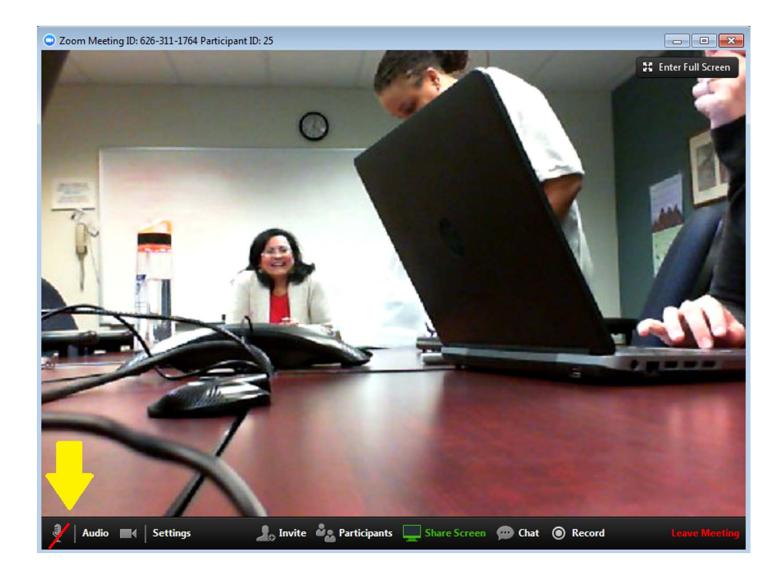
Transportation Lean Forum

October 17, 2017

please mute your phone or microphone. thank you!

Remember to UNDUCE your phone or microphone when you ask or answer questions



TECHNOLOGY challenges

Contact: INTERN

chat via Zoom

send emails to: meagan.brown@state.co.us



AGENDA

- **INTRODUCTIONS AND ROLL CALL**
- **2 PRESENTER 1**:

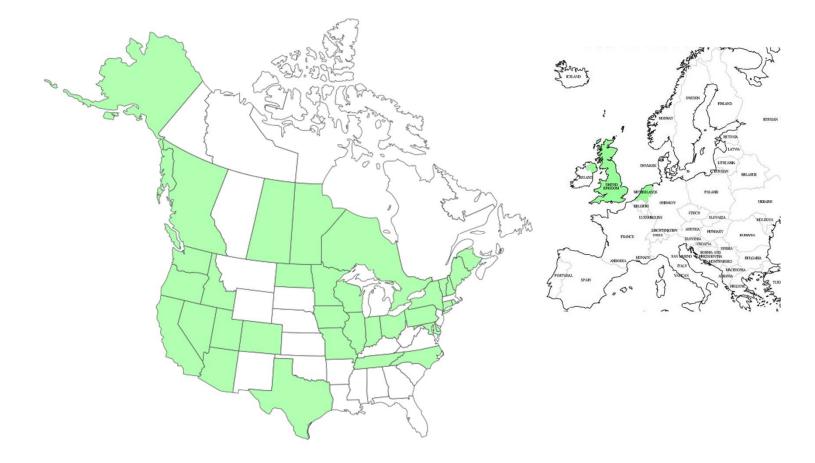
Kismet A. Weiss - Administrator, Office of Continuous Improvement; ADOT

3 PRESENTER 2:

Troy Tusup - Chief, Innovative Business Solutions; CALTRANS

- **4** LEAN INTERCHANGE WEBSITE
- **5** OPEN FORUM
- 6 CLOSE OUT

TLF MEMBERS



Remember to UNDUCE your phone or microphone when you ask or answer questions

The ability to learn is the most important quality a leader can have.

-- Sheryl Sandberg, COO of Facebook



ADOT's Management System: Lean

Transformation Journey October 2017



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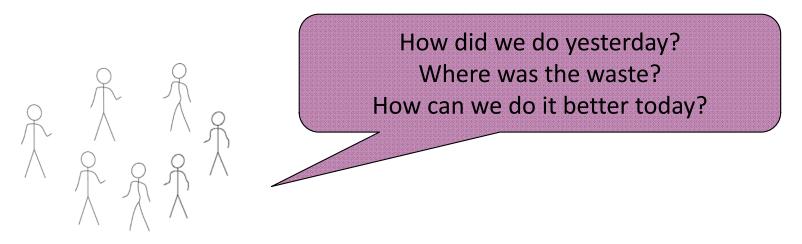
TODAY'S TOPICS

- 1. ADOT's transformation goal
- 2. ADOT's transformation roadmap
- 3. Tiered Huddle method
- 4. Tiered Huddle implementation



ADOT's Transformation Goal

ADOT: "Everyone, everywhere solving problems, every day."



3,763 problems solvers:

everyone has problem solving skills, the opportunity and expectation to make

improvements, and is given the respect and tools to improve work processes



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ADOT'S LEAN TRANSFORMATION

ADOT's True North: Making Transportation Personal Mission: *Moving AZ* – To become the most reliable transportation system in the nation.

