cost, price  
kot' dirt  
koton' cotton  
koturn' quail (bird)  
kov' to brood  
kovert' envelope  
kovr' cover  
kraô' spit (saliva)  
kraj' grate  
krajon' pencil  
kramp' clamp  
kran' tap, spigot  
kranl' skull  
kravat' cravat  
kre' create  
kred' believe  
krem' cream [wild  
kren' horse-radish  
kresk' grow, in-  
kret' chalk [crease  
krev' burst (intr.)  
kri' cry, shout  
kribr' sieve  
krim' crime  
kripl' crippled [to  
kroô' hook to, cling  
krom' besides, in  
addition to



**kron** crow  
**kroz** to cruise  
**kruô** jug, pitcher  
**kruo** cross  
**kruđ** raw  
**kruel** cruel  
**krur** leg  
**krut** steep  
**kubut** elbow  
**kudr** sew  
**kuf** woman's cap  
**kugl** bullet  
**kulr** cook  
**kuk** cookey, cake  
**kukol** cuckoo  
**kukum** cucumber  
**kukurb** pumpkin  
**kul** gnat  
**kuler** spoon  
**kulp** fault, blame  
**kun** with, *kun'e*  
 together  
**kunkl** rabbit  
**kupr** copper  
**kur** run  
**kurao** cure, treat  
**kurag** courage  
**kurb** curve  
**kurten** curtain  
**kusen** cushion  
**kus** lie (down)  
**kutim** custom  
**kuv** tub, vat  
**kuz** cousin  
**kvankam** altho'gh  
**kvant** quantity  
**kuar** four [town]  
**kvartal** quarter(of)  
**kvazaü** as if  
**kverk** oak  
**kvlet** calm  
**kvln** five  
**kvitano** receipt

**L**

**L', la** the  
**labor** labour  
**lao** weary, tired  
**lacet** lizard  
**laô** lace (boot)  
**lad** tin plate  
**laf** lava  
**lag** lake  
**lak** varnish  
**la ke** lackey  
**laks** lax, diarrhoea  
**lakt** milk  
**lam** lame  
**lamp** lamp  
**lan** wool  
**land** land, country  
**lang** tongue  
**lantern** lantern  
**lanug** down, fluff  
**lard** bacon  
**larg** broad, wide  
**laring** larynx  
**larm** tear (of eye)  
**las** leave, let  
**last** last, latest  
**lau** according to  
**laüb** green arbour  
**laud** praise  
**laüt** loud, aloud  
**lav** wash  
**lecion** lesson  
**led** leather  
**leg** read  
**legom** vegetable  
**leg** law  
**lek** lick  
**lent** lentil,  
**lentug** freckle  
**leon** lion  
**lepor** hare  
**lern** learn  
**lert** skilful, clever

**leter** letter, epistle  
**lev** lift, raise  
**ll** he, him  
**liber** free  
**libr** book  
**lien** spleen  
**lig** bind, tie  
**lign** wood (the sub-  
**lim** limit [stance  
**llmak** snail  
**lln** flax  
**lingv** language  
**llnl** line  
**llp** lip  
**llt** bed (alphabet)  
**litr** letter (of the  
**liver** supply, deliver  
**log** entice  
**log** to lodge, live  
**lok** place, locality  
**long** long  
**lorn** telescope  
**lot** draw lots  
**lu** rent  
**lud** play  
**lul** lul asleep [ne  
**lum** light -i to shi-  
**lumb** loins  
**lun** moon  
**lund** Monday  
**lup** wolf  
**lupol** hops  
**lustr** chandelier  
**lut** solder  
**lutr** otter

