

Uniform Classification Guidelines for Foreign Substances and Recommended Penalties and Model Rule

Version 12.00

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Preamble to the Uniform Classification Guidelines of Foreign Substances

The Preamble to the Uniform Classification Guidelines was approved by the RCI Drug Testing and Quality Assurance Program Committee (now the Drug Testing Standards and Practices Program Committee) on August 26, 1991. Minor revisions to the Preamble were made by the Drug Classification subcommittee (now the Veterinary Pharmacologists Subcommittee) on September 3, 1991.

"The Uniform Classification Guidelines printed on the following pages are intended to assist stewards, hearing officers and racing commissioners in evaluating the seriousness of alleged violations of medication and prohibited substance rules in racing jurisdictions. Practicing equine veterinarians, state veterinarians, and equine pharmacologists are available and should be consulted to explain the pharmacological effects of the drugs listed in each class prior to any decisions with respect to penalties to be imposed. The ranking of drugs is based on their pharmacology, their ability to influence the outcome of a race, whether or not they have legitimate therapeutic uses in the

racing horse, or other evidence that they may be used improperly. These classes of drugs are intended only as guidelines and should be employed only to assist persons adjudicating facts and opinions in understanding the seriousness of the alleged offenses. The facts of each case are always different and there may be mitigating circumstances which should always be considered. These drug classifications will be reviewed frequently and new drugs will be added when appropriate.”

Notes Regarding Classification Guidelines

- Where the use of a drug is specifically permitted by a jurisdiction, then the jurisdiction’s rule supersedes these penalty guidelines.
- Regulators should be aware that a laboratory report may identify a drug only by the name of its metabolite. The metabolite might not be listed here, but the parent compound may be.
- These classes of drugs are intended only as guidelines and should be employed only to assist persons adjudicating facts and opinions in understanding the seriousness of the alleged offenses.
- The facts of each case are different and there may be mitigating circumstances that should be considered.
- These drug classifications will be reviewed periodically. New drugs will be added or some drugs may be reclassified when appropriate.

Found substances or drugs not included in these guidelines should be treated as Class 1 violations warranting a Class A penalty unless otherwise advised by consultation with Racing Commissioners International (RCI) and/or the Racing Medication and Testing Consortium (RMTC).

Classification Criteria

The RCI Drug Classification Scheme is based on 1) pharmacology, 2) drug use patterns, and 3) the appropriateness of a drug for use in the racing horse. Categorization is decided using the following general guidelines:

- **Pharmacology.** Drugs that are known to be potent stimulants or depressants are placed in higher classes, while those that have (or would be expected to have) little effect on the outcome of a race are placed in lower classes.
- **Drug Use Patterns.** Some consideration is given to placement of drugs based on practical experience with their use and the nature of positive tests. For example, procaine positives have in the past been associated primarily with the administration of procaine penicillin, and this has been taken into consideration in the placement of procaine into Class 3 instead of Class 2 with other injectable local anesthetics.
- **Appropriateness of Drug Use.** Drugs that clearly are intended for use in equine therapeutics are placed in lower classes. Drugs that clearly are not intended for use in the horse are placed in higher classes, particularly if they might affect the outcome of a race. Drugs that are recognized as legitimately useful in equine therapeutics but could affect the outcome of a race are placed in the middle or higher classes.

The list includes most drugs that have been reported as detected by racing authority laboratories in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom and other Association of Official Racing Chemists (AORC) laboratories, but does not include those which would seem to have no effect on the performance of the horse or drug detectability. For example, it does not include antibiotics, sulfonamides, vitamins, anthelmintics, or pangamic acid, all of which have been reported.

The list contains many drugs that have never been reported as detected. Usually, these are representatives of chemical classes that have the potential for producing an effect, and in many cases, for which at least one drug in that chemical class has been reported. Most drugs have numerous effects, and each was judged on an individual basis. There are instances where there is a rather fine distinction between drugs in one category and those in the next. This is a reflection of a nearly continuous spectrum of effects from the most innocuous drug on the list to the drug that is the most offensive.

Classification Definitions

- **Class 1:** Stimulant and depressant drugs that have the highest potential to affect performance and that have no generally accepted medical use in the racing horse. Many of these agents are Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) schedule II substances. These include the following drugs and their metabolites: Opiates, opium derivatives, synthetic opioids and psychoactive drugs, amphetamines and amphetamine-like drugs as well as related drugs, including but not limited to apomorphine, nikethamide, mazindol, pemoline, and pentylentetrazol. Though not used as therapeutic agents, all DEA Schedule I agents are included in Class 1 because they are potent stimulant or depressant substances with psychotropic and often habituating actions.
- **Class 2:** Drugs that have a high potential to affect performance, but less of a potential than drugs in Class 1. These drugs are 1) not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in racing horses, or 2) they are therapeutic agents that have a high potential for abuse. Drugs in this class include: psychotropic drugs, certain nervous system and cardiovascular system stimulants, depressants, and neuromuscular blocking agents. Injectable local anesthetics are included in this class because of their high potential for abuse as nerve blocking agents.
- **Class 3:** Drugs that may or may not have generally accepted medical use in the racing horse, but the pharmacology of which suggests less potential to affect performance than drugs in Class 2. Drugs in this class include bronchodilators, anabolic steroids and other drugs with primary effects on the autonomic nervous system, procaine, antihistamines with sedative properties and the high-ceiling diuretics.
- **Class 4:** This class includes therapeutic medications that would be expected to have less potential to affect performance than those in Class 3. Drugs in this class include less potent diuretics; corticosteroids; antihistamines and skeletal muscle relaxants without prominent central nervous system (CNS) effects; expectorants and mucolytics; hemostatics; cardiac glycosides and anti-arrhythmics; topical anesthetics; antidiarrheals and mild analgesics. This class also includes the non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), at concentrations greater than established limits.
- **Class 5:** This class includes those therapeutic medications for which concentration limits have been established by the racing jurisdictions as well as certain miscellaneous agents and other medications as determined by the regulatory bodies. Included specifically are agents that have very localized actions only, such as anti-ulcer drugs, and certain anti-allergic drugs. The anticoagulant drugs are also included.
- **Prohibited Practices:**
 - A) The possession and/or use of a drug, substance or medication, specified below, on the premises of a facility under the jurisdiction of the regulatory body for which a recognized analytical method has not been developed to detect and confirm the administration of such substance; or the use of which may endanger the health and welfare of the horse or endanger the safety of the rider or driver; or the use of which may adversely affect the integrity of racing:
 - 1) Erythropoietin

- 2) Darbepoietin
- 3) Oxyglobin
- 4) Hemopure

B) The possession and/or use of a drug, substance, or medication on the premises of a facility under the jurisdiction of the regulatory body that has not been approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) for use in the United States.

The practice, administration, or application of a treatment, procedure, therapy or method identified below, which is performed on the premises of a facility under jurisdiction of a regulatory body and which may endanger the health and welfare of the horse or endanger the safety of the rider or driver, or the use of which may adversely affect the integrity of racing.

Drug Classification Scheme

- **Class 1:** Opiates, opium derivatives, synthetic opioids, psychoactive drugs, amphetamines, and all DEA Schedule I substances (see <http://www.deadiversion.usdoj.gov/schedules/#list>), and many DEA Schedule II drugs. Also found in this class are drugs that are potent stimulants of the CNS. Drugs in this class have no generally accepted medical use in the racing horse and their pharmacologic potential for altering the performance of a racing horse is very high.
- **Class 2:** Drugs placed in this category have a high potential for affecting the outcome of a race. Most are not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in the racing horse. Many are products intended to alter consciousness or the psychic state of humans, and have no approved or indicated use in the horse. Some, such as injectable local anesthetics, have legitimate use in equine medicine, but should not be found in a racing horse. The following groups of drugs are placed in this class:
 - A. Opiate partial agonists, or agonist-antagonists.
 - B. Non-opiate psychotropic drugs. These drugs may have stimulant, depressant, analgesic or neuroleptic effects.
 - C. Miscellaneous drugs, which might have a stimulant effect on the CNS.
 - D. Drugs with prominent CNS depressant action.
 - E. Anti-depressant and antipsychotic drugs, with or without prominent CNS stimulatory or depressant effects.
 - F. Muscle blocking drugs - those that have a direct neuromuscular blocking action.
 - G. Local anesthetics that have a reasonable potential for use as nerve-blocking agents (except procaine).
 - H. Snake venoms and other biologic substances that may be used as nerve-blocking agents.
- **Class 3:** Drugs placed in this class may or may not have an accepted therapeutic use in the horse. Many are drugs that affect the cardiovascular, pulmonary and autonomic nervous systems. They all have the potential of affecting the performance of a racing horse. The following groups of drugs are placed in this class:
 - A. Drugs affecting the autonomic nervous system that do not have prominent CNS effects, but which do have prominent cardiovascular or respiratory system effects. Bronchodilators are included in this class.
 - B. A local anesthetic that has nerve-blocking potential but also has a high potential for producing urine residue levels from a method of use not related to the anesthetic effect of the drug (procaine).
 - C. Miscellaneous drugs with mild sedative action, such as the sleep-inducing antihistamines.
 - D. Primary vasodilating/hypotensive agents.
 - E. Potent diuretics affecting renal function and body fluid composition.
 - F. Anabolic and/or androgenic steroids and other drugs.
- **Class 4:** Drugs in this category comprise primarily therapeutic medications routinely used in racehorses. These may influence performance, but generally have a more limited ability to do so. Groups of drugs assigned to this category include the following:
 - A. Non-opiate drugs that have a mild central antipyretic effect.
 - B. Drugs affecting the autonomic nervous system that do not have prominent CNS, cardiovascular, or respiratory effects:
 - 1. Drugs used solely as topical vasoconstrictors or decongestants.
 - 2. Drugs used as gastrointestinal antispasmodics.

3. Drugs used to void the urinary bladder.
4. Drugs with a major effect on CNS vasculature or smooth muscle of visceral organs.
- Antihistamines that do not have a significant CNS depressant effect. This does not include the H2 blocking agents, which are in Class 5.
- Mineralocorticoid drugs.
- Skeletal muscle relaxants.
- Anti-inflammatory drugs. These drugs may reduce pain as a consequence of their anti-inflammatory action.
 1. Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs). (Aspirin-like drugs).
 2. Corticosteroids (glucocorticoids).
 3. Miscellaneous anti-inflammatory agents.
- Less potent diuretics.
- Cardiac glycosides and antiarrhythmic agents.
 1. Cardiac glycosides.
 2. Antiarrhythmic agents (exclusive of lidocaine, bretylium, and propranolol).
 3. Miscellaneous cardiotonic drugs.
- Topical Anesthetics - agents not available in injectable formulations.
- Antidiarrheal drugs.
- Miscellaneous drugs:
 1. Expectorants with little or no other pharmacologic action.
 2. Stomachics.
 3. Mucolytic agents.

Class 5: Drugs in this category are therapeutic medications for which concentration limits have been established by the racing jurisdictions as well as certain miscellaneous agents. Included specifically are agents that have very localized actions only, such as anti-ulcer drugs, and certain antiallergic drugs. The anticoagulant drugs are also included.