Goal: Everyone, everywhere, solving problems every day

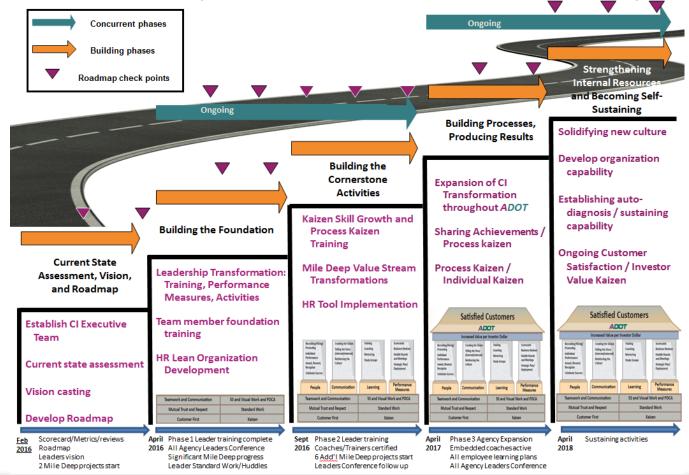
February 2016: ADOT Office of Continuous Improvement
September 2016: Honsha trains Senior Leadership
February 2017: 12 Agency level PDCAs launched
September 2017: 14 Embedded lean coaches hired

"Government at the Speed of Business"

- Arizona Governor Doug Ducey



ADOT's Transformation Roadmap



ADOT

SINCE OUR ADOT UPDATE LAST YEAR...

- Strategy Deployment: Hoshin Kanri (X-matrix)
- Phase 2 training
 - 72 division leaders complete Lean Leader Learning series
 - Lean 30-minute Computer Based training for front line
 - Honsha certified 7 ADOT trainers
 - 12 hands-on PDCA learning projects
- Phase 3
 - 72 additional leaders in Lean Leader Learning series
 - Launched AMS Manager Series of classes
- Many process improvements completed or in process
 - 3,641 Kaizens implemented agency wide
 - 2 Mile Deeps completed



Manager's Role: Develop Problem Solvers

Because our goals is to develop problem solvers everywhere, our leaders' role changes.

 Instead of managers working as <u>firefighters</u>, their new role is to continually <u>coach</u> to <u>develop critical</u> thinking skills

So we need to provide the managers a favorable environment for problem solving, including the tools and the time.



ADOT's <u>Problem Solving System</u>: TIERED HUDDLES

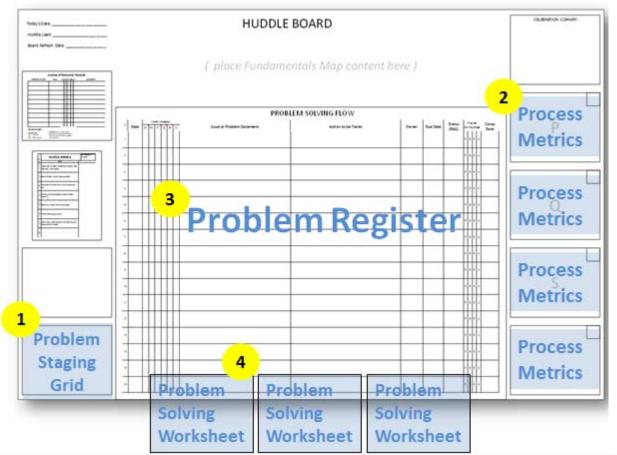
We believe that by working our <u>tiered huddle</u> <u>process</u>, with cycles of huddles and gembas, that we will develop problem solvers everywhere.

The Problem Solving System is made up of some standard <u>elements</u> and <u>behaviors</u>