## M

**mao** unleavened  
**maô** chew [bread  
**magazen** ware-  
**magl** magic [house  
**Maj** May  
**majest** majesty

**majstr'** master, (profession)  
**makler'** broker  
**makul'** stain, spot  
**makzel'** jaw  
**mal'd.** opposites (s)  
**malgrauin** spite of  
**mam'** breast (fem.)  
**man'** hand  
**manġ'** eat  
**manier'** manner  
**manik'** sleeve  
**mank'** lack, want  
**mar'** sea  
**marô'** swamp [gain  
**marôand'** to bar-  
**mard'** Tuesday  
**mark'** mark, stamp  
**marmor'** marble  
**Mart'** March  
**marš'** march  
**martel'** hammer  
**mason'** do mason's  
**mast'** mast [work  
**mastr'** master (of  
**maš'** mesh [house)  
**mašîn'** machine  
**maten'** morning  
**matrac'** mattress  
**matur'** ripe  
**mebl'** piece of fur-  
**meš'** wick [niture  
**mejł'** mile  
**mel'** badger  
**meleagr'** turkey  
**melk'** milk (vb.)  
**mem** self, selves  
**membr'** member  
**memor'** memory  
**mend'** order (goods)  
**monsog'** tell a lie  
**menton'** chin  
**merit'** merit [day  
**merkred'** Wednes-

**met'** put, place  
**metl'** handicraft  
**mev'** sea-gull  
**mez'** middle  
**mezur'** measure  
**ml** I, me  
**mlel'** honey  
**mlien'** mien  
**mlgdal'** almond  
**mlgr'** migrate  
**mlke'** mix  
**ml** thousand  
**mlit'** war  
**minac'** to threaten  
**mlop'** short-sight  
**mlozot'** forget-me-  
**mlr'** wonder [not  
**mlster'** mystery  
**mlzer'** misery  
**moder'** moderate  
**modest'** modest  
**mok'** to mock  
**mol'** soft  
**mon'** money  
**monah'** monk  
**monarh'** monarch  
**monat'** month  
**mond'** world  
**mont'** mountain  
**montr'** show  
**mor'** habit, usage  
**morbil'** measles  
**mord'** bite  
**morgau'** to-mor-  
**mort'** die [row  
**morter'** mortar  
**mošt'** general title  
*Vi'a reġ'a mošt-*  
*'o, your majesty,*  
*vi'a mošt'o your*  
*honour*  
**mov'** move (tr.)  
**muol'** mill

**muġ'** to roar, (wind  
**muk'** mucus [&c.  
**mult'** much, many  
**mur'** wall  
**mus'** mouse  
**musk'** moss  
**muskol'** muscle  
**mustard'** mustard  
**muš'** fly (a)  
**mut'** dumb

## N

n e. of direct obj. (2)  
**nacl'** nation  
**naġ'** swim  
**najbar'** neighbour  
**najł'** nail [gale  
**najtingal'** nightin-  
**nap'** turnip  
**nask'** give birth,  
*naskiġ'* be born,  
*naskiġ'* beget  
**natur'** nature  
**naù'** nine  
**naüz'** to sicken  
**naz'** nose  
**ne** no, not  
**nebul'** fog  
**neces'** necessary  
**negoo'** business  
**neġ'** snow [nor  
**nek**—**nek** neither-  
**nenla** no kind of  
**nenlam** never  
**nenle** nowhere  
**neniel** nohow  
**nenies** no one's  
**nenio** nothing  
**neniom** not a bit  
**neniu** nobody  
**nep'** grandson  
**nepr'** unfailingly  
**nest'** nest  
**net'** clean copy

**nev** nephew  
**ni** we, us  
**nigr** black  
**nivl'** level [dim. (7)  
**nj'** d. fem. affect.  
**nobel** nobleman  
**nobl'** noble  
**nokt'** night  
**nom'** name  
**nombr'** number  
**nord'** north  
**nov** new [ber  
**Novembr'** Novem-  
**nu** well !  
**nuano'** shade, hue  
**nub'** cloud  
**nud'** naked  
**nuk'** nape of neck  
**nuks'** nut  
**nul'** zero [(No.)  
**numer'** number  
**nun** now  
**nur** only (adv.)  
**nutr'** nourish, feed

## O

o e. of nouns (p. 1)  
**obe'** obey [ject  
**objekt'** thing, ob-  
**obl'** ..fold, *du'obl'*  
 twofold (s. p. 3)  
**obstin'** obstinate  
**odor'** odour, smell  
**ofend'** offend  
**ofer'** to offer (as  
 sacrifice, gift, &c.)  
**ofic'** office (employ-  
**oft'** often [ment)  
**ok** eight [sion, case  
**okaz'** occur -o occa-  
**okcident'** west  
**Oktobr'** Oktober  
**okul'** eye  
**okup'** occupy