Alphabetical Substance List

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
2-Aminoheptane	Tuamine	4	B
3,4-methylenedioxypyrovalerone	MDPV, "bath salts"	1	A
3-Methoxytyramine	3-MT	2	A
Acebutolol	Sectral	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Amisulpride	Solifan	2	A
Amitraz	Mitaban	3	A
Amitriptyline	Elavil, Amitril, Endep	2	A
Amlodipine	Ammivin, Norvasc	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Acetabromal		2	A
Acenocoumarol		5	C
Acepromazine	Atrovet, Notensil, PromAce®	3	B
Acetaminophen (Paracetamol)	Tylenol, Tempra, etc.	4	C
Acetanilid		4	B
Acetazolamide	Diamox, Vetamox	4	B
Acetophenazine	Tindal	2	A
Acetophenetidin (Phenacetin)		4	B
Acetylsalicylic acid (Aspirin)		4	C
Alclomethasone	Aclovate	4	C
Adinazolam		2	A
Adrenochrome monosemicarbazone		4	B
Albuterol (Salbutamol)	Proventil, Ventolin	3	B
Alclofenac		2	A
Alclorinium	Alloferin	2	A
Aldosterone	Aldocortin, Electroscortin	4	B
Alfentanil	Alfenta	1	A
Almotriptan	Axert	3	A
Alphaprodine	Nisentil	2	A
Alpidem	Anaxyl	2	A
Alprazolam	Xanax	2	A
Alprenolol		3	A
Althesin	Saffan	2	A
Amberonium	Mytelase, Myesuran	3	B
Ambroxol	Ambril, etc.	4	C
Amincinonide	Cyclocort	4	C
Amiloride	Moduretic, Midamor	4	B
Aminocaproic acid	Amicar, Caprocid	4	C
Amitodarone		4	B
Aminophylline	Aminophyllin, etc.	3	B
Aminopyrine		4	B
Aminorex	Aminoxafen, Aminoxaphen, Apiquel, McN-742, Menocil	1	A
Amisometradine	Relictron	4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Amobarbital	Amytal	2	A
Amoxapine	Asendin	2	A
Amperozide		2	A
Amphetamine		1	A
Amrinone		4	B
Amyl nitrite		3	A
Anileridine	Lertine	1	A
Anipipam	Anisine	2	A
Anisindione		5	C
Anisotropine	Valpin	4	B
Antipyrine		4	B
Apazone (Azapropazone)	Rheumox	4	B
Apomorphine		1	A
Aprindine		4	B
Aprobarbital	Alurate	2	A
Arecoline		3	A
Arformoterol		3	A
Articaine	Septocaine; Ultracaine, etc.	2	A
Atenolol	Tenormin	3	B
Atomoxetine	Strattera	2	A
Atracurium	Tracrium	2	A
Atropine		3	B
Azacyclonol	Frenque	2	A
Azaparone	Stresnil, Suicalm, Fentaz (with Lioresal	2	A
Baclofen		4	B
Barbital	Veronal	2	A
Barbiturates			
Beclomethasone	Propaderm	4	C
Bemegride	Megimide, Miledimide	2	A
Benazepril	Lotrel, Lotensin	3	B
Bendroflumethiazide	Naturetin	4	B
Benoxaprofen		2	A
Benoxinate		4	C
Benperidol	Dorsacaine	2	A
Bentazepam	Anquil	2	A
	Tiadipona	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Benzacizine	Deprol, Bronchodileften	2	A
Benzocaine		4	B
Benzocetamine		2	A
Benzodiazepines		2	A
Benzonate	Tessalon, Tessalon Perles, Zoratuss	2	A
Benzphetamine	Didrex	2	A
Benzthiazide		4	B
Benztropine	Cogentin	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Butaperazine	Repoise	2	A
Butoctamide	Listomin	2	A
Butorphanol	Stadol, Torbugesic	3	B
Butoxycaine	Siadacain	4	B
N-Butylscopolamine		3	B
Caffeine		2	B
Calusterone	Methosorb	3	B
Camazepam	Paxor	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Benzylpiperazine (BZP)			
Bepidil	Bepadin	1	A
Betamethasone	Betasone, etc.	4	B
Betaxolol	Kerlone	4	C
Bethanechol	Urecholine, Duvoid	3	B
Bethanidine	Esbatol	4	C
Biperiden	Akineton	3	A
Biperone		3	A
Bisoprolol	Zebeta, Bisobloc, etc.	2	A
Bitolterol	Effectin	3	B
Bolasterone		3	A
Boldenone	Equipoise	3	A
Boldione		3	B
Bretylium	Breyliol	3	A
Brimonidine	Alphagan	2	B
Bromazepam	Lexotan, Lectopam	2	A
Bromfenac	Duraet	2	A
Bromhexine	Oletor, etc.	3	A
Bromisovalum	Diffucord, etc.	4	B
Bromocriptine	Parlodel	2	A
Bromodiphenhydramine		2	A
Bromperidol	Bromidol	3	B
Brompheniramine	Dimetane, Disomer	4	B
Brotizolam	Brotocol	2	A
Budesonide	Pulmacort, Rhinocort	2	A
Bufexamac		4	C
Bumetamide	Bumex	3	A
Bupivacaine	Marcaine	3	B
Buprenorphine	Tengesic	2	A
Bupropion	Wellbutrin	2	A
Buspiron	Buspar	2	A
Butabarbital (Secbutobarbitone)	Butacaps, Butasol, etc.	2	A
Butacaine	Butyn	4	B
Butalbital (Talbutal)	Fiorinal	2	A
Butamben (butyl aminobenzoate)	Butestin	4	C
Butamifacaine	Hostacain	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Camphor			
Candesartan	Atcand	4	C
Captodiamine	Covatine	3	B
Captopril	Capoten	2	A
Carazolol	Carbacel, Conduction	3	B
Carbachol	Lenitin, Doryl	3	A
Carbamazepine	Tegretol	3	B
Carbazochrome		3	B
Carbidopa + levodopa		4	C
Carbinoxamine	Sinemet	2	A
Carbromol	Clistin	3	B
Carfenitanil	Mifudorm	2	A
Carisoprodol	Rela, Soma	1	A
Carphenazine	Prokazine	2	A
Carpipramine	Prazinil	2	B
Carprofen	Rimadyl	2	A
Carteolol	Cartrol	4	B
Carticaine (see articaine)		3	B
Carvedilol	Coreg	2	A
Cathinone	khat, kat, qat, chat, catha, Abyssinian tea, African tea	3	B
Celecoxib	Celebrex	1	A
Ceizirine	Zyrtec	2	A
Chloral betaine	Beta-Chlor	3	B
Chloral hydrate	Nactec, Oridrate, etc.	4	C
Chloraldehyde (chloral)		2	A
Chloralose (Alpha-Chloralose)		2	A
Chlordiazepoxide	Librium	2	A
Chlorhexidol		2	A
Chlormerodrin	Neohydrin	2	A
Chlormezanone	Trancopal	4	B
Chloroform		2	A
Chlorophenesin	Maolate	2	A
Chloroprocaine	Nesacaine	4	C
Chloroquine	Avloclor	2	A
Chlorothiazide	Diuril	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Chlorpheniramine	Chlortrimeton, etc.	4	B
Chlorprothazine	Newplege	2	A
Chlorpromazine	Thorazine, Largactil	2	A
Chlorprothixene	Taractan	2	A
Chlorthalidone	Hydroton	4	B
Chlorzoxazone	Paraflex	4	B
Ciclesonide		4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Corticaine	Ultracain	2	A
Cortisone	Cortone, etc.	4	C
Cromolyn	Intel	5	C
Croteramide		2	A
Cyamemazine	Tercian	2	A
Cyclandelate	Cyclospasmol	3	A
Cyclizine	Merazine	4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Cilostazol	Pletal	5	C
Cimetrol		3	A
Cimetidine	Tagamet	5	D
Cinchocaine	Nupercaine	4	C
Citalopram	Celex	2	A
Clanobutin		4	B
Clemastine	Tavist	3	B
Clenbuterol	Ventipulmin	3	B
Clibucaine	Batraz	4	C
Clidinium	Quarezan, Clindex, etc.	3	B
Clobazam	Urbanyl	2	A
Clobetasol	Tenovate	4	C
Clonazepam		2	A
Clortolone	Cloderm	4	C
Clofenamide		4	B
Clomethiazole (Chlormethiazole)		2	A
Clomipramine	Anafranil	2	A
Clonazepam	Klonopin	2	A
Clonidine	Catapres	3	B
Clorzepate	Tranxene	2	A
Clormecaine	Placacid	4	C
Clostebol		3	B
Clothiapine	Enterin	2	A
Clotiazepam	Trecalmo, Rize	2	A
Cloxacolam	Enadel, Sepazon, Tolestan	2	A
Clozapine	Clozari, Leponex	2	A
Cobalt		3	B1
a-Cobratoxin		1	A
Cocaine2		1	B2
Codeine		1	A
Colchicine		4	B
Conorphone		2	A

¹ For cobalt concentrations of less than 25 parts per billion (ppb) of blood serum or plasma no penalty is recommended. For concentrations of 25 ppb or greater but less than 50 ppb of blood plasma or serum the recommended penalty is a written warning, the placement of the horse on the Veterinarians List with removal from list only after a blood test confirms that the concentration is below 25 ppb of blood plasma or serum. Testing shall be paid by the owner(s) of the horse. Concentrations of 50 ppb or greater in blood plasma or serum have a recommended "B" penalty

² Penalty class "A" recommended if regulators can prove an intentional administration

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Cyclobarbitol	Phanodorm	2	A
Cyclobenzaprine	Flexeril	4	B
Cyclomethylcaine	Surfacaine	4	C
Cyclothiazide	Anhydron, Renazide	4	B
Cycrimine	Pagitane	3	B
Cyproheptadine	Periactin	4	C
Danazol	Danocrine	3	B
Dantrolene	Dantrium	4	C
Darbepoethin	Aranesp	2	A
Decamethonium	Syncarine	2	A
Dehydrochloromethyltestosterone		3	B
Dembroxol (Dembrexine)	Sputolysin	4	C
Demoxepam		2	A
Deoxycorticosterone	Percortin, DOCA, Descotone, Dorcostrin	4	C
Deracoxib	Deramaxx	3	B
Dermorphin		1	A
Desipramine	Norpromine, Pertofrane	2	A
Desonite	Des Owen	4	C
Desoximetasone	Topicort	4	C
Desoxymethyltestosterone		3	B
Detomidine	Dormosedan	3	B
Dexamethasone	Azium, etc.	4	C
Dextromethorphan		4	B
Dextromoramide	Palium, Narcolo	1	A
Dextropropoxyphene	Darvon	3	B
Derzocine	Dalgan	2	A
Diamorphine		1	A
Diazepam	Valium	2	B
Diazoxide	Proglycem	3	B
Dibucaine	Nupercainal, Cinchocaine	4	C
Dichloralphenazone	Febenol, Isocom	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Dichlorphenamide	Daramide	4	C
Diclofenac	Voltaren, Voltarol	4	C
Dicumarol		5	C
Diethylpropion	Tepanil, etc.	2	A
Diethylthiambutene	Themalon	2	A
Diflorasone	Florone, Maxiflor	4	C
Diflucortolone	Flu-Cortiest, etc.	4	C
Diflunisal		3	B
Digitoxin	Crystodigin	4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Eltenac		4	C
Enalapril (metabolite enalaprilat)	Vasotec	3	B
Enciprazine		2	A
Endorphins		1	A
Enkephalins		1	A
Ephedrine		2	A
Epibatidine		2	A
Epinephrine		2	A
Ergoloid mesylates (dihydroergocornine mesylate, dihydroergocristine mesylate,		2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Digoxin	Lanoxin	4	B
Dihydrocodeine	Parcodin	2	A
Dihydroergotamine		4	B
Dilorazepam	Briantum	2	A
Diltiazem	Cardizem	4	B
Dimeflin		3	A
Dimethisloquin	Quotane	4	B
Dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO)	Domoso	4	C
Dimethylsulphone (MSM)		5	C
Diphenadione		5	C
Diphenhydramine	Benadryl	3	B
Diphenoxylate	Difenoxin, Lomotil	4	B
Diprenorphine	M50/50	2	A
Dipyridamole	Persantine	3	B
Dipyrrone	Novin, Methampyrone	4	C
Disopyramide	Norpace	4	B
Divalproex	Depakote	3	A
Dixyrazine	Esucos	2	A
Dobutamine	Dobutrex	3	B
Dopamine	Intropin	2	A
Donepezil	Aricept	1	A
Doxacurium	Nuromax	2	A
Doxapram	Dopram	2	A
Doxazosin		3	A
Doxefazepam	Doxans	2	A
Doxepin	Adapin, Sinequan	2	A
Doxylamine	Decapryn	3	B
Dromostanolone	Droliban	3	B
Properidol	Inapsine, Droleptan, Innovar-Vet (with Fentanyl)	2	A
Duloxetine		2	A
Dyclonine	Dyclone	4	C
Dyphylline		3	B
Edrophonium	Tensilon	3	B
Eletripan	Relpax	3	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Felbamate	Felbatol	3	A
Felodipine	Plendil	4	B
Fenarbamate	Tymium	2	A
Fenbufen	Cincopal	3	B
Fenclozic acid	Myalex	2	A
Fenfluramine	Pondimin	2	A
Fenoldopam	Corlopar	3	B
Fenopropfen	Nalfon	3	B
Fenoterol	Berotec	3	B
Fenspiride	Respiride, Respan, etc	3	B
Fentanyl	Sublimaze	1	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
and dihydroergocryptine mesylate)			
Ergonovine	Ergotrate	4	C
Ergotamine	Gynergen, Cafergot, etc.	4	B
Ethryl tetrahydrate	Cardilate	3	A
Erythropoietin (EPO)	Epogen, Procrit, etc.	2	A
Esmolol	Brevibloc	3	B
Esomeprazole	Nexium	5	D
Estazolam	Domnamid, Eurodin, Nuctalon	2	A
Etamiphylline		3	B
Etanercept	Enbrel	4	B
Ethacrynic acid	Edecrin	3	B
Ethamivan		2	A
Ethanol		2	A
Ethchlorvynol	Placidyl	2	A
Ethinamate	Valmid	2	A
Ethioheptazine	Zactane	4	B
Ethopropazine	Parsidol	2	A
Ethosuximide	Zarontin	3	A
Ethotoin	Peganone	4	B
Ethoxzolamide	Cardrase, Ethamide	4	C
Ethylaminobenzoate (Benzocaine)	Semets, etc.	4	C
Ethylestrenol	Maxibolin, Organon	3	B
Ethylisobutrazine	Diquel	2	A
Ethylmorphine	Dionin	1	A
Ethylnorepinephrine	Bronkaphrine	3	A
Etidocaine	Duranest	2	A
Etifoxin	Stresam	2	A
Etiolam	Depas, Pasaden	2	A
Etodolac	Lodine	3	B
Etdroxizine	Indunox	2	A
Etomidate		2	A
Etorphine HCl	M99	1	A
Famotidine	Gaster, etc.	5	D