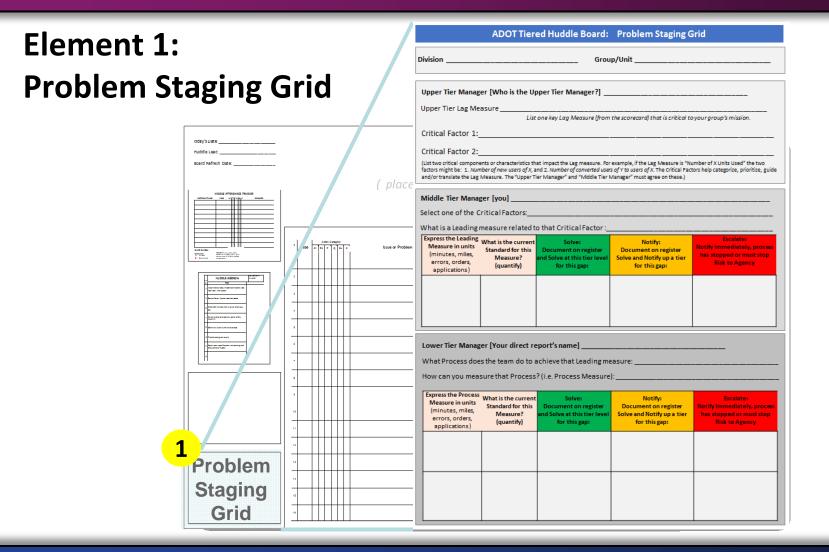


Four Huddle Elements for Problem Solving



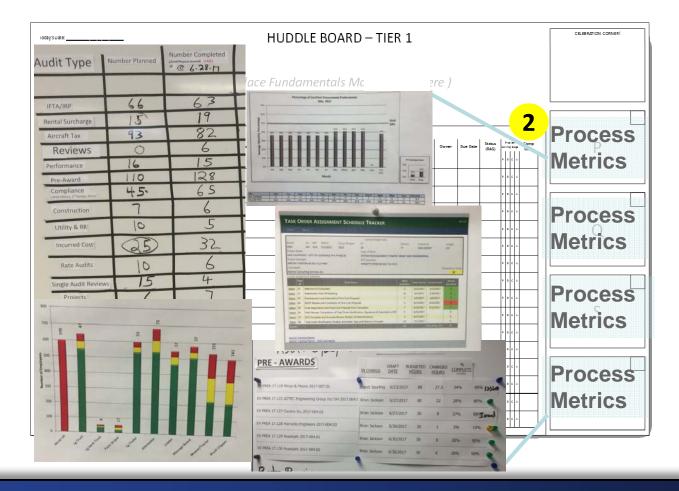


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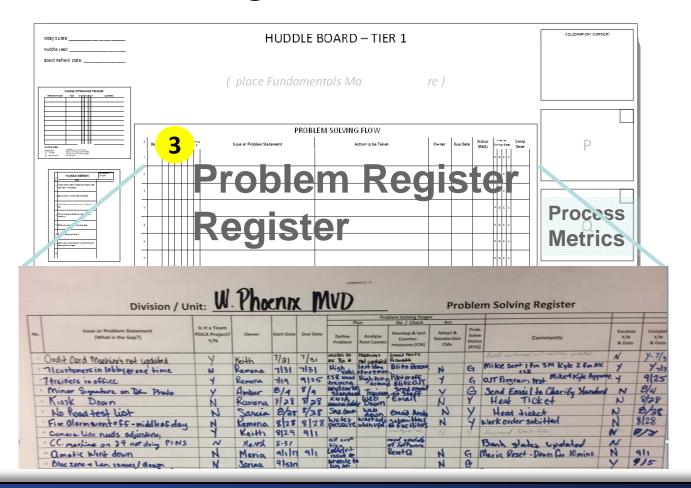


Element 2: Process Metrics





Element 3: Problem Register





Element 4: Problem Solving Worksheet

Everyday	(Use this form to document your problem solving process. Sh	Solving Worksheet			
Problem	Owner(s)		1	Start Date Due Date	
FIUDIGIII			J		
Solving:	Issue or Problem Statement		Target	Actual	Gap
oorving.					
	Define Problem:				
Define Problem	1. Clarify the problem				
	2. Breakdown the problem				
	 Set a target to close the gap in terms of the final problem selected 				
Analyze Root	Analyze Root Causes:				
	4. Analyze Root Causes				
Causes	What is causing the problem or standing in the way of the target?				
	Develop and Test Countermeasures (CM)				
Develop & Test	5. Develop Countermeasures				
•	6. Implement Countermeasures				
Countermeasures	7. Check Results				
	What ideas do we have about eliminating or reducing these causes? Assess countermeasures: Effectiveness, Risk, Budget,				
V	Impact, Difficulty				
	Adopt and Standardize Countermeasures:				
Adopt &	8. Standardize to ensure gains				
Standardize	(capture task, create standard work and visual management)				
Standaruize					



Huddle <u>Behaviors</u> for <u>Problem Solving</u>

Work teams at every level:

- ✓ Conduct Huddle meetings: standard, recurring, brief
- ✓ Find and document problems on the Problem Register
- ✓ Follow the 8-step Problem Solving Process to solve problems at the root and prevent recurrence
- ✓ <u>Escalate</u> out of scope problems to the right huddle (cross-functional or up)

Managers at every level:

- ✓ <u>Horizontal</u> Problem Solving Gemba <u>walks</u>
- ✓ <u>Vertical</u> Problem Solving Gemba <u>walks</u>
- ✓ <u>Provide</u> scheduled problem solving <u>time</u> to employees
- ✓ <u>Coach</u> team through the problem solving process



ADOT's <u>Problem Solving System</u>: TIERED HUDDLES

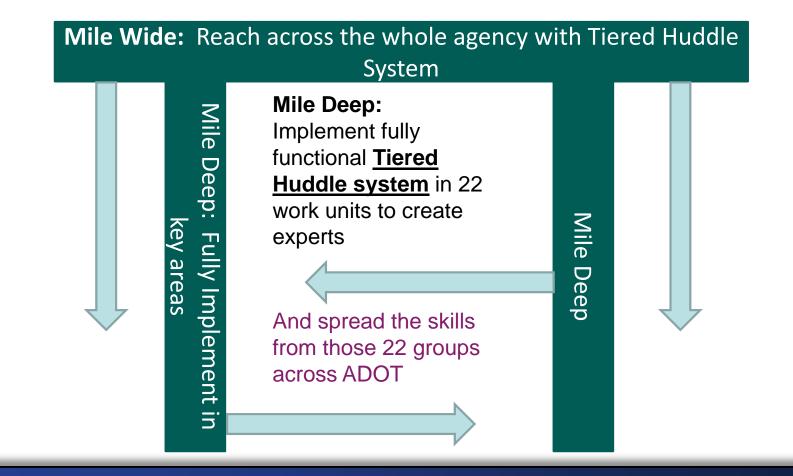
We believe that by working our <u>tiered huddle</u> <u>process</u>, with cycles of huddles and gembas, that we will develop problem solvers everywhere.