**ol** than (p. 3)  
**ole'** oil  
**omar'** lobster  
**ombr'** shadow  
**ombrel'** umbrella  
**on'** d. fractions: (3)  
**ond'** wave  
**oni** one, people,  
 they: (s. p. 3)  
**onkl'** uncle (4)  
**ont'** e. fut. part. act.  
**op'** d. collective  
 numerals (p. 3)  
**opini'** to opine  
**oportun'** handy  
**or'** gold [larity  
**ord'** order, regu-  
**orden'** order, (de-  
 coration)  
**ordon'** order, com-  
**orel'** ear [mand  
**orf'** orphan  
**orgen'** organ (mus.)  
**orient'** east  
**ornam'** ornament  
**os** e. of fut. tense  
**osced'** yawn [(p. 4)  
**ost'** bone  
**ostr'** oyster  
**ot'** e. fut. part. pass.  
**ov'** egg [(4)

## P

**pao'** peace  
**pacleno'** patience  
**pa'** shoot, fire  
**pag'** pay  
**pag'** page (book)  
**pajl'** straw  
**pak'** pack, put up  
**pal'** pale  
**palao'** palace  
**palls'** stake  
**palp'** touch, feel

**palpebr'** eyelid  
**pan'** bread  
**pantalon'** trousers  
**pantoff'** slipper  
**pap'** pope  
**papag'** parrot  
**papav'** poppy  
**paper'** paper  
**papill'** butterfly  
**par'** pair, brace  
**pardon'** forgive  
**pareno'** relation  
**parker'** by heart  
**parol'** speak  
**part'** part  
**partl'** party, par-  
**pas'** pass [tial  
**paser'** sparrow  
**pasl'** passion  
**pask'** Easter  
**past'** paste  
**pasted'** pie [or  
**pastr'** priest, past-  
**paš'** to step [cattle  
**pašt'** pasture, feed  
**pat'** frying-pan  
**patr'** father  
**paüz'** to pause  
**pav'** peacock  
**pavim'** pavement  
**peo'** piece  
**peo'** pitch  
**peg'** wood-pecker  
**pejzag'** landscape  
**pek'** sin  
**pekl'** to pickle  
**pel'** drive, chase  
**pelt'** fur [away  
**pelv'** basin  
**pen'** endeavour  
**pend'** hang (intr.)  
**penik'** paintbrush  
**pens'** think  
**pent'** to repent

penr' paint  
pep' to chirp  
per' by means of  
perô' perch (fish)  
perd' lose  
perdrîk' partridge  
perô' perish  
perfekt' to perfect  
perfid' betray  
pergamen' parch-  
perl' pearl [ment  
permes' permit  
peron' platform  
persik' peach  
pes' weigh (tr.)  
pest' plague  
pet' request, beg  
petol' be roguish,  
play the wanton  
petrol' paraffin oil  
petrosel' parsley  
pez' weigh (intr.)  
pl' pious  
pled' foot, leg  
plg' magpie  
plk' prick, sting  
pllk' ball (f. playing)  
pln' pine-tree  
plnô' pinch  
plingl' pin  
plnt' pointed  
pip' pipe (tobacco)  
pipr' pepper  
pir' pear  
pirit' gravel  
plst' to pound,  
plz' pea [crush  
plao' public square  
plaô' please  
plad' plate  
plafon' ceiling  
pland' sole (of the  
plank' floor [foot)  
plant' plant (vb.)

plat' flat, plain  
plaüd' splash, clap  
plej' most (p 3)  
plekt' weave, plait  
plen' full  
plend' complain  
plet' tray  
plezur' pleasure  
pll' more  
plor' mourn, weep  
plu' further, longer  
plug' plough  
plum' pen  
plumb' lead (metal)  
pluv' rain  
po' apiece, at rate of  
pokal' cup, goblet  
pollo' police  
poligon' buckwheat  
polur' polish  
polus' pole  
polv' dust  
pom' apple  
ponard' dagger  
pont' bridge  
popl' poplar-tree  
popol' people  
por' for, for benefit  
pord' door [of  
pork' hog, pig  
port' wear, carry  
posed' possess  
post' after, behind  
posten' station (mil)  
postul' require, de-  
poô' pocket [mand  
poôt' post, mail  
poteno' mighty  
pov' be able, can  
pra'avo' great  
grandfather  
prav' right (adj.)  
preclp' chiefly  
preolz' precise