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Fluticasone	Flixonase, Flutide	4	C
Flutoprazepam	Restas	2	A
Fluvoxamine	Duimirox, Faverin, etc.	2	A
Formebolone		3	B
Formoterol	Altram	3	B
Fosinopril	Monopril	3	A
Fosphenytoin	Cerebyx	3	B
Furazabol		3	B
Furosemide	Lasix	N/A	
Gabapentin	Neurontin	3	B
Galantamine	Reminyl	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Fentiazac		3	B
Fexofenadine	Allegra	4	C
Firocoxib		4	C
Flecainide	Idalon	4	B
Floctafenine	Idalon, Idarac	4	B
Fluanisone	Sedalande	2	A
Flucinolone	Synalar, etc.	4	C
Fludiazepam	Erispam	2	A
Fludrocortisone	Alforone, etc.	4	C
Flufenamic acid		3	B
Flumethasone	Flucort, etc.	4	C
Flumethiazide	Ademol	4	B
Flunarizine	Sibelium	4	B
Flunisolide	Bronilide, etc.	4	C
Flunitrazepam	Rohypnol, Narcozep, Darkene, Hypnodorm	2	A
Flunixin	Banamine	4	C*
Fluocinolone	Synalar	4	C
Fluocinonide	Licon, Lidex	4	C
Fluopromazine	Psyquil, Siquil	2	A
Fluoresone	Caducid	2	A
Fluorometholone	FML	4	B
Fluoroprednisolone	Predef-2X	4	C
Floxetine	Prozac	2	A
Floxyimesterone	Halotestin	3	B
Flupenthixol	Depixol, Fluanxol	2	A
Fluphenazine	Prolixin, Permitil, Anatenzol, etc.	2	A
Flupirtine	Katadolone	3	A
Fluprednisolone	Alphadrol	4	C
Flurandrenolide	Cordran	4	C
Flurazepam	Dalmane	2	A
Flurbiprofen	Froben	3	B
Fluspirilene	Imap, Redeptin	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Ibuprofen	Motrin, Advil, Nurpin, etc.	4	C
Ibutilide	Corvert	3	B
Iloprost	Ventavis	3	A
Imipramine	Imavate, Presamine, Tofranil	2	A
Indomethacin	Indocin	3	B
Infliximab	Remicade	4	B
Ipratropium		3	B
Irbesarten	Avapro	3	A
Isapirone		2	A
Isocarboxazid	Marplan	2	A
Isoetharine	Bronkosol	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Gallamine	Flaxedil	2	A
Gamma Aminobutyric Acid (GABA)	Carolina Gold	3	B
Gepirone		2	A
Gestrinone		3	A
Glutethimide	Doriden	2	A
Glycopyrrolate	Robinul	3	B
Guafenesin (glycerol guaiacolate)	Gecolate	4	C
Guanadrel	Hylorel	3	A
Guanethidine	Ismelin	3	A
Guanabenz	Wytensin	3	B
Halazepam	Paxipam	2	A
Halcinonide	Halog	4	C
Halobetasol	Ultravate	4	C
Haloperidol	Haldol	2	A
Haloxazolam	Somelin	2	A
Hemoglobin glutamers	Oxyglobin Hemopure	2	A
Heptaminol	Corofundol	3	B
Heroin		1	A
Hexafluorenum	Myalexen	2	A
Hexobarbital	Evipal	2	A
Hexocyclium	Tral	4	B
Hexylcaine	Cyclaine	4	C
Homatropine	Homapin	3	B
Homophenazine	Pelvichthol	2	A
Hydralazine	Aprisoline	3	B
Hydrochlorothiazide	Hydrodiuril	4	B
Hydrocodone (dihydrocodienone)	Hycodan	1	A
Hydrocortisone (Cortisol)	Cortef, etc.	4	C
Hydroflumethiazide	Saluron	4	B
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid	1	A
Hydroxyamphetamine	Paradrine	1	A
4-Hydroxytestosterone		3	B
Hydroxyzine	Atarax	2	B
Ibomal	Noctal	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Lorazepam	Ativan	2	A
Lormetazepam	Noctamid	2	A
Losartan	Hyzaar	3	B
Loxapine	Laxitane	2	A
Mabuterol		3	A
Mapiroline	Ludionil	2	A
Miazindol	Sanorex	1	A
Mebutamate	Axiten, Dormate, Capla	2	A
Mecamylamine	Inversine	3	B
Mecizine	Antivert, Bonline	4	B
Meclofenamic acid	Arquel	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Isosflupredone	Predef	4	C
Isomethadone		2	A
Isomethamphetamine	Octin, Octon	4	B
Isopropamide	Darbid	4	B
Isoproterenol	Isoprel	2	A
Isosorbide dinitrate	Isordil	3	B
Isoxicam	Maxicam	2	A
Isosuxiprine	Vasodilan	4	C
Isradipine	DynaCirc	4	B
Kebuzone		3	B
Ketamine	Ketalar, Ketaset, Vetalar	2	B
Ketazolam	Anxon, Laftram, Solaran, Loftran	2	A
Ketoprofen	Orudis	4	C*
Ketorolac	Toradol	3	A
Labetalol	Normodyne	3	B
Lamotrigine	Lamictal	3	A
Lansoprazole		5	D
Lenperone	Elanone-V	2	A
Letosteine	Viscotol, Visiotal	4	C
Levamisole		2	B
Levobunolol	Betagan	3	B
Levomethorphan		2	A
Levorphanol	Levo-Dremoran	1	A
Lidocaine	Xylocaine	2	B
Lisinopril	Prinivil, Zestril	3	A
Lithium	Lithizine, Duralith, etc.	2	A
Lofeliline		2	A
Lofentanil		1	A
Loflazepate, Ethyl	Victan	2	A
Loperamide	Imodium	2	A
Loprazolam	Dormonort, Havlane	2	A
Loratadine	Claritin	4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Meclofenoxate	Lucidril, etc.	2	A
Medazepam	Nobrium, etc.	2	A
Medetomidine	Domitor	3	B
Medrysone	Medriusar, etc.	4	C
Mefenamic acid	Ponstel	3	B
Meloxicam	Mobic	4	B
Melperone	Eunerpan	2	A
Memantine	Namenda	2	A
Meparfynol	Oblivan	2	A
Mepazine	Pacatal	2	A
Mepenzolate	Cantil	3	A
Meperidine	Demerol	1	A
Mephesisin	Tolserol	4	B
Mephexalone	Control, etc.	2	A
Mephentermine	Wyamine	1	A
Mephentoin	Mesantoin	2	A
Mephobarbital (Methylphenobarbital)	Mebaral	2	A
Mepivacaine	Carbocaine	2	B
Meprobamate	Equanil, Miltown	2	A
Meralluride	Mercuhydrin	4	B
Merbaphen	Novasural	4	B
Mercaptopimerin	Thiomerin	4	B
Mercumallin	Cumertlin	4	B
Mersalyl	Salyrgan	4	B
Mesalamine	Asacol	5	C
Mesoridazine	Serentil	2	A
Mestanolone		3	B
Mesterolone		3	B
Metaclozepam	Talis	2	A
Metaproterenol	Alupent, Metaprel	3	B
Metaraminol	Aramine	1	A
Metaxalone	Skelaxin	4	B
Metazocine		2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Metenolone		3	B
Methacholine		3	A
Methadone	Dolophine	1	A
Methamphetamine	Desoxyn	1	A ³
Methandienone		3	B
Methandriol	Probolac	3	B
Methandrostenolone	Dianabol	3	A
Methanthelone	Banthane	3	B
Methapyrilene	Histadyl, etc.	4	B
Methaqualone	Quaalude	1	A
Metharbital	Gemonil	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Metomidate	Hypnodil	2	A
Metopon (methyldihromorphinone)		1	A
Metoprolol	Lopressor	3	B
Mexazolam	Melex	2	A
Mexilitine	Mexilli	4	B
Mibefradil	Posicor	3	B
Mibolerone		3	B
Midazolam	Versed	2	A
Midodrine	Pro-Amiline	3	B
Milrinone		4	B
Minoxidil	Loniten	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Methasterone			3
Methazolamide	Naptazane		4
Methcathinone			1
Methdilazine	Tacaryl		4
Methixene	Trest		3
Methocarbamol	Robaxin		4
Methohexital	Brevital		2
Methotrexate	Folex, Nexate, etc.		4
Methotrimeprazine	Levoprome, Neurocil, etc.		2
Methoxamine	Vasoxyl		3
Methoxyphenamine	Orthoxide		3
Methscopolamine	Pamine		4
Methsuximide	Celontin		3
Methylatropine	Enduron		3
Methylchlorothiazide			4
Methyldienolone			3
Methyldopa	Aldomet		3
Methylhexanamine	Geranamine		1
Methylergonovine	Methergine		4
Methylnoretestosterone			3
Methylphenidate	Ritalin		1
Methylprednisolone	Medrol		4
Methyltestosterone	Metandren		3
Methyl-1-testosterone			3
Methypylon	Noludar		2
Methysergide	Sansert		4
Metiamide			4
Metoclopramide	Reglan		4
Metocurine	Metubine		2
Metolazone			3

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Mirtazepine	Remeron		2
Misoprostol	Cytotec		5
Mivacurium	Mivacron		2
Modafinil	Provigil		2
Moexipril (metabolite, moexiprilat)	Uniretic		3
Molindone	Moban		2
Mometasone	Elocon		4
Montelukast	Singulair		4
Moperone	Luvatren		2
Morphine4			1
Mosaprimine			2
Muscarine			3
myo-inositol trispyrophosphate			1
Nabumetone	Anthraxan, Relafen, Reliflex		3
Nadolol	Corgard		3
Naepaine	Amylisine		4
Naibuphine	Nubain		2
Nalorphine	Nalline, Lethidrone		2
Naloxone	Narcan		3
Naltrexone	Revia		3
Nandrolone	Nandrolin, Laurabolin, Durabolin		3
Naphazoline	Privine		4
Naproxen	Equiproxen, Naprosyn		4
Naratriptan	Amerge		3
Nebivolol			3
Nedocromil	Tilade		5
Nefazodone	Serzone		2
Nefopam			3

³ Recommended Penalty B if testing can prove presence of only levo-methamphetamine is present in sample.

⁴ Penalty class "A" recommended if regulators can prove an intentional administration.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Neostigmine	Prostigmine		3
Nicardipine	Cardine		4
Nifedipine	Procardia		4
Niflumic acid	Nifluril		3
Nikethamide	Coramine		1
Nimesulide			3
Nimetazepam	Erimin		2
Nimodipine	Nemotop		4
Nitrazepam	Mogadon		2
Nitroglycerin			3
Nizatidine	Axid		5
19-Norandrostenediol			3
19-Norandrostenedione			3
Norbolethone			3

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Pantoprazole	Protonix		5
Papaverine	Pavagen, etc.		3
Paraldehyde	Paral		2
Paramethadione	Paradione		3
Paramethasone	Haldrone		4
Pargyline	Eutonyl		3
Paroxetine	Paxil, Seroxat		2
Pemoline	Cylert		1
Penbutolol	Levitol		3
Penfluridol	Cyperon		2
Pentaerythritol tetranitrate	Duotrate		3
Pentazocine	Talwin		3
Pentobarbital	Nembutal		2
Pentoxyfylline	Trental, Vazofrin		4