Implementation plan:

Design (June)
 Train (July, August)
 Rollout (September - March)
 Improve through continuous cycles of use



TIERED HUDDLE IMPLEMENTATION DESIGN





TIERED HUDDLES: MILE WIDE ROLLOUT

Mile Wide: Reach across the whole agency with key elements, from the top down

Progress and plan:

- ✓ Establish an ADOT Tiered Huddle System (Honsha partners & OCI)
- ✓ Trained 70 ADOT senior leaders to teach our system (learn & do)
- Leaders taught a four-hour Tiered Huddle Problem Solving Workshop for all managers and supervisors
- Provided Problem Registers (large, laminated) across the state, and other forms and resources on the ADOT OCI website
- Create Leader Standard Work for Managers to Gemba walk with the purpose of developing Problem Solvers using the system

Leaders create pull for the implementation by coaching it and expecting it in the workplace, not from an agency "Center of Excellence" or training department.



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TIERED HUDDLE: MILE DEEP ROLLOUT

Project: Create 22 showcase examples of functioning tiered huddle systems that <u>successfully uncover problems</u> and provide coaching opportunities to develop problem solvers

Project team: ADOT Lean coaches, managers, front line team and Honsha consultants

- 1. 4 meetings, 4 hours each, over 2 months
- 2. Share a checklist of what's expected
- 3. Help the team set up the board, and practice mock huddles and gembas

Next step, tools to sustain:

Horizontal and vertical Problem Solving Gemba walks

Mile Deep: Implement fully functional <u>Tiered Huddle</u> <u>system</u> in 22 work units

Mile Deep:

IDO contract times



Tiered Huddle Check List

After each implementation meeting with the work unit, the team self-assesses their Huddle Board and the Huddle Meeting behaviors.

Location: Session: 1 / 2 / 3 / 4 (Circle One) Standards Y/N O Part I: Huddle Board Required Items Are Huddle Team Members listed (including Huddle Board Leader and backup)?	wner? Due					
Standards Y/N O Part I: Huddle Board Required Items 1 Are Huddle Team Members listed (including Huddle Board 1	wner? Due					
Part I: Huddle Board Required Items 1 Are Huddle Team Members listed (including Huddle Board	vner? Due					
Are Huddle Team Members listed (including Huddle Board						
I eader and backup)?						
2 Is list of related Huddles posted?						
3 Is rotating facilitator identified? 4 Is Huddle time and date posted?						
Are black Kaizen forms & Broblem Solving Vorkshoets						
6 Are blank Naizen forms & Problem Solving worksheets						
7 Is Problem Staging Grid (PSG) posted?						
8 Does PSG contain metrics, standards, and escalation						
procedures for all Tiers?						
9 Are metrics posted and in graphical form with actual vs. target easily identified?						
10 Is Problem Register posted?						
Are Work in Progress (WIP) Problem Solving Worksheets						
11 posted and separated by the following steps? 1. Define the						
Problem, 2. Analyze Root Causes, 3. Develop & Test Country of a state of the sta						
Countermeasures, 4. Adopt & Standardize.						
12 posted?						
Part II: Huddle Meeting Behaviors						
13 Does the Tiered Huddle contain at least 3 Tiers and includes						
the front line?						
14 Do Huddles occur as scheduled?						
15 Do Huddles follow the agenda?						
16 Are solved problems & Kaizen forms moved to "Success" section of board?						
17 Do Leaders have a plan of action for a full Problem Register?						
Has a most Huddle been conducted showing suideness of						
18 problem identification, assignment, notification, escalation, &						
19 Has a vertical (up/down Tiers) Gemba walk been conducted to						
** verify alignment?						
20 Has a horizontal (across peer Tier/system check) Gemba walk been conducted?						
21 Has the knowledge and techniques been shared/spread to						
additional ADDT groups/units/sections?						



OTHER WORK IN PROGRESS

- ► 5S at Maintenance Yards
 - Reduce overall inventory, Hub & Spoke distribution model
- AMS Manager Series of classes
 - 4 topics for all managers and supervisors
- Problem solving teams in action:
 - Reduce Traffic Fatalities: Motorcycle safety, WWD
 - Ignition Interlock process
 - Transit Grants
 - Project Close Out
 - Light Duty Fleet Management



Contact Information



Kismet A. Weiss

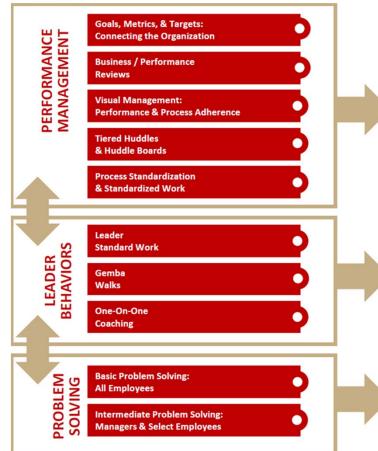
- Administrator
- Office of Continuous Improvement, Arizona Department of Transportation
- 206 S. 17th Avenue MD100A
 Phoenix, AZ 85007
- Office: <u>602.712.8827</u>
- Cell: <u>480.825.5536</u>
- Email: <u>kweiss@azdot.gov</u>
- www.azdot.gov







ARIZONA MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



Wednesday, October 18th 10:30 a.m. Room 315

Session focus:

Change leadership, daily problem solving, visual communication, coaching, a holistic view of statewide lean management

Presenter:

Robert Woods

State Lean Leader, Administrator of Government Transformation Office State of Arizona, Government Transformation Office



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION Innovative Business Solutions

Presented By: Troy Tusup Chief, Innovative Business Solutions



Transportation Lean Forum....