predik' preach  
prefer' prefer  
prog' pray  
prom' press  
proml' prize  
pren' take  
pres' print (vb.)  
prekau' almost  
pret' ready [(prep.)  
preter' beyond  
prez' price  
prezent' to present  
pri' concerning, ab-  
princ' prince [out  
prinolp' principle  
printemp' spring  
privat' private [time  
pro' owing to, for  
the sake of  
procent' interest  
proces' lawsuit  
produkt' produce  
profund' deep  
prokrast' to delay  
proksim' near  
promen' to walk  
promes' promise  
propon' propose  
propr' (one's) own  
prosper' succeed,  
prov' try [thrive  
proviz' provide  
prujn' hoar (frost)  
prun' plum  
prunt' to lend  
pruv' to prove  
pugn' fist  
pul' flea  
pulg' lung  
pulv' gunpowder  
pulvor' powder  
pump' to pump  
pun' punish  
punkt' point

punt lace  
pup' doll  
pur' pure  
pus' pus, matter  
puš' push  
put' well (subst.)  
putr' to rot

## R

rab' rob [count  
rabat' rebate, dis-  
raben' rabbi  
rabot' to plane  
rad' wheel  
radl' beam, ray  
radik' root  
rafan' horseradish  
rafin' refine  
rajd' to ride (on  
horseback) [rity  
rajt' right, autho  
rakont' relate  
ramp' crawl  
ran' frog  
rano' rancid  
rand' edge, margin  
rang' rank, grade  
rap' long radish  
rapid' quick, rapid  
raport' report  
rast' to rake  
rat' rat  
rauk' hoarse  
raup' caterpillar  
rav' ravish, delight  
raz' shave  
re' d. again, back(s)  
redakol' editorial  
office  
reg' rule, govern  
regal' regale  
regn' State, realm  
regul' rule  
reg' king, reign

rekompens' reward  
rekt' straight  
rel' rail  
rem' to row [chair  
rembur' to stuff,  
rompar' bulwark  
ren' kidney  
renkont' meet  
renvers' upset  
respond' reply  
rest' remain [rant  
restoraol' restau-  
ret' net  
rev'dream (awake)  
rezultat' result  
rib' currant  
ribel' to rebel  
ricev' obtain, get,  
rič' rich [receive  
rid' laugh  
rifug' take refuge  
rifuz' to refuse  
rigard' look at  
rigl' bolt  
rikolt' reap  
rilat' relate to, con-  
rim' rhyme [cern  
rimark' to notice  
rimed' means  
rimen' strap  
ring' ring (subst.)  
rip' rib  
ripet' repeat  
ripoz' repose, rest  
riproč' reproach  
river' river  
riz' rice  
rod' roadstead  
romp' break  
rond' round, circle  
ronk' to snore  
ros' dew  
rost' roast [anim.)  
rostr' trunk (of

rot' company (mil.)  
roz' rose  
rub' rubbish  
ruband' ribbon  
ruben' ruby  
rug' red  
rukt' eructate  
rul' roll (tr.)  
rust' rust (tr.)  
ruz' trick, ruse

## S

sabat' Saturday  
sabl' sand  
sag' arrow  
sag' wise  
sak' sack  
sal' salt  
salat' salad  
salajr' salary  
salk' willow  
salm' salmon  
salt' leap, jump  
salut' salute, greet  
sam' same  
san' health  
sang' blood  
sankt' holy  
sap' soap  
sark' to weed  
sat' satiated  
sauo' sauce  
sav' save [tally)  
sol' know (men-  
soleno' science  
solur' squirrel  
so if  
sob' grease, fat  
sed' but  
seg' saw  
seš' seat, chair  
sek' dry  
sekal' rye