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Norclobol		3	B
Nordazepam	Calmday, Nordaz, etc.	2	A
Norepinephrine		2	A
Norethandrolone		3	A
Nortestosterone		4	C
Nortriptyline	Aventyl, Pamelor	2	A
Nylidrine	Arlidin	3	A
Olanzepine	Zyprexa	2	A
Olmesartan	Benicar	3	A
Olisalazine	Dipentum	4	B
Omeprazole	Prilosec, Losec	5	D
Orphenadrine	Norflex	4	B
Oxalolone		3	B
Oxandrolone	Anavar	3	B
Oxaprozin	Daypro, Deflam	4	C
Oxazepam	Serax	2	A
Oxazolam	Serenal	2	A
Oxcarbazepine	Trileptal	3	A
Oxilofrine (hydroxyephedrine)		2	A
Oxprenolol	Trasicor	3	B
Oxycodone	Percodan	1	A
Oxymesterone		3	B
Oxymetazoline	Afrin	4	B
Oxymetholone	Adroyd, Anadrol	3	B
Oxymorphone	Numorphan	1	A
Oxyperitine	Forit, Integrin	2	A
Oxyphenbutazone	Tandearil	4	C
Oxyphencyclimine	Daricon	4	B
Oxyphenonium	Antrenyl	4	B
Paliperidone		2	A
Pancuronium	Pavulon	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Pentylentetrazol	Metrazol, Nioric	1	A
Perazine	Taxilan	2	A
Perfluorodecalin		2	A
Perfluorodecahydronophthalene		2	A
Perfluorooctylbromide		2	A
Perfluorotripropylamine		2	A
Perfluorocarbons		2	A
Pergolide	Permax	3	B
Periciazine	Alodept, etc.	2	A
Perindopril	Biprel	3	A
Perlapiine	Hyppodin	2	A
Perphenazine	Trilafon	2	A
Phenacemide	Phenurone	4	B
Phenaglycodol	Acalo, Alcamid, etc.	2	A
Phenazocine	Narphen	1	A
Phencyclidine (PCP)	Sernylan	1	A
Phendimetrazine	Bontril, etc.	1	A
Phenelzine	Nardeizine, Nardil	2	A
Phenindione	Hedulin	5	C
Phenmetrazine	Preludin	1	A
Phenobarbital	Luminal	2	A
Phenoxybenzamine	Dibenzyline	3	B
Phenprocoumon	Liquamar	5	C
Phensuximide	Milontin	4	B
Phentermine	Iomamin	2	A
Phentolamine	Regtine	3	B
Phenylbutazone	Butazolidin	4	C*
Phenylephrine	Isophrin, Neo-Synephrine	3	B
Phenylpropanolamine	Propadrine	3	B
Phenytol	Dilantin	4	B
Physostigmine	Eserine	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Picrotoxin		1	A
Pimindoline	Alvodine, Cimadon	2	A
Pimozide	Orap	2	A
Pinazepam	Domar	2	A
Pinidolol	Viskin	3	A
Pipamperone	Dipiperon	2	A
Pipecuronium	Ardian	2	A
Pipequaline		2	A
Piperacetazine	Psymod, Quide	2	A
Piperocaine	Meptycaine	2	A
Pipotiazine	Lonseren, Piportil	2	A
Pipradrol	Dataril, Gerondyl, etc.	2	A
Piquindone		2	A
Pirbuterol	Maxair	3	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Propranolol	Inderal	3	B
Propylhexedrine	Benzedrex	4	B
Prostanazol		3	B
Prothipendyl	Dominal	2	A
Protokylol	Ventaire	3	A
Protriptyline	Concordin, Triptil	2	A
Proxibarbitol	Axeen, Centralgol	2	A
Pseudoephedrine	Cenafed, Novafed	3	B
Pyridostigmine	Mestinon, Regonol	3	B
Pyrilamine	Neontergan, Equihist	3	B
Pyrrithyldione	Hybersulfan, Sonodor	2	A
Quazipam	Doral	2	A
Quetiapine	Seroquel	2	A
Quinbolone		3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Pirenzapine	Gastrozepin	5	C
Piretanide	Arelix, Tauliz	3	B
Piritramide		1	A
Piroxicam	Feldene	3	B
Polyethylene glycol		5	C
Polythiazide	Renese	4	B
Pramoxine	Tronothaine	4	C
Prazepam	Verstran, Centrax	2	A
Prazosin	Minipress	3	B
Prednisolone	Delta-Cortef, etc.	4	C
Prednisone	Meticorten, etc.	4	C
Prifocaine	Citanest	2	A
Primidone	Mysoline	3	B
Probenecid		4	C
Procainamide	Promestyl	4	B
Procaine		3	B
Procaterol	Pro Air	3	A
Prochlorperazine	Darbazine, Compazine	2	A
Procyclidine	Kemadrin	3	B
Promazine	Sparine	3	B
Promethazine	Phenergan	3	B
Propafenone	Rythmol	4	B
Propanidid		2	A
Propranolol	Pro-Banthaline	3	A
Proparacaine	Ophthaline	4	C
Propentophylline	Karsivan	3	B
Propiomazine	Largon	2	A
Propionylpromazine	Tranvet	2	A
Propiram		2	A
Propofol	Diprivan, Disopriivan	2	A
Propoxycaïne	Ravocaine	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Snake Venoms		2	A
Somatropin	Nutropin	2	A
Somatrem	Protropin	2	A
Sotalol	Betapace, Sotacor	3	B
Spidomazine		2	A
Spiperone		2	A
Spirapril, metabolite Spiraprilat	Renomax	3	A
Spironolactone	Aldactone	4	B
Stanozolol	Winstrol-V	3	B
Stenbolone		3	B
Strychnine		1	B
Succinylcholine	Sucostrin, Quelin, etc.	2	A
Sufentanil	Sufenta	1	A
Sulfasalazine	Azulfidine, Azaline	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Quinapril, Quinaprilat	Accupril	3	A
Quinidine	Quinidex, Quinocardine	4	B
Rabeprazole	Aciphex	5	D
Racemethorphan		2	A
Racemorphan		2	A
Raclopride		2	A
Ractopamine	Paylean	2	A
Ramipril, metabolite Ramiprilat	Altace	3	A
Ranitidine	Zantac	5	D
Remifentanyl	Ultiva	1	A
Remoxipride	Roxiam	2	A
Reserpine	Serpasil	2	A
Rimazafone		2	A
Risperidone		2	A
Ritanserlin		2	A
Ritodrine	Yutopar	3	B
Rivastigmine	Exeion	2	A
Rizatriptan	Maxalt	3	B
Rocuronium	Zemuron	2	A
Rofecoxib	Vioxx	2	A
Romifidine	Sedivet	2	B
Ropivacaine	Naropin	2	A
Salicylamide		4	C
Salicylate		4	C
Salmeterol		3	B
Scopolamine (Hyoscine)	Triptone	3	B
Secobarbital (Quinalbarbitone)	Seconal	2	A
Selegiline	Eldepryl, Jumeq, etc.	2	A
Sertraline	Lustral, Zoloft	2	A
Sibutramine	Meridia	3	B
Sildenafil	Viagra	3	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Thiopental	Pentothal	2	A
Thiopropazate	Dartal	2	A
Thiopropazine	Majeptil	2	A
Thioridazine	Mellaril	2	A
Thiosalicylate		4	C
Thiothixene	Navane	2	A
Thiphenamil	Trocinate	4	B
Tiaprude	Itelprid, Luxoben, etc.	2	A
Tiaprofenic acid	Surgam	3	B
Tiletamine	Component of Telazol	2	A
Timiperone	Tolopelon	2	A
Timolol	Blocadrin	3	B
Tocainide	Tonocard	4	B
Tofisopam	Grandaxin, Seriel	2	A

Sulfondiethylmethane		2	A
Sulfomethane		2	A
Sulfonidazine	Inofal	2	A
Sulindac	Clinoril	3	A
Sulpiride	Aiglonyl, Sulpitol	2	A
Sultopride	Barnetil	2	A
Sumatriptan	Imitrex	3	B
Synthetic cannabis	Spice, K2, Kronic	1	A
Tadalafil	Cialis	3	A
Talbutal	Lotusate	2	A
Tandospirone		2	A
Telmisartan	Micardis	3	B
Temazepam	Restoril	2	A
Tenoxicam	Alganex, etc.	3	B
Tepoxalin		3	B
Terazosin	Hytrin	3	A
Terbutaline	Brethine, Bricanyl	3	B
Terfenadine	Seldane, Triludan	4	B
Testolactone	Teslac	3	B
Testosterone		3	B
Tetrabenazine	Nitoman	2	A
Tetracaine	Pontocaine	2	A
Tetrahydrogestrinone		3	A
Tetrahydrozoline	Tyzine	4	B
Tetrazepam	Musaril, Myolastin	2	A
Thebaine		2	A
Theobromine		4	B
Theophylline	Aqualphyllin, etc.	3	B
Thialbarbital	Kemithal	2	A
Thiamylal	Surital	2	A
Thiethylperazine	Torecan	2	A

Tolazoline	Priscoline	3	B
Tolmetin	Tolectin	3	B
Topiramate	Topamax	2	A
Torsemide (Torasemide)	Demadex	3	A
Tramadol	Ultram	2	B
Trandolapril (and metabolite,trandolaprilat)	Tarka	3	B
Tranexamic acid		4	C
Tranylcypromine	Parnate	2	A
Trazodone	Desyrel	2	A
Trenbolone	Finoplix	3	B
Tretoquinol	inolin	2	A
Triamcinolone	Vetalog, etc.	4	C
Triamterene	Dyrenium	4	B
Triazolam	Halcion	2	A
Tribromethanol		2	A
Tricaine methanesulfonate	Finquel	2	A
Trichloromethiazide	Naqua, Naquasone	4	C
Trichloroethanol		2	A
Trichloroethylene	Trilene, Trimar	2	A
Triclofos	Triclos	2	A
Tridihexethyl	Pathilon	4	B
Trifluomepazine	Nortran	2	A
Trifluoperazine	Stelazine	2	A
Trifluoperidol	Triperidol	2	A
Triflupromazine	Vetame, Vesprin	2	A
Trihexyphenidyl	Artane	3	A
Trimepazine	Temaril	4	B
Trimethadione	Tridione	3	B
Trimethaphan	Arfonad	3	A
Trimipramine	Surmontil	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Tripelennamine	PBZ	3	B
Triprolidine	Actidil	4	B
Tubocurarine (Curare)	Metubin	2	A
Tybamate	Benvil, Nospan, etc.	2	A
Urethane		2	A
Valdecoxib		2	A
Valerenic acid		3	A
Valnoctamide	Nirvanyl	2	A
Valsartan	Diovan	3	B
Vardenafil	Levitra	3	A
Vedaprofen		4	B
Venlafaxine	Efflexor	2	A
Veralipride	Acconal, Veralipril	2	A

SUBSTANCE LIST CONTINUED

Verapamil	Calan, Isoptin	4	B
Vercuronium	Norcuron	2	A
Viloxazine	Catamol, Vivalan, etc.	2	A
Vinbarbital	Delvinal	2	A
Vinylbital	Optanox, Speda	2	A
Warfarin	Coumadin, Coufarin	5	C
Xylazine	Rompun, Bay Va 1470	3	B
Xylometazoline	Otrivin	4	B
Yohimbine		2	A
Zafirlukast	Accolate	4	C
Zaleplon	Sonata	2	A
Zeranol	Ralgro	4	C
Ziconotide		1	A
Zileuton	Zyflo	4	C
Zilpaterol hydrochloride	Zilpaterol	2	A
Ziprasidone	Geodon	2	A
Zolazepam		2	A
Zolmitriptan	Zomig	3	B
Zolpidem	Ambien, Stilnox	2	A
Zomepirac	Zomax	2	A
Zonisamide	Zonegran	3	B
Zopiclone	Imovan	2	A
Zotepine	Lodopin	2	A
Zuclopenthixol	Ciatyl, Cesordinol	2	A
Δ -1-androstene-3, 17-diol		3	A
Δ -1-androstene-3, 17-dione		3	A
Δ -1-dihydrotestosterone		3	A

*See Recommended Penalty Section of document

Listing by Classification

Class 1: Stimulant and depressant drugs that have the highest potential to affect performance and that have no generally accepted medical use in the racing horse. Many of these agents are Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) Schedule II substances. These include the following drugs and their metabolites: Opiates, opium derivatives, synthetic opioids, psychoactive drugs, all DEA Schedule I * substances (see <http://www.usdoj.gov/dea/pubs/scheduling.html>), amphetamines and amphetamine-like drugs as well as related drugs, including but not limited to apomorphine, nikethamide, mazindol, pemoline, and pentylenetetrazol.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
3,4-methylenedioxypropylprovalerone	MDPV, "Bath Salts"	1	A
Alfentanil	Alfenta	1	A
Aminorex	Aminoxafen, Aminoxaphen, Apiquei, McN-742, Menocil	1	A
Amphetamine		1	A
Anileridine	Leritine	1	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Mazindol	Sanorex	1	A
Meperidine	Demerol	1	A
Mephentermine	Wyamine	1	A
Metaraminol	Aramine	1	A
Methadone	Dolophine	1	A
Methamphetamine	Desoxyn	1	A ²

Apomorphine		1	A
Benzylpiperazine (BZP)		1	A
Carfentanil		1	A
Cathinone	khat, kat, qat, quat, chat, catha, Abyssinian tea, African tea	1	A
a-Cobratroxin		1	A
Cocaine4		1	B ⁴
Codeine		1	A
DEA Schedule 1 (all)*		1	A
Dermorphin		1	A
Dextromoramide	Palfium, Narcolo	1	A
Diamorphine		1	A
Donepezil	Aricept	1	A
Endorphins		1	A
Enkephalins		1	A
Ethylmorphine	Dionin	1	A
Etorphine HCl	M99	1	A
Fentanyl	Sublimaze	1	A
Heroin		1	A
Hydrocodone (dihydrocodienone)	Hydocane	1	A
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid	1	A
Hydroxymphetamine	Paradrine	1	A
Levorphanol	Levo-Dremoran	1	A
Lofentanil		1	A

Methaqualone	Quaalude	1	A
Methcathinone		1	A
Methylhexanamine	Geranamine	1	A
Methylphenidate	Ritalin	1	A
Metopon		1	A
Morphine6		1	B ⁶
myo-inositol trispyrophosphate		1	A
Nikethamide	Coramine	1	A
Oxycodone	Percodan	1	A
Oxymorphone	Numorphan	1	A
Pemoline	Cylert	1	A
Pentylentetrazol	Metrazol, Nioric	1	A
Phenazocine	Narphen	1	A
Phencyclidine (PCP)	Sernylan	1	A
Phendimetrazine	Bontril, etc.	1	A
Phenmetrazine	Preludin	1	A
Picrotoxin		1	A
Pipritamide		1	A
Remifentanyl	Ultiva	1	A
Strychnine		1	B
Sufentanil	Sufenta	1	A
Synthetic cannabis	Spice, K2, Kronis	1	A
Ziconotide		1	A

⁵ Recommended Penalty B if testing can prove presence of only levo-methamphetamine is present in sample.

⁶ Penalty class "A" recommended if regulators can prove an intentional administration.