- Caltrans Lean Journey
- Caltrans Current State
- Innovative Business Solutions
- Challenges and Accomplishments





How It All Began....



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Governor's Office of Business and Economic Development GO-Biz

The Governor's Office of Business and Economic Development (GO-Biz) was created by Governor Edmund G. Brown Jr. to serve as California's single point of contact for economic development and job creation efforts. GO-Biz offers a range of services to business owners including: attraction, retention and expansion services, site selection, permit streamlining, clearing of regulatory hurdles, small business assistance, international trade development, assistance with state government, and much more.

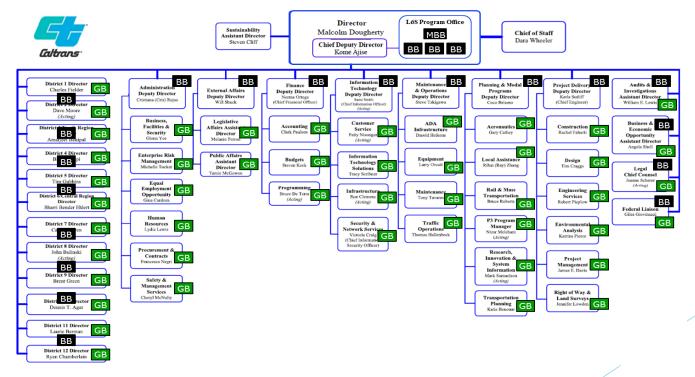
Lean 6-Sigma Program

GO-Biz has partnered with the Government Operations Agency to offer Lean 6-SIGMA Training to state agencies to pilot a Lean 6-SIGMA training program that would specifically address process-based issues within state departments that were causing delays in services to both internal and external stakeholders. Over a 6 month period, participants received training on complex analytical and statistical tools that identify waste and inefficiencies in processes.



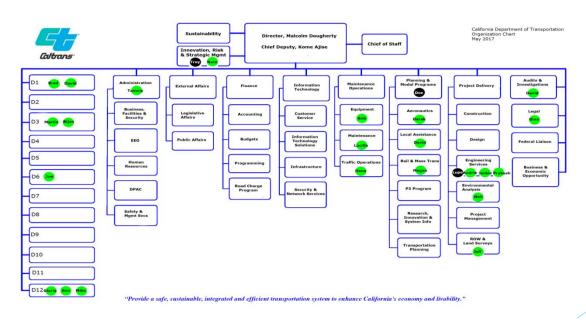
Looking To The Future...

- 1. Create pool of Green Belts having executed successful L6S projects
- 2. From pool, develop Black Belts to lead and coordinate efforts within each organizational area
- 3. Develop Master Black Belt to head up a Lean Six Sigma program and oversee all L6S efforts



Caltrans Current State....

Since January 2015, Caltrans delivered 3 cohorts
 Caltrans participation with Go-Biz (4 cohorts)
 23 Green Belts and 3 Black Belts