seka dissect  
seka' sex  
sekv' follow  
sel' saddle  
som' sow  
semajn' week  
son without  
senc' sense  
send' send  
sent' feel, perceive  
sep seven [ber  
Septembr' Septem-  
serô' search  
serl' series  
serloz' serious  
serur' lock, (subst.)  
serv' serve  
see six  
sezon' season  
si him-, her-, it-,  
one-selt, them-  
selves (reflex.)  
sibl' to hiss  
sid' sit  
sleg' besiege  
sigel' seal (vb.)  
sign' sign, token  
signif' signify  
silab' syllable, *sil-*  
*ab'i* to spell  
silent' to be silent  
sillik' flint  
silk' silk  
siml' monkey  
simil' like, similar  
simpl' simple  
singult' hiccup  
sinjor' Sir, Mr.  
stetel' bucket  
situaol' situation  
skal' scale [blade  
skapol' shoulder-  
skarab' beetle  
akatoł' small box

skerm' to fence  
skiz' to sketch  
sklav' slave  
skrib' write  
sku' shake  
skulpt' sculpture  
skvam' scale (fish)  
smerald' emerald  
sobr' sober  
soclet' society  
soif' thirst  
sojl' threshold  
sol' only, alone  
soldat' soldier  
solen' solemn  
solv' loosen, solve  
somer' summer  
son' sound (subst.)  
song' dream  
sonor' give out a  
sound (as a bell)  
sopir' long for  
sorh' absorb  
sorô' witchcraft  
sovag' wild, sav-  
sort' fate, lot [age  
spao' space  
spec' kind, species  
spegul' mirror  
spert' experience  
spez' *el spez'* dis-  
burse, *en' spez'*  
receive (money)  
spic' spice  
spik' ear (of corn)  
spln' spine  
spinac' spinach  
spir' breathe  
spirit' spirit, mind  
spit' in defiance (of)  
spong' sponge  
sprit' wit  
spron' spur  
sput' expectorate

stabi' staff (mil.)  
staol' station  
stal' stable, stall  
stamp' stamp  
stan' tin [mark  
standard' flag  
stang' pole  
star' stand  
stat' state, condi-  
steb' stitch [tion  
stel' star  
sterk' manure  
stern' stretch out,  
*-ita* prostrate [tle  
stertor' (death)rat-  
stomak' stomach  
strab' squint  
strang' strange  
strat' street  
stred' stretch  
strok' streak, line  
stri' stripe, wide  
strig' owl [streak  
strut' ostrich  
stup' tow  
sturn' starling  
sub under, beneath  
subit' sudden  
sud' suck  
sud' south  
sufér' suffer  
sufiô' sufficient  
sufok' suffocate  
suk sap, juice [(tr.)  
sukcen' amber  
sukces' have suc-  
suker' sugar (cess  
sulfur' sulphur  
sulk' wrinkle  
sun' sun  
sup' soup  
super over, above  
supoz' suppose  
supr' upper (adj.)

sur upon, on  
surd' deat  
surtut' overcoat  
svat' arrange mat-  
rimony  
sven' to swoon  
sving' swing (tr.)

## S

šaf' sheep  
šajn' seem  
šak' chess  
šancel' shake (tr.)  
šang' change (tr.)  
šarg' load (a gun)  
šarg' load, burden  
šat' to prize, like  
šaum' foam, spray  
šel' shell, peel, rind  
šelk' brace (trous.)  
šero' joke  
ši she, her  
šild' shield  
šim' get mouldy  
šind' shingle  
šink' ham  
šip' ship  
šir' tear, rend  
širm' shelter  
šlim' mud  
šlos' lock, fasten  
šmac' hearty kiss  
šmir' smear, anoint  
šnur' string  
šov' push forward  
šovel' shovel  
špar' be sparing  
špin' spin  
špruc' sprinkle

šrank' cupboard  
šraüb' screw  
štal' steel  
štat' State  
štip' log of wood  
štel' steal  
štof' stuff, tissue  
šton' stone  
štop' stop up  
štrump' stocking  
štup' step  
šu' shoe  
šuld' owe  
šultr' shoulder  
šut' shoot out (corn)  
švel' swell [&c.]  
švit' perspire