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 2: Drugs that have a high potential to affect performance, but less of a potential than Class 1. These drugs are 1) not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in racing horses, or 2) they are therapeutic agents that have a high potential for abuse.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
3-Methoxytyramine	3-MI	2	A
Accetbromal		2	A
Acetophenazine	Tindal	2	A
Adinazolam		2	A
Alclofenac		2	A
Alcureonium	Alloferin	2	A
Alphaprodine	Nisentil	2	A
Alpidem	Anaxyl	2	A
Alprazolam	Xanax	2	A
Althesin	Saffan	2	A
Amisulpride	Solian	2	A
Amitriptyline	Elavil, Amitril, Endep	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Bromocriptine	Parlodel	2	A
Bromperidol	Bromidol	2	A
Brotizolam	Brotocol	2	A
Bupivacaine	Marcaine	2	A
Buprenorphine	Tengesic	2	A
Buspirone	Buspar	2	A
Bupropion	Wellbutrin	2	A
Butabarbital (Secbuto barbitone)	Butaceps, Butasol, etc.	2	A
Butabarbital (Talbutal)	Fiorinal	2	A
Butanilcaine	Hostacain	2	A
Butaperazine	Repoise	2	A
Butoctamide	Listomin	2	A

Amobarbital	Amytal	2	A
Amoxapine	Asendin	2	A
Amperozide		2	A
Aniopam	Anisine	2	A
Aprobarbital	Alurate	2	A
Articaine	Septocaine, Ultracaine, etc.	2	A
Atomoxetine	Strattera	2	A
Atracurium	Tracrium	2	A
Azacylonol	Frenque	2	A
Azaperone	Stresnil, Suicalm, Fentaz (with Veronal)	2	A
Barbital		2	A
Barbiturates		2	A
Bernegrid	Megiride, Mikedimide	2	A
Benoxaprofen		2	A
Benperidol	Anquil	2	A
Benazeepam	Tiadipona	2	A
Benzactizine	Deprol, Bronchodiletten	2	A
Benzocaine		2	A
Benzodiazepines		2	A
Benzonatate	Tessalon, Tessalon Perles, Didrex	2	A
Benzphetamine	Cogentin	2	A
Benztropine		2	A
Biriperone		2	A
Brimonidine	Alphagan	2	A
Bromazepam	Lexotan, Lectopam	2	A
Bromisovalum	Diffucord, etc.	2	A

Caffeine		2	B
Camazepam	Paxor	2	A
Captodiamine	Covatine	2	A
Carbidopa + levodopa	Sinemet	2	A
Carbromol	Mifudorm	2	A
Carisoprodol	Soma, Rela	2	B
Carphenazine	Prokazine	2	A
Carpiripramine	Praznil	2	A
Carticaine (see articaine)	Septocaine; Ultracaine, etc.	2	A
Chloralose (Alpha-Chloralose)		2	A
Chloral betaine	Beta-Chlor	2	A
Chloral hydrate	Nactec, Oridrate, etc.	2	A
Chloraldehyde (chloral)		2	A
Chloridazepoxide	Librium	2	A
Chlormezanone	Trancopal	2	A
Chloroform		2	A
Chlorhexidol		2	A
Chlorprocaine	Nesacaine	2	A
Chlorproethazine	Newplège	2	A
Chlorpromazine	Thorazine, Largactil	2	A
Chlorprothixene	Taracian	2	A
Citalopram	Celex	2	A
Clobazam	Urbanyl	2	A
Clocapramine		2	A
Clomethiazole (Chlormethiazole)		2	A
Clomipramine	Anafranil	2	A

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 2: Drugs that have a high potential to affect performance, but less of a potential than Class 1. These drugs are 1) not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in racing horses, or 2) they are therapeutic agents that have a high potential for abuse.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Clonazepam	Klonopin	2	A
Clorazepate	Tranxene	2	A
Clothiapine	Enterin	2	A
Clotiazepam	Trecalmo, Rize	2	A
Clozapolam	Enadel, Sepazon, Tolestan	2	A
Clozapine	Clozaril, Leponex	2	A
Conorphone		2	A
Corticaine	Ultracain	2	A
Crotetamide		2	A
Cyamemazine	Tercian	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Mesylate, dihydroergocristine mesylate and dihydroergocryptine	Hydergine		
Erythropoietin (EPO)	Epogen, Procrit, etc.	2	A
Estazolam	Domnamid, Eurodin, Nuctalon	2	A
Ethamivan		2	A
Ethanol		2	A
Ethchlorvynol	Placidyl	2	A
Ethinamate	Vaimid	2	A
Ethopropazine	Parsidol	2	A
Ethylisobutrazine	Diquel	2	A
Etidocaine	Duranest	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Cyclobarbitol	Phanodorm	2	A
Darbepoetin	Aranesp	2	A
Decamethonium	Syncurine	2	A
Demoxepam		2	A
Desipramine	Norpromine, Pertofrane	2	A
Dezocine	Dalgan®	2	A
Diazepam	Valium	2	B
Dichloralphenazone	Febenol, Isocom	2	A
Diethylpropion	Tepanil, etc.	2	A
Diethylthiambutene	Themalon	2	A
Dihydrocodeine	Parcodin	2	A
Dilorzepam	Briantum	2	A
Diprenorphine	M50/50	2	A
Dixyrazine	Esucos	2	A
Dopamine	Intropin	2	A
Doxacurium	Nuromax	2	A
Doxapram	Dopram	2	A
Doxefazepam	Doxans	2	A
Doxepin	Adapin, Sinequan	2	A
Droperidol	Inapsine, Droleptan, Innovar-Vet (with Fentanyl)	2	A
Duoxetine		2	A
Enciprazine		2	A
Ephedrine		2	A
Epibatidine		2	A
Epinephrine		2	A
Ergoloid Mesylates (dihydroergocornine)		2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Etifoxin	Stream	2	A
Etizolam	Depas, Pasaden	2	A
Etodroxizine	Indunox	2	A
Etomidate		2	A
Fenarbamate	Tymium	2	A
Fenclozic Acid	Cincopal	2	A
Fenfluramine	Pondimin	2	A
Flunisolone	Sedaliande	2	A
Fludiazepam	Erispam	2	A
Flunitrazepam	Rohypnol, Narcozep, Darkene, Hypnodorm Darkene, Hypnodorm Darkene, Hypnodorm Darkene	2	A
Fluopromazine	Psyquil, Siquil	2	A
Fluoresone	Caducid	2	A
Fluoxetine	Prozac	2	A
Flupenthixol	Depixol, Fluaxnol	2	A
Fluphenazine	Prolixin, Permitil, Anatsol, etc.	2	A
Flurazepam	Dalmane	2	A
Fluspililene	Imap, Redeptin	2	A
Flutoprazepam	Restas	2	A
Fluvoxamine	Dumirox, Faverin, etc.	2	A
Galantamine	Reminyl	2	A
Gallamine	Flaxedil	2	A
Gepirone		2	A
Glutethimide	Doriden	2	A

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 2: Drugs that have a high potential to affect performance, but less of a potential than Class 1. These drugs are 1) not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in racing horses, or 2) they are therapeutic agents that have a high potential for abuse.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Halazepam	Paxipam	2	A
Haloperidol	Haldol	2	A
Haloxazolam	Somelin	2	A
Hemoglobin glutamers	Oxyglobin, Hemopure	2	A
Hexafluorenum	Myalexen	2	A
Hexobarbital	Evipal	2	A
Homophenazine	Pelvichthol	2	A
Hydroxyzine	Atarax	2	B
Ibomal	Noctal	2	A
Imipramine	Imavate, Presamine, Tofranil	2	A
Isapirone		2	A
Isocarboxazid	Marplan	2	A
Isomethadone		2	A
Isoproterenol	Isoprel	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Mephenytoin	Mesantoin	2	A
Mephobarbital (Methyphenobarbital)	Mebaral	2	A
Mepivacaine	Carbocaine	2	B
Meprobamate	Equanil, Miltown	2	A
Mesoridazine	Sereniti	2	A
Metaclazepam	Tails	2	A
Metazocine		2	A
Metharbital	Gemonil	2	A
Methohexital	Brevital	2	A
Methotrimeprazine	Levoprome, Neurocil, etc.	2	A
Methypyron	Noludar	2	A
Mietocurine	Metubine	2	A
Mietomidate	Hypnodil	2	A
Mexazolam	Melex	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Isoxicam	Maxicam	2	A
Ketamine	Ketalar, Ketaset, Vetalar	2	B
Ketazolam	Anxon, Laftram, Solatran, Loftran	2	A
Lenperone	Elanone-V	2	A
Levamisole		2	B
Levomethorphan		2	A
Lidocaine	Xylocaine	2	B
Lithium	Lithizine, Duralith, etc.	2	A
Lobeline		2	A
Loflazepate, Ethyl	Victan	2	A
Loperamide	Imodium	2	A
Loprazolam	Dormonort, Haviane	2	A
Lorazepam	Ativan	2	A
Lormetazepam	Noctamid	2	A
Loxapine	Laxitane	2	A
Maprotiline	Ludiomil	2	A
Mebutamate	Axiten, Dormate, Capla	2	A
Meclofenoxate	Lucidril, etc.	2	A
Medazepam	Nobrium, etc.	2	A
Melperone	Eunerpan	2	A
Memantine	Namenda	2	A
Meparfynol	Oblivon	2	A
Mepazine	Pacatal	2	A
Mephexalone	Control, etc.	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Midazolam	Versed	2	A
Mirtazepine	Remeron	2	A
Mivacurium	Mivacron	2	A
Modafinil	Provigil	2	A
Mofindone	Moban	2	A
Moperone	Luvatren	2	A
Mosaprimine		2	A
Nalbuphine	Nubain	2	A
Nalorphine	Nalline, Lethidrone	2	A
Nefazodone	Serzone	2	A
Nimetazepam	Erimin	2	A
Nitrazepam	Mogadon	2	A
Nordiazepam	Calmday, Nordaz, etc.	2	A
Norepinephrine		2	A
Nortriptyline	Aventyl, Pamelor	2	A
Olanzapine	Zyprexa	2	A
Oxazepam	Serax	2	A
Oxazolam	Serenal	2	A
Oxilofrine (hydroxyephedrine)		2	A
Oxyperitine	Forti, Integrin	2	A
Paliperidone		2	A
Pancaronium	Pavulon	2	A
Paraldehyde	Paral	2	A
Paroxetine	Paxil, Seroxat	2	A
Penfluridol	Cyperon	2	A

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 2: Drugs that have a high potential to affect performance, but less of a potential than Class 1. These drugs are 1) not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in racing horses, or 2) they are therapeutic agents that have a high potential for abuse.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Pentobarbital	Nembutal	2	A
Perazine	Taxilan	2	A
Perflorodecolin		2	A
Perfluorodecahydronophthalene		2	A
Perfluorooctylbromide		2	A
Perfluorotripropylamine		2	A
Perfluorocarbons		2	A
Pericizine	Alodept, etc.	2	A
Perlapine	Hypnodin	2	A
Perphenazine	Trilafon	2	A
Phenaglycodol	Acalo, Alcamid, etc.	2	A
Phenelzine	Nardezine, Nardil	2	A
Phenobarbital	Luminal	2	A
Phentermine	Iomamin	2	A
Pimindone	Alvodine, Cimadon	2	A
Pimozide	Orap	2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Racemethorphan		2	A
Racemorphan		2	A
Raclopride		2	A
Ractopamine	Paylean	2	A
Remoxipride	Roxiam	2	A
Reserpine	Serpassil	2	A
Rilmazafone		2	A
Risperidone		2	A
Ritanserlin		2	A
Rivastigmine	Exelon	2	A
Rocuronium	Zemuron	2	A
Rofecoxib	Vioxx	2	A
Romifidine	Sedivet	2	B
Ropivacaine	Naropin	2	A
Secobarbital (Quinalbarbitone)	Seconal	2	A
Selegiline	Eldepryl, Jumex	2	A

Pinazepam	Domar	2	A
Pipamperone	Dipiperon	2	A
Pipecuronium	Arduan	2	A
Pipequaline		2	A
Piperacetazine	Pymod, Quide	2	A
Piperocaine	Metycaine	2	A
Pipotiazine	Lonseren, Piportil	2	A
Piquindone	Dataril, Gerondyl, etc.	2	A
Prazepam	Verstran, Centrax	2	A
Prilocaine	Citanest	2	A
Prochlorperazine	Darbazine, Compazine	2	A
Propanidid		2	A
Propiomazine	Largon	2	A
Propionylpromazine	Tranvet	2	A
Propiram		2	A
Propofol	Diprivan, Disoprivan	2	A
Propoxycaïne	Ravocaine	2	A
Prothipendyl	Dominal	2	A
Protriptyline	Concordin, Triptil	2	A
Proxibarbitol	Axeen, Centralgol	2	A
Pyrihyldione	Hybersulfan, Sonodor	2	A
Quazipam	Doral	2	A
Quetiapine	Seroquel	2	A

Sertraline	Lustral, Zoloft	2	A
Snake Venoms		2	A
Somatrem	Protropin	2	A
Somatropin	Nutropin	2	A
Spiciomazine		2	A
Spiperone		2	A
Succinylcholine	Sucostrin, Quelin, etc.	2	A
Sulfondiethylmethane		2	A
Sulfomethane		2	A
Sulfonidazine	Inofal	2	A
Sulpiride	Aiglonyl, Sulpitol	2	A
Sultopride	Barnetil	2	A
Talbutal	Lotusate	2	A
Tandospirone		2	A
Temazepam	Restoril	2	A
Tetrabenazine	Nitroman	2	A
Tetracaine	Pontocaine	2	A
Tetrazepam	Musari, Myolastin	2	A
Thebaine		2	A
Thialbarbitol	Kemithal	2	A
Thiamylal	Surital	2	A
Thiethylperazine	Torecan	2	A
Thiopental	Pentothal	2	A
Thiopropazate	Dartal	2	A