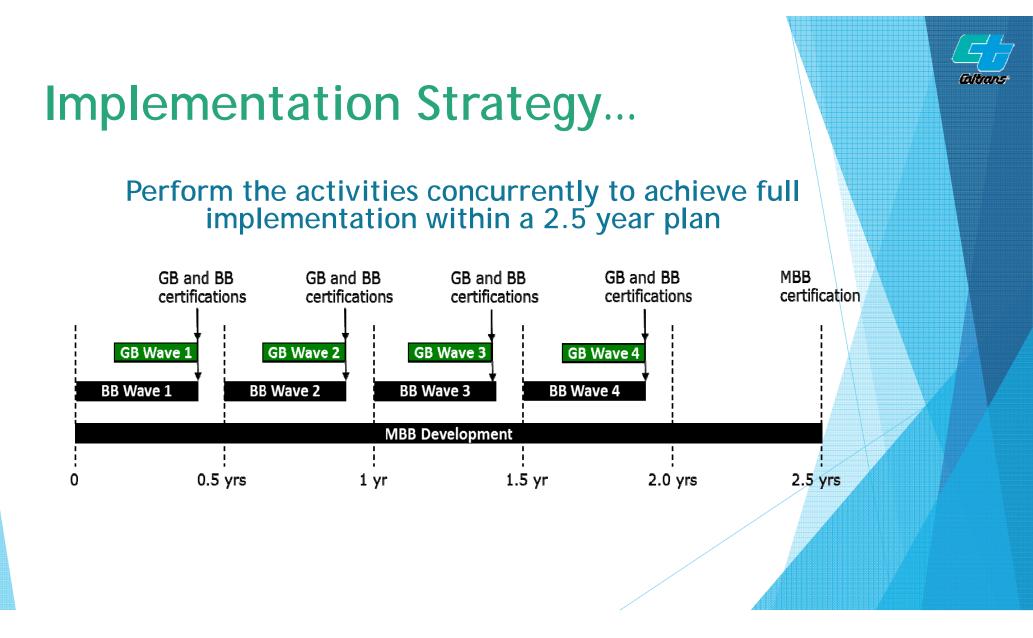




Cohort 4 - GG and BB projects

Final Reports - April 2017 - 16 projects

Project Title/Description	Program Owner	primary metric	Baseline	Initial Report out
DOE Parts Procurement Time	Equipment	procurement time (days)	36	15
Test Methods Update Time	DES - METS	update time (days)	258	45
Methacrylate Resin Materials	DES - METS	authorization time within 5 days (percent)	14	80
Construction Support Costs	Construction	support costs (percent)	22	TBD
Audit Findings Issuance Time	Audits & Investigation	issuance time (days)	530	300
Airport Data Collection	Aeronautics	defects per data set	3.5	TBD
E-76 Processing Time	Local Assistance	processing time within 14 days (percent)	15	62
FRA Report Defects	Rail & Mass Trans.	defects per report	41	4
Traffic Census	Planning	missed count rate within scheduled time (%)	48	99
Salary Advance Collection	Acct/HR	% collected within same pay period	53	88
Director's Office Tracking System	Director's Office	processing time (days)	18	12
Unnecessary Real Estate Holds	Right of Way	percent of unnecessary hold	54	TBD
Local Development Intergovernmental Report	Planning	errors and omissions per report	3.42	0.25
Building Projects Design Time	Eng Services	design time (days)	455	91
Black Belt cohort				
Initial Project Set-up (CAS/CAM)	Accounting	Reduce approval time (days)	10	4
Asphalt Material Sample Testing	DES - METS	Reduce turnaround time (days)	48	15
Local Assistance Invoice Processing	Local Assistance	Reduce Errors in Invoices	2.18	0.2 (1 in 5)
Go-Biz Cohort				
Traffic Collision Investigation Time	Traffic - D5	investigation time (hours)	46.6	19.6





Lessons Learned & Critical Factors

- Set the Tone At The Top ~ Executive Management Buy-In & Support
- Proper Scoping & Metrics/Measurements Smaller is better
- 3. Proper Alignment of Project and Sponsors Distribution
- 4. Better Planning and Slower steps team development
- 5. Middle Management pushback expectations

New Office - Innovative Business Solutions



One Stop Shop for Help?

- Process Improvement Type
 - Lean, L6S, Value Analysis
- Benefits to Managers
- Benefits to Employees
- Custom Toolbox



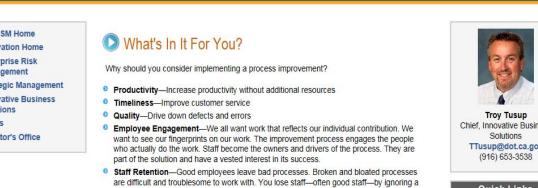
What's in it for You?

How Can We Help?

- Productivity
- Timeliness
- Quality
- **Employee Engagement**
- **Staff Retention**
- Succession Planning
- SB1 \$100M/year savings



DOIRSM Home Innovation Home Enterprise Risk Management Strategic Management Innovative Business Solutions Ethics **Director's Office**



- broken process. Succession Planning—Our processes need to outlive our staff. We have a lot of attrition
- and turnover in the department. Documented processes help ensure that organizational knowledge is current, accessible, and preserved.
- Compliance—We are being asked to identify \$100 million in efficiencies for the department. This is your opportunity to get ahead of the curve.



Quick Links

Home (IBS) Start Here Planning and Budgeting Projects Resources

Giltrans

Start Here

► How Can We Help?

- Lean Workshops
 - Just Do Its, Lean, L6S, DMAIC, Kaizen, DFSS

Value Analysis

 Strategic Planning, Organizational Alignment, Business Planning, Decision Analysis, Summits, and Facilitation

Start Here. How Can We Help?

Start your Process Improvement in just 3 Easy Steps

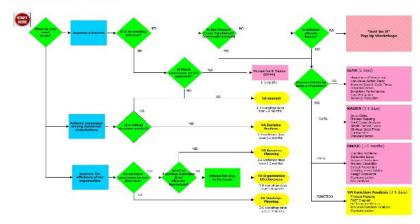
- 1. Decide what type of process improvement you need (see diagram below).
- 2. Complete a Task Order form.
- 3. Schedule a meeting with Troy Tusup TTusup@dot.ca.gov or (916) 653-3538.

Step 1: Decide What Type of Process Improvement You Need

The flowchart below is intended to help you determine which type of process study or methodology best fits your needs. It should be noted that there are times that several different types of studies may be appropriate. For example, a Strategic Planning study might first establish the direction of the program, followed by a VA Function Analysis study to define supporting processes and procedures.

Business Solution Decision Tree

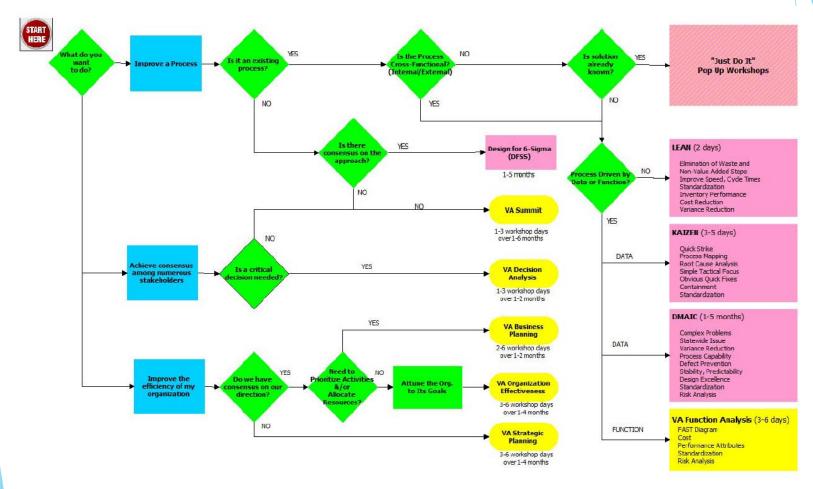
(click graphic to launch PDF)



If your challenge does not neatly fit into this flowchart, contact <u>Troy Tusup</u> to discuss a customized approach. Follow the links below for more information and examples.