## T

tabak' tobacco  
tabel' list  
tabl' table  
tabul' plank, board  
tag' day  
tajlor' tailor  
taks' estimate  
tall' waist  
talp' mole (animal)  
tambur' drum  
tamen however  
tapet' tapestry  
tapiš' carpet  
tas' cup (tea)  
taug' be fit for  
taval' layer  
te' tea  
ted' tedious  
teg' cover (furni-  
ture, &c.)  
tegment' root  
teks' weave  
teler' plate  
temp' time [(anat  
templ' temple  
ten' hold, grasp  
tend' tent  
tent' tempt, try  
ter' earth  
tern' sneeze  
terur' terror  
testud' tortoise  
tetr' grouse  
tia such a  
tial therefore  
tiam then  
tie there  
tiel thus, so  
tikl' tickle  
till' lime-tree  
tim' fear  
tine' moth [es  
tint' clink of glass-  
tio that (thing)  
tiom so much  
tir' draw, pull  
titol' title  
tiu that  
tol' linen  
toler' tolerate  
tomb' tomb, grave  
tond' clip, shear  
tondr' thunder  
tord' wind, twist  
torf' peat  
torn' turn (lathe)  
tornistr' knapsack  
tort' tart  
tra through  
trab' beam (of wood)  
traduk' translate  
traf' hit, reach  
trajt' feature  
trakt' transact  
tranô' cut  
trankvil' quiet  
trane across

**tre** very  
**trem'** tremble  
**trempr'** to dip  
**tren'** drag, trail  
**trezor'** treasure  
**tri** three  
**trink'** drink  
**tritik'** wheat  
**tro** too (much)  
**tromp'** deceive  
**trotuar'** side-walk  
**trov'** find  
**tru'** hole  
**trud'** force upon  
**trunk'** trunk, stem  
**tub'** tube  
**tuber'** bulb  
**tuf'** tuft  
**tuj** immediately  
**tuk** cloth, kerchief  
**tur'** tower  
**turd'** thrush  
**turment'** torment  
**turn'** turn (v.a.)  
**tus'** cough  
**tus'** touch  
**tut'** whole, quite

## U

**u** e. imperative (4)  
**uj'** d. containing (7)  
**ul'** d. remarkable  
     for (p. 7)  
**um'** indef. suffix. (7)  
**umbilik'** navel  
**ung'** nail (finger)  
**unu** one  
**urb'** town  
**urs'** bear (animal)  
**urtik'** nettle [(p. 4)  
**us'** e. of conditional  
**uter'** womb  
**util'** useful  
**uz'** use

## V

**vag'** roam  
**vaks'** wax  
**val'** valley  
**valor'** be worth  
**van'** vain, needless  
**vang'** cheek  
**vant'** vain, futile  
**vapor'** steam  
**varb'** to recruit  
**variol'** smallpox  
**varm'** warm  
**vart'** nurse (child)  
**vast'** wide, vast  
**vaz'** vase  
**vejn'** vein  
**vek'** wake, arouse  
**vel'** sail (subst.)  
**velk'** fade  
**velur'** velvet  
**ven'** come  
**vend'** sell  
**vendred'** Friday  
**venen'** poison  
**veng'** vengeance  
**venk'** conquer  
**vent'** wind  
**ventol'** to air  
**ventr'** belly  
**ver'** true  
**verd'** green [birch  
**verg'** rod -i whip,  
**verk'** work (liter.  
**verm'** worm [ary)  
**vers'** verse  
**vers'** pour  
**veruk'** wart  
**vesp'** wasp  
**vesper'** evening  
**vespert'** bat  
**vest'** to clothe  
**vešt'** waistcoat  
**vet'** bet, wager

**veter'** weather [cle  
**vetur'** go (by vehi-  
**vezik'** blister, blad-  
**vi** you [der  
**viand'** meat, flesh  
**vic'** row, rank, turn  
**vid'** see  
**vidv'** widower  
**vigl'** alert  
**vilağ'** village  
**vin'** wine  
**vinagr'** vinegar  
**vintr'** winter  
**viol'** violet  
**violon'** violin  
**vip'** whip  
**vir'** man, male  
**virg'** virginal  
**virt'** virtue  
**viš'** wipe  
**vitr'** glass (sub.  
**viv'** live [stance)

**vizağ'** face  
**vizit'** visit, call on  
**voš'** voice  
**voj'** way, road  
**vojağ'** voyage  
**vok'** call  
**vol'** wish, will  
**volont'** willingly  
**volv'** wrap round,  
**vom'** vomit [roll up  
**vort'** word  
**vost'** tail  
**vual'** veil  
**vulp'** fox  
**vultur'** vulture  
**vund'** wound

## Z

**zon'** girdle  
**zorg'** care for  
**zum'** to buzz