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 2: Drugs that have a high potential to affect performance, but less of a potential than Class 1. These drugs are 1) not generally accepted as therapeutic agents in racing horses, or 2) they are therapeutic agents that have a high potential for abuse.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Thiopropazine	Majeptil	2	A
Thioridazine	Mellaril	2	A
Thiothixene	Navane	2	A
Tiaprside	Italprid, Luxoben, etc.	2	A
Tiletamine	Component of Telazol	2	A
Timiperone	Tolopeion	2	A
Tofisopam	Grandaxain, Seriel	2	A
Topirimate	Topamax	2	A
Tramadol	Ultram	2	B
Tranylcypromine	Parnate	2	A
Trazodone	Desyrel	2	A
Tretoquinol	Inolin	2	A
Triazolam	Halcion	2	A
Tribromethanol		2	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Trimipramine	Surmontil	2	A
Tubocurarine (Curare)	Metubin	2	A
Tybamate	Benvil, Nospan, etc.	2	A
Urethane		2	A
Valdecoxib		2	A
Valnoctamide	Nirvanyl	2	A
Veralipride	Accional, Verailpril	2	A
Vercuronium	Norcuron	2	A
Viloxazine	Catarol, Vivalan, etc.	2	A
Vinbarbitol	Delvinol	2	A
Vinylbital	Optanox, Speda	2	A
Yohimbine		2	A
Zaleplon	Sonata	2	A
Zilpaterol hydrochloride	Zilpaterol	2	A

Tricaine methanesulfonate	Finquel	2	A
Trichloroethanol		2	A
Trichloroethylene	Trilene, Trimar	2	A
Triclofos	Triclos	2	A
Trifluomeprazine	Nortran	2	A
Trifluoperazine	Stelazine	2	A
Trifluoperidol	Triperidol	2	A
Triflupromazine	Vetame, Vesprin	2	A

Ziprasidone	Geodon	2	A
Zolazepam		2	A
Zolpidem	Ambien, Stilnox	2	A
Zomepirac	Zomax	2	A
Zopiclone	Imovan	2	A
Zotepine	Lodopin	2	A
Zuclopenthixol	Ciatyl, Cesordinol	2	A

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 3: Drugs that may or may not have generally accepted medical use in the racing horse, but the pharmacology of which suggests less potential to affect performance than drugs in Class 2.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Acebutolol	Sectral	3	B
Acepromazine	Atrovet, Notensil, PromAce®	3	B
Albuterol (Salbutamol)	Proventil, Ventolin	3	B
Almotriptan	Axert	3	A
Alprenolol		3	A
Ambenonium	Mytelase, Myeuran	3	B
Aminophylline	Aminophyllin, etc.	3	B
Amitraz	Mitaban	3	A
Amlodipine	Norvasc	3	B
Amyl nitrite		3	A
Arecoline		3	A
Arformoterol		3	A
Atenolol	Tenormin	3	B
Atropine		3	B
Benazepril	Lotrel, Lotensin	3	B
Betaxolol	Kerlone	3	B
Bethandine	Esbatal	3	A

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
N-Butylscopolamine		3	B
Calusterone		3	B
Candesartan	Atacand	3	B
Captopril	Capolen	3	B
Carazolol	Carbacel, Conducton	3	A
Carbachol	Lentin, Doryl	3	B
Carbamezapine	Tegretol	3	B
Carbinoxamine	Clistin	3	B
Carteolol	Cartrol	3	B
Carvedilol	Coreg	3	B
Celecoxib	Celebrex	3	B
Cimetrol		3	A
Clemastine	Tavist	3	B
Clenbuterol	Ventipulmin	3	B
Clidinium	Quarezaf, Clindex, etc.	3	B
Clonidine	Catapres	3	B
Clostebol		3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Biperiden	Akineton	3	A
Bisoprolol	Zebeta, Bisobloc, etc.	3	B
Bitolterol	Effectin	3	A
Bolasterone		3	A
Boldenone	Equipoise	3	B
Boldione		3	A
Bretylolol	Bretylol	3	B
Bromfenac	Duract	3	A
Bromodiphenhydramine		3	B
Bufexamac		3	A
Bumetanide	Bumex	3	B
Butorphanol	Stadol, Torbugesic	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Cobalt		3	B ⁷
Cyclandelate	Cyclospasmol	3	A
Cyrimine	Pagitan	3	B
Danazol	Danocrine	3	B
Dehydrochloromethyltestosterone		3	B
Deracoxib	Deremaxx	3	B
Desoxymethyltestosterone		3	B
Detomidine	Dormosedan	3	B
Dextropropoxyphene	Darvon	3	B
Diazoxide	Proglycem	3	B
Diflunisal		3	B
Dimethylfentanyl		3	A
Diphenhydramine	Benadryl	3	B

⁷ For cobalt concentrations of less than 25 parts per billion (ppb) of blood serum or plasma no penalty is recommended. For concentrations of 25 ppb or greater but less than 50 ppb of blood plasma or serum the recommended penalty is a written warning, the placement of the horse on the Veterinarians List with removal of list only after a blood test confirms that the concentration is below 25 ppb of blood plasma or serum. Testing shall be paid by the owner(s) of the horse. Concentrations of 50 ppb or greater in blood plasma or serum have a recommended "B" penalty.

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 3: Drugs that may or may not have generally accepted medical use in the racing horse, but the pharmacology of which suggests less potential to affect performance than drugs in Class 2.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Dipyridamole	Persantine	3	B
Divalproex	Depakote	3	A
Dobutamine	Dobutrex	3	B
Doxazosin		3	A
Doxylamine	Decapryn	3	B
Dromostanolone	Drolban	3	B
Dyphylline		3	B
Edrophonium	Tensilon	3	B
Eletripan	Relpax	3	A
Enalapril (metabolite enalaprilat)	Vasotec	3	B
Erdhryl tetranitrate	Cardilate	3	A
Esmolol	Brevibloc	3	B
Etamiphylline		3	B
Ethacrynic acid	Edecrin	3	B
Ethosuximide	Zarontin	3	A
Ethylestrenol	Maxibolin, Organon	3	B
Ethylmorphine	Bronkaphrine	3	A
Etodolac	Lodine	3	B
Felbamate	Felbatol	3	A
Fenbufen	Cincopal	3	B
Fenoldopam	Corlopam	3	B
Fenpropofen	Naifon	3	B
Fenoterol	Berotec	3	B
Fenspiride	Respiride, Respan, etc	3	B
Fentiazac		3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Heptaminol	Corofundol	3	B
Homatropine	Homapin	3	B
Hydralazine	Apresoline	3	B
4-Hydroxytestosterone		3	B
Ibutilide	Corvert	3	B
Iloprost	Ventavis	3	A
Indomethacin	Indocin	3	B
Ipratropium		3	B
Irbesartan	Avapro	3	A
Isoetharine	Bronkosol	3	B
Isosorbide dinitrate	Isordil	3	B
Kebugone		3	B
Ketorolac	Toradol	3	A
Labetalol	Normodyne	3	B
Lamotrigine	Lamictal	3	A
Levobunolol	Betagan	3	B
Lisinopril	Prinivil, Zestril	3	A
Losartan	Hyzaar	3	B
Mabuterol		3	A
Mecamylamine	Inversine	3	B
Medetomidine	Dormitor	3	B
Mefenamic Acid	Ponstel	3	B
Mepenzolate	Cantil	3	A
Mestanolone		3	B
Mesterolone		3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Flurbiprofen	Froben	3	B
Flufenamic Acid		3	B
Fluoxymesterone	Halotestin	3	B
Flupirtine	Katadolone	3	A
Formebolone		3	B
Formoterol	Altram	3	B
Fosinopril	Monopril	3	A
Fosphenytoin	Cerebyx	3	B
Furazabol		3	B
Gabapentin	Neurontin	3	B
Gamma Aminobutyric Acid	Carolina Gold	3	B
Gestrinone		3	A
Glycopyrrrolate	Robinul	3	B
Guanadrel	Hylorel	3	A
Guanethidine	Ismelin	3	A
Guanabenz	Wytensin	3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Metaproterenol	Alupent, Metaprel	3	B
Miengenolone		3	B
Methacholine		3	A
Methandienone		3	B
Methandriol	Probolic	3	B
Methandrostenolone	Dianabol	3	A
Methantheline	Banthine	3	B
Methasterone		3	A
Methixene	Trest	3	A
Methoxamine	Vasoxyl	3	A
Methoxyphenamine	Orthoxide	3	A
Methsuximide	Celontin	3	A
Methylatropine		3	B
Methyldienolone		3	B
Methyldopa	Aldomet	3	A
Methylnortestosterone		3	B

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 3: Drugs that may or may not have generally accepted medical use in the racing horse, but the pharmacology of which suggests less potential to affect performance than drugs in Class 2.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Methyltestosterone	Metandren	3	A
Methyl-1-testosterone		3	A
Mietolazone		3	B
Mietoprolol	Lopressor	3	B
Mibefradil	Posicor	3	B
Mibolerone		3	B
Midodrine	Pro-Amiline	3	B
Minoxidil	Loniten	3	B
Moexipril (metabolite, moexiprilat)	Uniretic	3	B
Muscarine		3	A
Nabumetone	Anthraxan, Relafen, Reliflex	3	A
Nadol	Corgard	3	B
Naloxone	Narcan	3	A
Naltrexone	Revia	3	A
Nandrolone	Nandrolin, Laurabolin, Durabolin	3	B
Naratriptan	Amerge	3	B
Nebivolol		3	A
Nefopam		3	A
Neostigmine	Prostigmine	3	B
Niflumic Acid	Nifluril	3	B
Nimesulide		3	B
Nitroglycerin		3	B
19-Norandrostenediol		3	B
19-Norandrostenedione		3	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Pentaerythritol tetranitrate	Duotrate	3	A
Pentazocine	Talwin	3	B
Pergolide	Permax	3	B
Perindopril	Biprel	3	A
Phenoxylbenzamine	Dibenzyline	3	B
Phentolamine	Regitine	3	B
Phenylephrine	Isophrin, Neo-Synephrine	3	B
Phenylpropanolamine	Propadrine	3	B
Physostigmine	Eserine	3	B
Pindolol	Viskin	3	A
Pirbuterol	Maxair	3	A
Piretanide	Arelix, Tauliz	3	B
Piroxicam	Feldene	3	B
Prazosin	Minipress	3	B
Primidone	Mysoline	3	B
Procaine		3	B
Procatenol	Pro Air	3	A
Procyclidine	Kemadrin	3	B
Promazine	Sparine	3	B
Promethazine	Phenergan	3	B
Propranolol	Pro-Banthine	3	A
Propentophylline	Karsivan	3	B
Propranolol	Inderal	3	B
Prostanazol		3	B

Norboletihone		3	B
Norclofesterol		3	B
Norethandrolone		3	A
Nyidrine	Arlidin	3	A
Olmesartan	Benicar	3	A
Oxabolone		3	B
Oxandrolone	Anavar	3	B
Oxcarbazepine	Trileptal	3	A
Oxprenolol	Trasicor	3	B
Oxymesterone		3	B
Oxymetholone	Adroyd, Anadrol	3	B
Papaverine	Pavagen, etc.	3	A
Paramethadione	Paraldione	3	A
Pargyline	Eutonyl	3	A
Penbutolol	Levadol	3	B

Protokylol	Ventaire	3	A
Pseudoephedrine	Cenafed, Novafed	3	B
Pyridostigmine	Mestinon, Regonol	3	B
Pyrilamine	Neosantegan, Equihist	3	B
Quinapril, Quinaprilat	Accupril	3	A
Quinbolone		3	B
Ramipril, metabolite Ramiprilat	Altace	3	A
Ritodrine	Yutopar	3	B
Rizatriptan	Maxalt	3	B
Salmeterol		3	B
Scopolamine (Hyoscine)	Triptone	3	B
Sibutramine	Meridia	3	B
Sildenafil	Viagra	3	A
Sotalol	Betapace, Sotacor	3	B
Spirapril, metabolite Spiraprilat	Renomax	3	A
Stanozolol	Winstrol-V	3	B
Stenbolone		3	B

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 3: Drugs that may or may not have generally accepted medical use in the racing horse, but the pharmacology of which suggests less potential to affect performance than drugs in Class 2.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Sulindac	Clinoril	3	A
Sumatriptan	Imitrex	3	B
Tadalafil	Cialis	3	A
Telmisartan	Micardis	3	B
Tenoxicam	Alganex, etc.	3	B
Tepoxalin		3	B
Terazosin	Hytrin	3	A
Terbutaline	Brethine, Bricanyl	3	B
Testolactone	Teslac	3	B
Testosterone		3	B
Tetrahydrogestrinone		3	A
Theophylline	Aquaiphyllin, etc.	3	B
Tiaprofenic Acid	Surgam	3	B
Timolol	Blocardrin	3	B
Tolazoline	Priscoline	3	B
Tolmetin	Tolectin	3	B
Torsemide (Torasemide)	Demadex	3	A
Trandolapril (and metabolite, Trandolaprilat)	Tarka	3	B
Trenbolone	Finoplix	3	B
Trihexyphenidyl	Artane	3	A
Trimethadione	Tridione	3	B