Giltrans

Decision Tree



Task Order Intake

Problem Statement

Objective

Scope

Consultation

Innovative Business Solutions Task Order

Instructions: Please complete only this page (Page 1) and then schedule a one-hour consultation with Troy Tusup. TTusup@dot.ca.gov or (916) 653-3538.

 Project Overview
 Tell us concisely about the current state of your process. Why is it a problem? What are the issues? What do you hope to achieve?

Provide short problem statement:

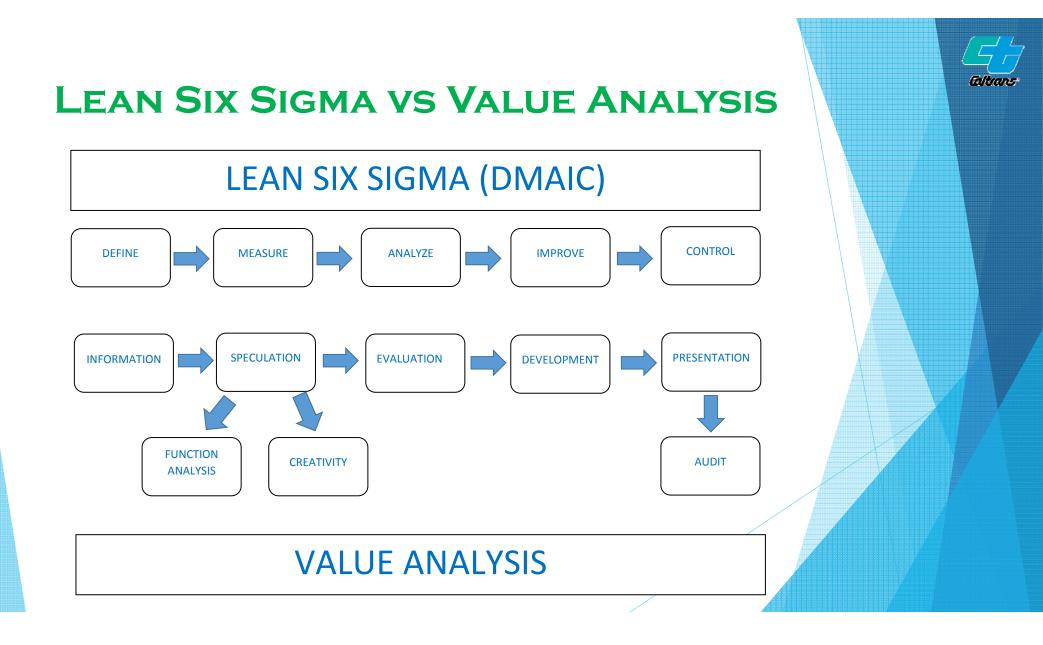
Improvement project objective(s):

II. Scope of Project

Your scope should have a definite beginning and ending point. We will review your scope with you at the pre-meeting and help to "right-size" your project.

At this point, please save and send to <u>Trusup@dot.ca.gov</u> and <u>schedule</u> a one-hour consultation with Troy <u>Tusup</u>. Trusup@dot.ca.gov or (916) 653-3538





APPLING VALUE ANALYSIS

- Caltrans has performed over 40 VA studies under this program which has achieved outstanding results Example VA Study efforts include:
 - Storm Water Management Program
 - California Bridges and Structures Strategic Direction
 - Division of Engineering Services Organization Effectiveness and Delegated Authority
 - Division of Engineering Services Unbalanced Bid Process



STORM WATER MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

VA STUDY OBJECTIVES

- Improve department-wide consistency and compliance with the Caltrans Storm water Permit, and statewide program implementation effectiveness.
- Define appropriate storm water management roles and responsibilities for program.
- Improve communication, decision making, related guidance, and conflict resolution.

OUTCOMES

Created action plan with 11 recommendations for change, focusing on: clarifying authority; improving communication; improving succession planning; improving integration, structure, knowledge retention and changing perceptions; improving engagement and knowledge retention; and streamlining guidance.



Giltrans

CALIFORNIA BRIDGES & STRUCTURES STRATEGIC DIRECTION

VA STUDY OBJECTIVES

Draft a Strategic Direction to improve mobility in California by delivering and managing bridges and structures that are safe, durable and cost effective through leadership, innovation and efficient delivery.

OUTCOMES

- Identified and prioritized 12 strategic objectives that directly address existing Caltrans strategic goals.
- Identified 25 strategies to achieve the stated objectives.
- Developed performance-based metrics for tracking progress towards strategic objectives.





DIVISION OF ENGINEERING SERVICES (DES) ORGANIZATION EFFECTIVENESS AND DELEGATED AUTHORITY

VA STUDY OBJECTIVES

- Review current DES organizational structure
- Identify opportunities to improve structure effectiveness
- Develop recommendations that will improve the value of the organization

OUTCOMES

Development of 11 initiatives that could improve the effectiveness of DES (in the categories of strategy, structure, processes, metrics/rewards, and people)





DIVISION OF ENGINEERING SERVICES (DES) UNBALANCED BID ANALYSIS PROCESS

VA STUDY OBJECTIVES

- Formalize a set of analytical tools to aid districts in bid analysis
- Develop a standardized award recommendation template
- Define best practices in bid package preparation and bid analysis
- Identify ways to increase construction involvement in bid analysis

OUTCOMES

- Developed new process of transitioning from pre-bid to post-bid
- Developed 6 alternatives that offer performance/value improvement and identify specific tools to improve the bid analysis process
- 4 alternatives immediately implemented by DES/OE and rolled out via memos and guidance to each Caltrans district
- Significant DES-OE training efforts to implement tools/ guidance



Resources

Green/Black Belt

- Expectations
- Catalog of Opportunities

Presentations

- Staff Meeting outreach
- ► Webinars

Training

- Open University
- Help Files

Resources

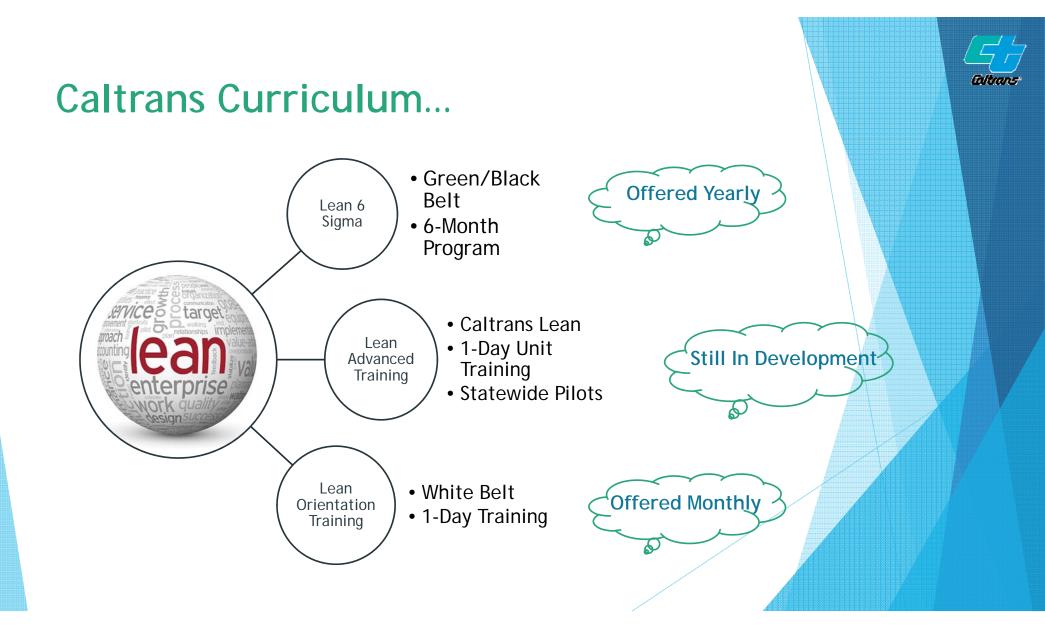
Caltrans Green/Black Belts

- Organization Chart Distribution June 2017
- Traits of a Green Belt Candidate
- Types of Opportunities for GB/BBs
- L6S Catalog of Opportunities -- Check here to see what projects are currently available
- Current GB/BB Projects

Methodologies

What is:

- Lean
- Lean 6 Sigma
 Value Analysis
- Forms
- Task Order
- Training
- Online Lean 6-Sigma Training (Green and Black Belt)
- Benefits of Six Sigma
- Intro to L6S Training
- Intro to L6S Green Belt Certification Training
- Pugh Matrix for Concept Selection
- Voice of the Customer (VOC)
- What is a Multi Vari Chart?
- Intro to Design of Experiments (DOE)
- Intro to Exploratory Data Analysis



Challenges...

- 1. Middle Management Support
- 2. Follow-Up and A3 Monitoring Control Plan
- 3. GB/BB Classifications and Borrowed Time
- 4. Pilot Projects vs Statewide Implementation
- 5. Continuous Improvement

Goal ~Pursuit of Excellence....

In addition to training, outreach efforts continue in the form of awareness presentations at various in-house trainings and Division meetings.







Contact Information

Troy Tusup
Caltrans, Innovative Business Solutions
916-653-3538
TTusup@dot.ca.gov

https://sites.google.com/a/state.co.us/lean-interchange/

HOME	ANNOUNCEMENTS	RESOURCES	DISCUSSION	EVENTS	MEMBERS	TOOLKIT	
HOME	ANNOUNCERTENTS	RESOURCES	01000001011	LVLINIS	TIETIDERD	rootiar	

WELCOME TO THE LEAN INTERCHANGE NETWORK



Do you have resources and announcements to share? Please email Gary. Vansuch@state.co.us for permission.

What's on your mind?

- Share Your Successes!
- Additional Questions?
- Other Discussion Topics?

OPENforum

NEXTorian DECEMBER 2017 If interested, contact: meagan.brown@state.co.us