Trimethaphan	Arfonad	3	A
Tripelennamine	PBZ	3	B
Valerianic acid		3	A
Valsartan		3	B
Vardenafil	Levitra	3	A
Xylazine	Rompun, Bay Va 1470	3	B
Zolmitriptan	Zomig	3	B
Zonisamide	Zonegran	3	B
Δ -1-androstene-3, 17-diol		3	A
Δ -1-androstene-3, 17-dione		3	A
Δ -1-dihydrotestosterone		3	A

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 4: This class includes therapeutic medications that would be expected to have less potential to affect performance than those in Class 3.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
2-Aminoheptane	Tuamine	4	B
Acetaminophen (Paracetamol)	Tylenol, Tempra, etc.	4	C
Acetanilid		4	B
Acetazolamide	Diamox, Vetamox	4	B
Acetophenetidin (Phenacetin)		4	B
Acetylsalicylic acid (Aspirin)		4	C
Alclomethasone	Aclovote	4	C
Adrenochrome monosemicarbazone		4	B
Aldosterone	Aldocortin, Electro cortin	4	B
Am broxol	Ambril, etc.	4	C
Amincinonide	Cyclocort	4	C
Amiloride	Moduretic; Midamor	4	B
Aminocaproic acid	Amicar, Caprocid	4	C
Amiodarone		4	B
Aminopyrine		4	B
Amisometradine	Rolictron	4	B
Amlopidine	Norvasc, Ammivin	4	B
Amrinone		4	B
Anisotropine	Valpin	4	B
Antipyrine		4	B
Apazone (Azapropazone)	Rheumox	4	B
Aprindine		4	B
Baclofen	Lioresal	4	B
Baclofethasone	Propaderm	4	C
Bendroflumethiazide	Naturetin	4	B
Benoxinate	Dorsacaine	4	C
Benzocaine		4	B
Benzthiazide		4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Chlormerodrin	Neohydrin	4	B
Chlorophenesin	Maolate	4	C
Chloroquine	Avloclor	4	C
Chlorothiazide	Diuril	4	B
Chlorpheniramine	Chlortrimeton, etc.	4	B
Chlorthalidone	Hydroton	4	B
Chlorzoxazone	Paraflex	4	B
Ciclesonide		4	B
Cinchocaine	Nupercaine	4	C
Cianobutin		4	B
Cibucaine	Batrax	4	C
Clobetasol	Temovate	4	C
Clocortolone	Cloderm	4	C
Clofenamide		4	B
Clormecaine	Placacid	4	C
Colchicine		4	B
Cortisone, etc.	Cortone, etc.	4	C
Cyclizine	Merazine	4	B
Cyclobenzaprine	Flexeril	4	B
Cyclomethylcaine	Surfacaine	4	C
Cyclothiazide	Anhydron, Renazide	4	B
Cyproheptadine	Periactin	4	C
Dantrolene	Dantrium	4	C
Dembroxol (Dembrexine)	Sputolysin	4	C
Deoxycorticosterone	Percortin, DOCA, Descotone,	4	C
Desonite	Des Owen	4	C
Desoximetasone	Topicort	4	C
Dexamethasone	Azium, etc.	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Bepiridil	Bepadin	4	B
Betamethasone	Betasone, etc.	4	C
Bethanechol	Urecholine, Duvoid	4	C
Bromhexine	Oletor, etc.	4	B
Brompheniramine	Dimetane, Disomer	4	B
Budesonide	Pulmacort, Rhinocort	4	C
Butacaine	Butyn	4	B
Butamben (butyl aminobenzoate)	Butesin	4	C
Butoxycaine	Stadacain	4	B
Camphor		4	C
Carbazochrome		4	C
Carprofen	Rimadyl	4	B
Cetrizine	Zyrtec	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Dextromethorphan			
Dibucaine	Nupercainal, Cinchocaine	4	B
Dichlorphenamide	Daramide	4	C
Diclofenac	Voltaren, Voltarol	4	C
Diflorasone	Florone, Maxiflor	4	C
Diflucortolone	Flu-Cortinest, etc.	4	C
Digitoxin	Crytodigin	4	B
Digoxin	Lanoxin	4	B
Dihydroergotamine		4	B
Diltiazem	Cardizem	4	B
Dimethisoquin	Quotane	4	B
Dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO)	Domoso	4	C
Diphenoxylate	Difenoxin, Lomotil	4	B

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 4: This class includes therapeutic medications that would be expected to have less potential to affect performance than those in Class 3.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Dipyron	Novin, Methampyrone	4	C
Disopyramide	Norpace	4	B
Dyclonine	Dyclone	4	C
Efenac		4	C
Ergonovine	Ergotrate	4	C
Ergotamine	Gynergen, Cafergot, etc.	4	B
Etanercept	Enbrel	4	B
Ethoheptazine	Zactane	4	B
Ethotoin	Peganone	4	B
Ethoxzolamide	Cardrase, Ethamide	4	C
Ethylaminobenzoate (Benzocaine)	Semets, etc.	4	C
Felodipine	Plendil	4	B
Fexofenadine	Allegra	4	C
Firocoxib		4	C
Flecainide	Idalon	4	B
Floctafenine	Idalon, Idarac	4	B
Flucinolone	Synalar, etc.	4	C
Fludrocortisone	Aflorone, etc.	4	C
Flumethasone	Flucort, etc.	4	C
Flumethiazide	Ademol	4	B
Flunarizine	Sibelium	4	B
Flunisolide	Bronilide, etc.	4	C
Flunixin	Banamine	4	C*
Fluocinolone	Synalar	4	C
Fluocinonide	Licon, Lidex	4	C
Fluorometholone	FML	4	B
Fluoroprednisolone	Predef-2X	4	C
Fluprednisolone	Alphadrol	4	C
Flurandrenolide	Cordran	4	C
Fluticasone	Flixonase, Flutide	4	C
Guaifenesin (glycerol guaiacolate)	Gecolate	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Isometheptene	Octin, Octon	4	B
Isopropamide	Darbid	4	B
Isoxsuprine	Vasodilan	4	C
Isradipine	DynaCirc	4	B
Ketoprofen	Orudis	4	C*
Letosteine	Viscotol, Visiotal	4	C
Loratidine	Claritin	4	B
Mecizine	Antivert, Bonine	4	B
Meclofenamic acid	Arquel	4	C
Medrysone	Medriusar, etc.	4	C
Meloxicam	Mobic	4	B
Mephenesin	Tolserol	4	B
Merailuride	Mercuryhydrin	4	B
Merbaphen	Novasural	4	B
Mercaptopimerin	Thiomerin	4	B
Mercumallin	Cumertilin	4	B
Mersalyl	Salyrgan	4	B
Metaxalone	Skelaxin	4	B
Methapyrilene	Histadyl, etc.	4	B
Methazolamide	Naptazane	4	C
Methidiazine	Tacaryl	4	B
Methocarbamol	Robaxin	4	C
Methotrexate	Folex, Nexate, etc.	4	B
Methscopolamine	Pamine	4	B
Methylchlorthiazide	Enduron	4	B
Methylergonovine	Methergine	4	C
Methylprednisolone	Medrol	4	C
Methysergide	Sansert	4	B
Metiamide		4	B
Metoclopramide	Reglan	4	C
Mexilitine	Mexillil	4	B

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Halcinonide	Halog	4	C
Halobetasol	Ultravate	4	C
Hexocycium	Tral	4	B
Hexylcaine	Cyclaine	4	C
Hydrochlorothiazide	Hydrodiuril	4	B
Hydrocortisone (Cortisol)	Cortef, etc.	4	C
Hydroflumethiazide	Saluron	4	B
Ibuprofen	Motrin, Advil, Nurpin, etc.	4	C
Infliximab	Remicade	4	B
Isoflupredone	Predief	4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Milrinone		4	B
Mometasone	Elocon	4	C
Montelukast	Singulair	4	C
Naepaine	Amylsine	4	C
Naphazoline	Privine	4	B
Naproxen	Equiproxen, Naprosyn	4	C
Nicardipine	Cardine	4	B
Nifedipine	Procardia	4	B
Nimodipine	Nemotop	4	B
Nortestosterone		4	C
Olsalazine	Dipentum	4	B

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 4: This class includes therapeutic medications that would be expected to have less potential to affect performance than those in Class 3.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Orphenadrine	Norflex	4	B
Oxaprozin	Daypro, Deflam	4	C
Oxymetazoline	Afrin	4	B
Oxyphenbutazone	Tandearil	4	C
Oxyphencyclimine	Daricon	4	B
Oxyphenonium	Antrenyl	4	B
Paramethasone	Haldrone	4	C
Pentoxifylline	Trental, Vazofirin	4	C
Phenacemide	Phenurone	4	B
Phenacetimide	Milontin	4	B
Phenylbutazone		4	C*
Phenyltolin	Dilantin	4	B
Polythiazide	Renese	4	B
Pramoxine	Tronothaine	4	C
Prednisolone	Delta-Cortef, etc.	4	C
Prednisone	Meticorten, etc.	4	C
Probenecid		4	C
Procainamide	Pronestyl	4	B
Propafenone	Rythmol	4	B
Proparacaine	Ophthaine	4	C
Propylhexedrine	Benzedrex	4	B
Quinidine	Quinidex, Quinicardine	4	B
Salicylamide		4	C

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
Salicylate		4	C
Spironolactone	Aldactone	4	B
Sulfasalazine	Azulfidine, Azaline	4	C
Terfenadine	Seldane, Triludan	4	B
Tetrahydrozoline	Tyzine	4	B
Theobromine		4	B
Thiosalicylate		4	C
Thiphenamil	Trocinate	4	B
Tocainide	Tonocard	4	B
Tranexamic acid		4	C
Triamcinolone	Vetalog, etc.	4	C
Triamterene	Dyrenium	4	B
Trichlormethiazide	Naqua, Naquasone	4	C
Tridihexethyl	Pathilon	4	B
Trimeprazine	Temafil	4	B
Tripolidine	Actidil	4	B
Vedaprofen		4	B
Verapamil	Calan, Isoptin	4	B
Xylometazoline	Otrivin	4	B
Zafirlukast	Accolate	4	C
Zeranol	Ralgro	4	C
Zileuton	Zyflo	4	C

Listing by Classification (Continued)

Class 5: This class includes those therapeutic medications for which concentration limits have been established by the racing jurisdictions as well as certain miscellaneous agents and other medications as determined by the regulatory bodies.

Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
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Drug/Substance	Trade Name(s)	Drug Class	Penalty Class
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Acenocoumarol		5	C
Anisidione		5	C
Clostrazol	Pletal	5	C
Cimetidine	Tagamet	5	D
Cromolyn	Intel	5	C
Dicumarol	Dicumarol	5	C
Dimethylsulphone (MSM)		5	C
Diphenadione		5	C
Esomeprazole	Nexium	5	D
Famotidine	Gaster, etc.	5	D
Lansoprazole		5	D
Mesalamine	Asacol	5	C

Misoprostel	Cytotec	5	C
Nedocromil	Tilade	5	C
Nizatidine	Axid	5	C
Omeprazole	Prilosec, Losec	5	D
Pantoprazole	Protonix	5	D
Phenindione	Hedulin	5	C
Phenprocoumon	Liquamar	5	C
Pirenzapine	Gastrozepin	5	C
Polyethylene glycol		5	C
Rabeprazole	Aciphex	5	D
Ranitidine	Zantac	5	D
Warfarin	Coumadin, Coufarin	5	C

Non-Classified Substances

Substances that are considered to have no effect on the physiology of a racing animal except to improve nutrition or treat or prevent infections or parasite infestations, are not classified. These Substances normally include antimicrobials, antiparasitic drugs, and nutrients such as vitamins. Examples of such substances include the following:

Sulfonamides and trimethoprim

- Penicillins
- Cephalosporins
- Chloramphenicol
- Aminoglycosides
- Tetractckubes
- Nitrofurans
- Metronidazole

Antibiotics:

Anthelmintics:

- Avermectins
- Benzimidazoles
- Piperazines
- Pyrantel

Anti Fungals

Bufotenine

- A, D, E, K, B Vitamins, Vitamin C

1. Note: Bufotenine is not commercially available in any form.

2. Note: Bufotenine is a metabolite of 5-methoxy-N-N dimethyltryptamine, found in reed canary grass (and potentially other food source plants). It may be found in the urine of horses eating this grass (and potentially other plant foods), and has been reported as a positive finding. Findings of bufotenine in equine urine should not be considered for regulatory action.

Recommended Penalty and Model Rule

The following are recommended penalties for violations due to the presence of a drug carrying a **Category “A”** penalty and for violations of ARCI-011-015 and ARCI-025-015: Prohibited Practices:

LICENSED TRAINER:		
1st Offense	2nd LIFETIME offense in any jurisdiction	3rd LIFETIME offense in any jurisdiction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum one-year suspension absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of a three-year suspension <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum fine of \$10,000 or 10% of total purse (greater of the two) absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of \$25,000 or 25% of purse (greater of the two). <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> May be referred to the Commission for any further action deemed necessary by the Commission. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum three-year suspension absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of license revocation with no reapplication for a three-year period. <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum fine of \$25,000 or 25% of total purse (greater of the two) absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of purse (greater of the two). <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> May be referred to the Commission for any further action deemed necessary by the Commission. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum five-year suspension absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of license revocation with no reapplication for a five-year period. <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum fine of \$50,000 or 50% of total purse (greater of the two) absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of \$100,000 or 100% of purse (greater of the two). <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> May be referred to the Commission for any further action deemed necessary by the Commission.
LICENSED OWNER:		
1st Offense	2nd LIFETIME offense in owner's stable any jurisdiction	3rd LIFETIME offense in owner's stable in any jurisdiction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disqualification and loss of purse <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse shall be placed on the Veterinarian's List for 90 days and must pass a commission-approved examination before becoming eligible to be entered. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disqualification and loss of purse <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse shall be placed on the Veterinarian's List for 120 days and must pass a commission-approved examination before becoming eligible to be entered. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disqualification, loss of purse and \$50,000 fine <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse shall be placed on the Veterinarian's List for 180 days and must pass a commission-approved examination before becoming eligible to be entered. <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Referral to the Commission with a recommendation of a suspension for a minimum of 90 days.

Recommended Penalty and Model Rule (continued)

The following are recommended penalties for violations due to the presence of a drug carrying Category "B" penalty, for the presence of more than one NSAID in a plasma/serum sample, subject to the provisions set forth in ARCI-011-020(E) and ARCI-025-020(E) and for violations of the established levels for total carbon dioxide:

LICENSED TRAINER:		
1st Offense	2nd offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	3rd offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum 15-day suspension absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of a 60-day suspension <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum fine of \$500 absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum fine of \$1,000. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum 30-day suspension absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of a 180-day suspension <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum fine of \$1,000 absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum fine of \$2,500. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum 60-day suspension absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of a one-year suspension. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minimum fine of \$2,500 absent mitigating circumstances. The presence of aggravating factors could be used to impose a maximum of \$5,000 or 5% purse (greater of the two). <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> May be referred to the Commission for any further action deemed necessary by the Commission.
LICENSED OWNER:		
1st Offense	2nd offense (365-day period) in owner's stable any jurisdiction	3rd offense (365-day period) in owner's stable in any jurisdiction
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disqualification and loss of purse [in the absence of mitigating circumstances]* <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse must pass a commission-approved examination before becoming eligible to be entered. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disqualification and loss of purse [in the absence of mitigating circumstances]* <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse must pass a commission-approved examination before becoming eligible to be entered. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Disqualification, loss of purse, and in the absence of mitigating circumstances a \$5,000 fine.* <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Horse shall be placed on the Veterinarian's List for 45 days and must pass a commission-approved examination before becoming eligible to be entered.

*The RMTC recommendation called for loss of purse to happen in absence of mitigating circumstances. The Joint Model Rules Committee has made loss of purse mandatory in its proposal.

Recommended Penalty and Model Rule (continued)

The following are recommended penalties for violations due to the presence of a drug carrying a Category "C" penalty and overages for permitted NSAIDs and furosemide: *(All concentrations are for measurements in serum or plasma.)*

LICENSED TRAINER	Phenylbutazone (>2.0-5.0 mcg/ml)* Flunixin (>20 - 100 ng/ml) Ketoprofen (>2 - 50 ng/ml) Furosemide (>100 ng/ml) and/or no furosemide when identified as administered	Phenylbutazone (>5.0 mcg/ml) Flunixin (>100 ng/ml) Ketoprofen (>50 ng/ml) and CLASS C Violations
1 st Offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	Minimum of a written warning to maximum fine of \$500	Minimum fine of \$1,000 absent mitigating circumstances
2 nd Offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	Minimum of a written warning to maximum fine of \$750	Minimum fine of \$1,500 and 15-day suspension absent mitigating circumstances
3 rd Offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	Minimum fine of \$500 to a maximum fine of \$1,000	Minimum fine of \$2,500 and 30-day suspension absent mitigating circumstances
LICENSED OWNER	Phenylbutazone (>2.0-5.0 mcg/ml)* Flunixin (>20 - 100 ng/ml) Ketoprofen (>2 - 50 ng/ml) Furosemide (>100 ng/ml) and/or no furosemide when identified as administered	Phenylbutazone (>5.0 mcg/ml) Flunixin (>100 ng/ml) Ketoprofen (>50 ng/ml) and CLASS C Violations
1 st Offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	Horse may be required to pass commission-approved examination before being eligible to run	Loss of purse. Horse must pass commission-approved examination before being eligible to run
2 nd Offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	Horse may be required to pass commission-approved examination before being eligible to run	Loss of purse. If same horse, placed on veterinarian's list for 45 days, must pass commission-approved examination before being eligible to run
3 rd Offense (365-day period) in any jurisdiction	Disqualification and loss of purse. Horse must pass commission-approved examination before being eligible to run	Loss of purse. Minimum \$5,000 fine. If same horse, placed on veterinarian's list for 60 days, must pass commission-approved examination before being eligible to run

*If the trainer has not had more than one violation within the previous two years, the Stewards/Judges are encouraged to issue a warning in lieu of a fine provided the reported level is below 3.0 mcg/ml absent of aggravating factors.
After a two-year period, if the licensee has had no further violations, any penalty due to an overage in the 2.0-5.0 category will be expunged from the licensee's record for penalty purposes.

Recommended Penalty and Model Rule (continued)

The recommended penalty for a violation involving a drug that carries a Category "D" penalty is a written warning to the trainer and owner. Multiple violations may result in fines and/or suspension.

Recent Document Revisions

Version _____
Date _____

Drug/Substance _____

Notes _____

Approx. _____
Page(s) _____

12.00	March 2015	Methamphetamine	Added footnote language recommending Penalty B if testing can prove presence of only levo-methamphetamine is present in sample.	7, 13
12.00	March 2015	Tramadol	Changed from Penalty A to Penalty B	11, 19
12.00	March 2015	Cetirizine	Changed from Penalty B to Penalty C after inclusion into ARCI Controlled Therapeutic Medication Schedule	2, 24
12.00	March 2015	Morphine	Added footnote language recommending Penalty A if intentional administration can be proven by regulators.	8, 13
12.00	March 2015	Cocaine	Added footnote language recommending Penalty A if intentional administration can be proven by regulators.	3, 13
12.00	March 2015	Methacholine	Corrected spelling error in Alphabetical Listing by Substance Section and Listing by Classification Section	7, 20
12.00	March 2015	myo-inositol trispyrophosphate (ITPP)	Corrected spelling error in Alphabetical Listing by Substance Section and Listing by Classification Section	8, 13
11.00	December 2015	2-Aminoheptane	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 4, Penalty B Substance	1, 23
11.00	December 2015	Xylometazoline	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 4, Penalty B Substance	11, 25
11.00	December 2015	Rivastigmine	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 2, Penalty A Substance	10, 17
11.00	December 2015	Rabeprazole	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 5, Penalty D Substance	10 26
11.00	December 2015	Prilocaine	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 2, Penalty A Substance	9, 17
11.00	December 2015	Hexocyclium	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 4, Penalty B Substance	6, 24
11.00	December 2015	Gabapentin	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 3, Penalty B Substance	5, 20
11.00	December 2015	Ergoloid Mesylates	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 2, Penalty A Substance	4, 15
11.00	December 2015	Butacaine	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 4, Penalty B Substance	2, 23
11.00	December 2015	Budesonide	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 4, Penalty C Substance	2, 23
11.00	December 2015	Brimonidine	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 2, Penalty A Substance	2, 14
11.00	December 2015	Benazepril	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 3, Penalty B Substance	2, 19
11.00	December 2015	Amlodipine	Corrected typographical error to reflect Class 3, Penalty B Substance	1, 19
11.00	December 2015	3-Methoxytyramine	Added as Class 2, Penalty A Substance	1, 14
10.00	July 2015	Methylhexanamine	Added alternative spelling	7, 13
10.00	July 2015	Gamma Aminobutyric Acid (GABA)	Added as Class 3, Penalty B Substance	5, 19
9.00	April 2015	Cobalt	Added as Class 3, Penalty B with note to refer to ARCI Endogenous, Dietary, or Environmental Substances Schedule for threshold and penalty information for contractions of less than 50 parts per billion (ppb) in blood serum or plasma	3, 18
8.00	December 2014	Firocoxib	Changed Penalty Class from "B" to "C" to conform to the ARCI Controlled Therapeutic Medication Schedule	5, 23
8.00	December 2014	Acenocoumarol	Had been previously omitted from Listing by Classification Section, Added to section	25

Recent Document Revisions

Version Date

Drug/Substance

Notes

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8.00	December 2014	Rizatriptan	Corrected Spelling in Alphabetical Listing by Substance Section	10
8.00	December 2014	Dehydrochloromethyltestosterone	Corrected Spelling in Alphabetical Listing by Substance Section	3
8.00	December 2014	Amiodarone	Corrected Spelling in Listing by Classification Section	22
8.00	December 2014	2-Aminoheptane	Corrected Spelling in Listing by Classification Section	22
8.00	December 2014	Bupropion	Corrected Spelling in Listing by Classification Section	13
8.00	December 2014	Alclofenac	Assigned Penalty Class A	1, 13
8.00	December 2014	Recommended Penalties for Ketoprofen	Updated the recommended penalty for Ketoprofen to comply with the primary threshold established in the ARCI Controlled Therapeutic Medication Schedule.	29
8.00	December 2014	Class B Recommended Penalties	Corrected typographical error on recommended penalties for Class B substances for licensed owners. Version 7.00 incorrectly recommended penalties for second or third offense in the owner's lifetime. Version 8.00 corrects error and recommends penalty for second or third offense in 365-day period.	28
8.00	December 2014	Aminorex	Addition is not a change of the Uniform Classification Guidelines. Aminorex has been a DEA Schedule 1 substance. All DEA Schedule 1 substances are considered Class 1, Penalty A substances by reference. By request, Aminorex has been listed to avoid confusion.	1, 13
8.00	December 2014	Bufotenine	Corrected the precursor to 5-methoxy-N,N dimethyltryptamine	26
7.00	January 2014	Pergolide	Added as Class 3, Penalty B	8, 20
6.00	December 2013	Methylhexanamine	Added as Class 1, Penalty A	7, 12
5.00	December 2012	Zilpaterol hydrochloride	Moved from Class 3 to Class 2 Substance, Penalty Remains Unchanged	11, 17
5.00	December 2012	Tetramisole hydrochloride	Removed from Non-Classified Substance list	26
5.00	December 2012	Ambroxol	Moved from Class 4, Penalty B to Class 4, Penalty C	1, 22
4.01	October 2012	Ractopamine	Corrected typographical error in Drug Class (Incorrectly listed as a Class 3 substance)	9, 16
4.01	October 2012	Pyrilamine	Corrected typographical error on Penalty Class (Listed as Penalty Class A in "Listing by Classification" section.	9, 20
4.00	July 2012	myo-inositol trispyrophosphate (ITPP)	Added as Class 1, Penalty A	7, 12
4.00	July 2012	Benzonate	Added as Class 2, Penalty A	2, 13
3.00	December 2011	Almotriptan	Corrected Penalty Class omission in Alphabetical Listing section of document	1, 18
3.00	December 2011	Naltrexone	Corrected Penalty Class omission in Alphabetical Listing section of document	7, 20
3.00	December 2011	Amiloride	Corrected Penalty Class omission in Alphabetical Listing section of document	1, 22
3.00	December 2011	Carbazochrome	Added as Class 4, Penalty C	2, 22
3.00	December 2011	Butanilcaine	Corrected Penalty Class omission in Alphabetical Listing section of document	2, 13

Recent Document Revisions

3.00	December 2011	3,4-methylenedioxy-pyrovalerone, aka MDPV, "Bath Salts"	Corrected typographical error in Trade Name sections	1, 12
2.01	August 2011	Dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO)	Edited Drug Classification definitions to remove mention of DMSO from Class 5 definition	vii
2.00	July 2011	<<Drugs Not Listed>>	Language pertaining to all drugs/substances not found in this document shall be considered a Class I, Penalty A Substance	ii
2.00	July 2011	Phenylbutazone	Penalties for tests over 2.0 micrograms per milliliter of plasma or serum but less than 5.0 micrograms per milliliter of plasma or serum added.	29
2.00	July 2011	Dermorphin	Added as Class 1, Penalty A	3, 12
2.00	July 2011	3,4-methylenedioxy-pyrovalerone, aka MDPV, "Bath Salts"	Added as Class 1, Penalty A	1, 12
2.00	July 2011	Synthetic cannabis	Added as Class 1, Penalty A	10, 12
2.00	July 2011	Alclomethasone	Corrected typographical error in spelling	1, 22
1.01	January 2011	Methocarbamol	Corrected typographical error on Penalty Class from Class B to Class C	7, 23
1.00	December 2010	Zilpaterol	Added as Class 3, Penalty a	11, 17
1.00	December 2010	Dimethylsulfoxide (DMSO)	Changed from Class 5 to Class 4	4, 23